DUPONT E I DE NEMOURS & CO Form 8-K April 22, 2008

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 FORM 8-K **CURRENT REPORT** PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 Date of Report (Date of Earliest Event Reported) April 22, 2008 E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction Of Incorporation)

1-815 (Commission File Number) 1007 Market Street

51-0014090 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

Wilmington, Delaware 19898

(Address of principal executive offices)

Registrant s telephone number, including area code: (302) 774-1000

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) 0
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b)) 0
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c)) 0

Section 2 Financial Information

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On April 22, 2008, the Registrant announced its consolidated financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2008. A copy of the Registrant s earnings news release is furnished on Form 8-K. The information contained in Item 2.02 of this report on Form 8-K shall not be deemed filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act), or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, and shall not be incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other document filed by the Registrant under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act.

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SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

E. I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS AND COMPANY

(Registrant)

/s/ Barry J. Niziolek Barry J. Niziolek Vice President and Controller

April 22, 2008

APRIL 22, 2008 Contact: Anthony Farina WILMINGTON, Del. 302-774-4005

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DuPont Reports First Quarter Earnings Growth Of Over 20 Percent Sales Increase 9 Percent with Strong Growth in Agriculture and Emerging Markets

Highlights

First quarter 2008 earnings were \$1.31 per share compared to \$1.01 in the prior year. Excluding a significant item charge in the prior year, earnings per share increased 22 percent.

Sales grew 9 percent to \$8.6 billion, reflecting 6 percent higher local selling prices and 5 percent currency benefit, partly offset by 1 percent lower volume and a net 1 percent reduction principally due to a chemical business divestiture. Local selling price gains more than offset higher ingredient costs.

Sales in Agriculture & Nutrition increased 18 percent and earnings grew 21 percent, reflecting strong demand for the company s production agriculture products.

Sales in emerging markets grew 25 percent, led by Brazil, China, India and Eastern Europe.

Reduced demand in the United States for the company s products sold into construction and motor vehicle markets moderated results in the Safety & Protection and Coatings & Color Technologies segments.

Segment pre-tax operating income (PTOI) increased to \$1.9 billion. Excluding significant items, segment PTOI margin improved 1 percentage point to 21 percent.

We re off to a strong start for the year, said DuPont Chairman and CEO Charles O. Holliday, Jr. Our investments in agriculture and emerging markets enabled us to capitalize on robust growth in those areas which, when combined with gains from our productivity improvement programs, more than offset higher ingredient costs and weakness in certain U.S. markets. We ll continue to drive faster revenue growth from science-based, high value-added products and greater productivity.

Despite the impact of weaker demand in certain U.S. markets, this quarter is a good first step toward achieving our accelerated growth objectives, Holliday said. We re taking the right actions in attractive markets to maximize value for shareholders.

Global Consolidated Sales

Consolidated net sales increased 9 percent to \$8.6 billion in the first quarter. Sales outside the United States represented 62 percent of total sales and increased 16 percent, while sales in the U.S. were equal to last year. A summary of first quarter 2008 worldwide and regional sales performance is shown below.

	Three Mo	onths Ended				
	March 31, 2008			Percentage C	hange Due to:	
			Local			
		%	Currency	Currency		Portfolio/
(Dollars in billions)	\$	Change	Price	Effect	Volume	Other
U.S.	\$3.3		6		(5)	(1)
Europe	2.9	18	5	9	4	
Asia Pacific	1.3	11	4	4	6	(3)
Canada & Latin America	1.1	15	5	11	(1)	
Total Consolidated Sales	\$8.6	9	6	5	(1)	(1)

Net Income and Earnings Per Share

Net income for the first quarter 2008 was \$1,191 million, or \$1.31 per share. First quarter 2007 net income was \$945 million, or \$1.01 per share, including a significant item charge of \$52 million, or \$.06 per share. The table below shows the variances in first quarter 2008 earnings per share (EPS) versus first quarter 2007.

EPS Analysis

1st Quarter 2007 - Reported Less: Significant items	EPS \$ 1.01 (0.06)
EPS excluding significant items	1.07
Local prices	0.36
Variable costs*	(0.28)
Volume	(0.01)
Fixed costs*	(0.03)
Currency	0.11
Pharmaceuticals	0.01
Tax	0.03
Lower interest expense	0.02
Lower shares	0.03
1st Quarter 2008 - Reported * Excludes volume and currency impact	\$ 1.31

The \$0.03 per share variance in fixed costs, noted above, includes estimated savings from cost productivity projects during the first quarter which partially offset cost increases from growth investments and inflation. Fixed costs as a percent of sales decreased to 35.9 percent from 37.7 percent in the prior year.

Business Segment Performance

Segment sales and related percentage variances for first quarter 2008 versus the prior year quarter are shown in the table below.

SEGMENT SALES*	Three Mo	onths Ended	Percentage Change		nge	
(Dollars in billions)	March 31, 2008			Due to:		
		%	USD		Portfolio and	
	\$	Change	Price	Volume	Other	
Agriculture & Nutrition	\$2.9	18	15	4	(1)	
Coatings & Color Technologies	1.6	6	8	(2)		
Electronic & Communication	1.0	12	9	2	1	
Technologies Performance Materials	1.7	8	12	(3)	(1)	
Safety & Protection	1.4		7	(3)	(4)	
* Segment sales						

include transfers
Segment pre-tax operating income (PTOI) for the first quarter 2008 was \$1,851 million versus \$1,579 million in the first quarter 2007. Excluding a prior-year significant item charge, segment PTOI increased 13 percent.

PRE-TAX OPERATING INCOME

	Three Worth's Ended Waren 31, 2000		
			% Change
			vs.
(Dollars in millions)	2008	2007	2007
Agriculture & Nutrition	\$ 786	\$ 651	21
Coatings & Color Technologies	190	194	(2)
Electronic & Communication Technologies	175	124	41
Performance Materials*	219	150	46
Safety & Protection	272	291	(7)
Total Growth Platforms	1,642	1,410	16
Pharmaceuticals	235	225	4
Other	(26)	(56)	NA
Total Segments * 1st quarter 2007 includes a significant item charge of \$52.	\$ 1,851	\$ 1,579	17

Three Months Ended March 31, 2008

The following are business segment highlights comparing first quarter 2008 results to first quarter 2007.

Agriculture & Nutrition

Sales increased \$433 million, or 18 percent, to \$2.9 billion, reflecting strong global demand favoring seed technology and crop protection products.

PTOI increased 21 percent to \$786 million, reflecting increased sales of higher value products net of planned growth investments and higher input costs.

Coatings & Color Technologies

Sales increased 6 percent to \$1.6 billion as weakness in North American motor vehicle and construction markets was more than offset by higher USD selling price outside North America.

PTOI was \$190 million compared with \$194 million in the prior-year quarter. PTOI reflects pricing gains in refinish and industrial coatings and benefits from cost productivity and currency. These gains were offset by lower volumes and the absence of a prior-year quarter \$16 million hurricane-related insurance recovery.

Electronic & Communication Technologies

Sales grew 12 percent to \$1.0 billion and PTOI increased 41 percent to \$175 million, reflecting strong demand for refrigerants and photovoltaic products.

Performance Materials

Sales grew 8 percent to \$1.7 billion from continued strength in Asian and European automotive and packaging materials markets.

PTOI increased 46 percent to \$219 million in the quarter. Excluding a \$52 million significant item charge in the prior year, PTOI increased 8 percent. Sales improvement was partially offset by higher cost ingredients and costs associated with manufacturing process consolidations.

Safety & Protection

Sales were \$1.4 billion, equal to the prior-year quarter. Excluding the impact of a chemical business divestiture, sales grew 4 percent. The impact of positive USD pricing and growth in emerging markets was largely offset by lower volumes in U.S. construction markets.

PTOI was \$272 million, down 7 percent reflecting lower volume, higher costs associated with growth investments and the impact of a divested business.

Additional information on segment performance is available on the DuPont Investor Center website at www.dupont.com.

Outlook

The company today reaffirmed its full-year 2008 earnings outlook of \$3.40 to \$3.55 per share and its first half 2008 earnings outlook for growth of about 10 percent, excluding significant items. The company also said it continues to expect second quarter earnings of about \$1.05 per share. For the remainder of 2008, the company expects that slowing demand in U.S. markets, including construction and motor vehicle, will offset growth in agriculture and other markets outside the United States.

Use of Non-GAAP Measures

Management believes that measures of income excluding significant items (non-GAAP information) are meaningful to investors because they provide insight with respect to ongoing operating results of the company. Such measurements are not recognized in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and should not be viewed as an alternative to GAAP measures of performance. Reconciliations of non-GAAP measures to GAAP are provided in Schedule D.

DuPont is a science-based products and services company. Founded in 1802, DuPont puts science to work by creating sustainable solutions essential to a better, safer, healthier life for people everywhere. Operating in more than 70 countries, DuPont offers a wide range of innovative products and services for markets including agriculture and food; building and construction; communications; and transportation.

Forward-Looking Statements: This news release contains forward-looking statements based on management s current expectations, estimates and projections. All statements that address expectations or projections about the future, including statements about the company s strategy for growth, product development, market position, expected expenditures and financial results are forward-looking statements. Some of the forward-looking statements may be identified by words like expects, anticipates, plans, intends, projects, indicates, and similar expressions. Thes statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Many factors, including those discussed more fully elsewhere in this release and in documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission by DuPont, particularly its latest annual report on Form 10-K and quarterly report on Form 10-Q, as well as others, could cause results to differ materially from those stated. These factors include, but are not limited to changes in the laws, regulations, policies and economic conditions, including inflation, interest and foreign currency exchange rates, of countries in which the company does business; competitive pressures; successful integration of structural changes, including restructuring plans, acquisitions, divestitures and alliances; cost of raw materials, research and development of new products, including regulatory approval and market acceptance; seasonality of sales of agricultural products; and severe weather events that cause business interruptions, including plant and power outages, or disruptions in supplier and customer operations.

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4/22/08

E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company Consolidated Income Statements (Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

SCHEDULE A

	Three Months Ended			
	March 31,			
		2008		2007
Net sales	\$	8,575	\$	7,845
Other income, net		195		316
Total		8,770		8,161
Cost of goods sold and other operating charges (a)		5,956		5,594
Selling, general and administrative expenses		934		846
Research and development expense		330		310
Interest expense		80		99
Total		7,300		6,849
Income before income taxes and minority interests		1,470		1,312
Provision for income taxes		273		365
Minority interests in earnings of consolidated subsidiaries		6		2
Net income	\$	1,191	\$	945
Basic earnings per share of common stock	\$	1.32	\$	1.02
Diluted earnings per share of common stock	\$	1.31	\$	1.01
Dividends per share of common stock	\$	0.41	\$	0.37
Average number of shares outstanding used in earnings per share (EPS) calculation:				
Basic	900	,646,000	924	1,020,000
Diluted		,193,000		3,267,000
See Schedules of Significant Items for additional information.		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· ·

E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company Consolidated Balance Sheets (Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

SCHEDULE A (continued)

Assets	M	arch 31, 2008	D	December 31, 2007
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,094	\$	1,305
Marketable securities	Ψ	33	Ψ	131
Accounts and notes receivable, net		7,645		5,683
Inventories		5,310		5,278
Prepaid expenses		212		199
Income taxes		567		564
		20,		
Total current assets		14,861		13,160
Property, plant and equipment , net of accumulated depreciation (March 31,		,		-,
2008 - \$16,036; December 31, 2007 - \$15,733)		10,905		10,860
Goodwill		2,074		2,074
Other intangible assets		2,781		2,856
Investment in affiliates		818		818
Other assets		4,789		4,363
		,		,
Total	\$	36,228	\$	34,131
Liabilities and Stockholders Equity				
Current liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$	3,061	\$	3,172
Short-term borrowings and capital lease obligations		3,196		1,370
Income taxes		177		176
Other accrued liabilities		3,360		3,823
m . 1		0.704		0.541
Total current liabilities		9,794		8,541
Long-term borrowings and capital lease obligations		5,784		5,955
Other liabilities		7,191		7,255
Deferred income taxes		894		802
Total liabilities		23,663		22,553
Minority interests		443		442

Commitments and contingent liabilities

Stockholders equity		
Preferred stock	237	237
Common stock, \$0.30 par value; 1,800,000,000 shares authorized; issued at		
March 31, 2008 - 987,566,000; December 31, 2007 - 986,330,000	296	296
Additional paid-in capital	8,220	8,179
Reinvested earnings	10,764	9,945
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(668)	(794)
Common stock held in treasury, at cost (87,041,000 shares at March 31, 2008		
and December 31, 2007)	(6,727)	(6,727)
Total stockholders equity	12,122	11,136
Total	\$ 36,228	\$ 34,131

E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Dollars in millions)

SCHEDULE A (continued)

	Three Months Ended		
	Marc	h 31,	
	2008	2007	
Cash used for operating activities	\$ (951)	\$ (240)	
Investing activities			
	(410)	(272)	
Purchases of property, plant and equipment Investments in affiliates	` '	(273)	
	(3)	(11)	
Other investing activities net	(107)	15	
Cash used for investing activities	(520)	(269)	
Financing activities	(2=2)	(2.4=)	
Dividends paid to stockholders	(372)	(347)	
Net increase in borrowings	1,611	41	
Other financing activities net	23	(119)	
Cash provided by (used for) financing activities	1,262	(425)	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(2)	3	
Effect of exchange rate changes on easi	(2)	3	
	(211)	(021)	
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(211)	(931)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,305	1,814	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 1,094	\$ 883	

E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company Schedule of Significant Items (Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

SCHEDULE B SIGNIFICANT ITEMS

	Pre-tax		After-tax		(\$ Per Share)	
	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007
1st Quarter						
Litigation related item (a)	\$	\$ (52)	\$	\$ (52)	\$	\$ (0.06)
Total	\$	\$ (52)	\$	\$ (52)	\$	\$ (0.06)

⁽a) First quarter 2007 includes a net \$52 charge in Cost of goods sold and other operating charges for litigation in the Performance Materials segment in connection with the elastomers antitrust matter.

See Schedule C for detail by segment.

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E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company Consolidated Segment Information (Dollars in millions

SCHEDULE C

	Three Months Ended	
	Marc	ch 31,
SEGMENT SALES (1)	2008	2007
Agriculture & Nutrition	\$ 2,883	\$ 2,450
Coatings & Color Technologies	1,645	1,559
Electronic & Communication Technologies	1,026	920
Performance Materials	1,713	1,589
Safety & Protection	1,365	1,370
Other	40	43
Total Segment sales	\$ 8,672	\$ 7,931
Elimination of transfers	(97)	(86)
Consolidated net sales	\$ 8,575	\$ 7,845

⁽¹⁾ Sales for the reporting segments include transfers.

E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company Consolidated Segment Information (Dollars in millions)

SCHEDULE C (continued)

	Three Mon Marcl	
PRETAX OPERATING INCOME/(LOSS) (PTOI)	2008	2007
Agriculture & Nutrition	\$ 786	\$ 651
Coatings & Color Technologies	190	194
Electronic & Communication Technologies	175	124
Performance Materials	219	150
Safety & Protection	272	291
Total Growth Platforms	1,642	1,410
Pharmaceuticals	235	225
Other	(26)	(56)
Total Segment PTOI	\$ 1,851	\$ 1,579
Net exchange losses (1)	(155)	(28)
Corporate expenses & net interest	(226)	(239)
Income before income taxes and minority interests	\$ 1,470	\$ 1,312
	Three Mon Marcl	
SIGNIFICANT ITEMS BY SEGMENT (PRE-TAX) (2)	2008	2007
Agriculture & Nutrition	\$	\$
Coatings & Color Technologies		
Electronic & Communication Technologies		
Performance Materials (a) Safety & Protection Other		(52)
Total Significant Items by segment	\$	\$ (52)
	m,	ths Ended
	Three Mon	
DTOLEYCLUDING SIGNIEICANT ITEMS	March	n 31,
PTOI EXCLUDING SIGNIFICANT ITEMS	March 2008	n 31, 2007
Agriculture & Nutrition	Marcl 2008 \$ 786	2007 \$ 651
Agriculture & Nutrition Coatings & Color Technologies	March 2008 \$ 786 190	2007 \$ 651 194
Agriculture & Nutrition Coatings & Color Technologies Electronic & Communication Technologies	March 2008 \$ 786 190 175	2007 \$ 651 194 124
Agriculture & Nutrition Coatings & Color Technologies	March 2008 \$ 786 190	2007 \$ 651 194

Total Growth Platforms	1,642	1,462
Pharmaceuticals	235	225
Other	(26)	(56)
Total Segment PTOI excluding Significant Items	\$ 1,851	\$ 1,631

- (1) Net after-tax exchange activity for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2007 were losses of \$14 and \$18, respectively. Gains and losses resulting from the company s hedging program are largely offset by associated tax effects. See Schedule D for additional information.
- (2) Refer to the Notes to Schedules of Significant Items for additional information.

E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures (Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

SCHEDULE D Summary of Earnings Comparisons

	Three Months Ended March 31,				
					%
a pmor		2008		2007	Change
Segment PTOI	\$	1,851	\$	1,579	17%
Significant Items charge included in PTOI (per Schedule B)				52	
Segment PTOI excluding Significant Items	\$	1,851	\$	1,631	13%
Net Income	\$	1,191	\$	945	26%
Significant Items charge included in Net Income (per	Ψ	1,171	Ψ	743	2070
Schedule B)				52	
Net Income excluding Significant Items	\$	1,191	\$	997	19%
The meonic excitating organicant terms	Ψ	1,171	Ψ	221	1770
EPS	\$	1.31	\$	1.01	30%
Significant Items charge included in EPS (per Schedule B)	ψ	1.51	Ψ	0.06	30 70
EPS excluding Significant Items	\$	1.31	\$	1.07	22%
	006 102 000				
Average number of diluted shares outstanding Calculation of Segment PTOI as a Percent of Segment Sales	906,193,000		933,267,000		-2.9%
		W 4 5 1 1			
			Three Months Ended March 31,		1
			171	aren 51,	%
		2008		2007	Change
Segment PTOI excluding Significant Items		\$1,851		\$1,631	13%
Segment sales		8,672		7,931	9%
Segment PTOI as a percent of segment sales		21.3%		20.6%	

E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures (Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

SCHEDULE D (continued)

Reconciliations of Adjusted EBIT / Adjusted EBITDA to Consolidated Income Statement

	Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2008	2007	
Income before income taxes and minority interests	\$ 1,470	\$ 1,312	
Less: Minority interest in earnings of consolidated subsidiaries (1)	(5)	(4)	
Add: Net interest expense (2)	75	87	
Adjusted EBIT	1,540	1,395	
Add: Depreciation and amortization (3)	326	337	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 1,866	\$ 1,732	

- (1) Excludes income taxes.
- (2) Includes interest expense plus amortization of capitalized interest less miscellaneous interest.
- (3) Excludes amortization of capitalized interest.

Reconciliations of Fixed Costs as a Percent of Sales

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2008	2007		
Total charges and expenses consolidated income statements	\$ 7,300	\$ 6,849		
Remove: Interest expense	(80)	(99)		
Variable costs (1)	(4,140)	(3,743)		
Significant Items charg ⁽²⁾		(52)		
Fixed costs	\$ 3,080	\$ 2,955		
Consolidated net sales	\$ 8,575	\$ 7,845		
Fixed costs as a percent of consolidated net sales	35.9%	37.7%		
(1) Includes variable manufacturing costs freight commissions and other selling expe	enses which vary v	vith the		

- (1) Includes variable manufacturing costs, freight, commissions and other selling expenses which vary with the volume of sales.
- (2) See Schedule B for detail of Significant Items.

E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures (Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

SCHEDULE D (continued) Reconciliation of Earnings Per Share (EPS) Outlook

	Year Ended			Quarter Ended			
	December 31,			June 30,			
	2008			2008			
		2	2007	2007		2007	
	Outlook	Actual		Outlook	Actual		
Earnings per share excluding Significant Items	\$ 3.40 to \$3.55	\$	3.28	~\$1.05	\$	1.04	
Significant Items included in EPS:							
Impairment charge Performance Materials			(0.15)				
Litigation related charges Other			(0.03)				
Litigation related charges, net Performance							
Materials			(0.01)				
Corporate tax-related items			0.13				
Net charge for Significant Items			(0.06)				
Reported EPS	\$ 3.40 to \$3.55	\$	3.22	~\$1.05	\$	1.04	

E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures (Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

SCHEDULE D (continued)

Exchange Gains/Losses

The company routinely uses forward exchange contracts to offset its net exposures, by currency, related to the foreign currency denominated monetary assets and liabilities of its operations. The objective of this program is to maintain an approximately balanced position in foreign currencies in order to minimize, on an after-tax basis, the effects of exchange rate changes. The net pretax exchange gains and losses are recorded in Other income, net on the Consolidated Income Statements and are largely offset by the associated tax impact.

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
	2008		2007			
Subsidiary/Affiliate Monetary Position (Gain)/Loss Pretax exchange (gains)/losses (includes equity affiliates) Local tax (benefits)/expenses	\$	(150) (34)	\$	(25)		
Net after-tax impact from subsidiary exchange gains/losses	\$	(184)	\$	(17)		
Hedging Program (Gain)/Loss Pretax exchange (gains)/losses Tax (benefits)/expenses	\$	305 (107)	\$	53 (18)		
Net after-tax impact from hedging program exchange gains/losses	\$	198	\$	35		
Total Exchange (Gain)/Loss Pretax exchange (gains)/losses Tax (benefits)/expenses	\$	155 (141)	\$	28 (10)		
Net after-tax exchange (gains)/losses	\$	14	\$	18		

As shown above, the Total Exchange (Gain)/Loss is the sum of the Subsidiary/Affiliate Monetary Position (Gain)/Loss and the Hedging Program (Gain)/Loss.

Reconciliation of Base Income Tax Rate to Effective Income Tax Rate

Base income tax rate is defined as the effective income tax rate less the effect of exchange gains/losses, as defined above, and significant items.

	Three Months Ended March				
	31,				
	2008	2007			
Income before income taxes and minority interests	\$ 1,470	\$ 1,312			
Add: Significant Items charge		52			
Net exchange losses	155	28			

Income before income taxes, Significant Items, exchange gains/losses and minority interests	\$ 1,625	\$ 1,392	
Provision for income taxes Add: Tax benefit on Significant Items	\$ 273	\$ 365	
Tax benefit on exchange gains/losses	141	10	
Provision for income taxes, excluding taxes on Significant Items and exchange gains/losses	\$ 414	\$ 375	
Effective income tax rate	18.6%	27.8%	
Significant Items effect	0.0%	(1.0)%	2
Tax rate before significant items	18.6% 6.9%	26.8% 0.1%	
Exchange gains/losses effect	0.9%	0.1%	
Base income tax rate	25.5%	26.9%	