## STRYKER CORP

Form 10-Q
July 25, 2018

## UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q
QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT
${ }^{[\mathrm{X}]} \mathrm{OF} 1934$
For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2018
OR
[ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF [] 1934

Commission file number: 000-09165
STRYKER CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Michigan
(State of incorporation)

38-1239739
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

2825 Airview Boulevard Kalamazoo, Michigan
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)
(269) 385-2600
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. YES [X] NO [ ]
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T ( $\$ 232.405$ of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). YES [X] NO [ ]
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.
Large accelerated filer [X] Accelerated filer [ ]
Non-accelerated filer [] (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Small reporting company [ ]
Emerging growth company [ ]
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. []

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). YES [ ] NO [X]
There were 373,990,494 shares of Common Stock, \$0.10 par value, on June 30, 2018.

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PART I. - FINANCIAL INFORMATION
ITEM 1.FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
Stryker Corporation and Subsidiaries
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS (Unaudited)

|  | Three Months |  | Six Months |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Net sales | \$3,322 | \$3,012 | \$6,563 | \$5,967 |
| Cost of sales | 1,132 | 1,021 | 2,236 | 2,012 |
| Gross profit | \$2,190 | \$1,991 | \$4,327 | \$3,955 |
| Research, development and engineering expenses | 216 | 192 | 420 | 384 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 1,190 | 1,130 | 2,426 | 2,232 |
| Recall charges | 2 | 72 | 6 | 98 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 110 | 95 | 212 | 183 |
| Total operating expenses | \$ 1,518 | \$ 1,489 | \$3,064 | \$2,897 |
| Operating income | \$672 | \$502 | \$ 1,263 | \$1,058 |
| Other income (expense), net | (49 | ) (58 | ) (98 | (115 |
| Earnings before income taxes | \$623 | \$444 | \$1,165 | \$943 |
| Income taxes | 171 | 53 | 270 | 108 |
| Net earnings | \$452 | \$391 | \$895 | \$835 |

Net earnings per share of common stock:
Basic net earnings per share of common stock
Diluted net earnings per share of common stock
\$1.21 $\quad \$ 1.04 \quad \$ 2.39 \quad \$ 2.23$

| $\$ 1.19$ | $\$ 1.03$ | $\$ 2.35$ | $\$ 2.20$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Weighted-average shares outstanding:
Basic
$\begin{array}{llll}373.9 & 373.9 & 373.9 & 373.7\end{array}$
Effect of dilutive employee stock options
$\begin{array}{llll}6.2 & 5.9 & 6.5 & 5.9\end{array}$
Diluted

| 380.1 | 379.8 | 380.4 | 379.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Cash dividends declared per share of common stock $\begin{array}{llllll}\$ 0.470 & \$ 0.425 & \$ 0.940 & \$ 0.850\end{array}$
Anti-dilutive shares excluded from the calculation of dilutive employee stock options were de minimis in all periods.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)

|  | Three <br> Months <br>  <br> 2018 | Six Months |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.
Dollar amounts are in millions except per share amounts or as otherwise specified. 1

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Stryker Corporation and Subsidiaries
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

|  | June 30 <br> 2018 <br> (Unaudited) | December <br> 31 <br> 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |
| Current assets |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 1,641 | \$ 2,542 |
| Marketable securities | 279 | 251 |
| Accounts receivable, less allowance of \$59 (\$59 in 2017) | 2,089 | 2,198 |
| Inventories: |  |  |
| Materials and supplies | 572 | 528 |
| Work in process | 171 | 148 |
| Finished goods | 1,997 | 1,789 |
| Total inventories | \$ 2,740 | \$2,465 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 664 | 537 |
| Total current assets | \$ 7,413 | \$7,993 |
| Property, plant and equipment: |  |  |
| Land, buildings and improvements | 966 | 936 |
| Machinery and equipment | 3,070 | 2,864 |
| Total property, plant and equipment | \$ 4,036 | \$3,800 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | 1,935 | 1,825 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | \$ 2,101 | \$ 1,975 |
| Goodwill | 7,636 | 7,168 |
| Other intangibles, net | 3,567 | 3,477 |
| Other noncurrent assets | 853 | 1,584 |
| Total assets | \$ 21,570 | \$22,197 |
| Liabilities and shareholders' equity |  |  |
| Current liabilities |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ 561 | \$487 |
| Accrued compensation | 600 | 838 |
| Income taxes | 130 | 143 |
| Dividend payable | 178 | 178 |
| Accrued recall expenses | 129 | 196 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | 1,171 | 1,011 |
| Current maturities of debt | 1,277 | 632 |
| Total current liabilities | \$ 4,046 | \$3,485 |
| Long-term debt, excluding current maturities | 5,925 | 6,590 |
| Income taxes | 1,262 | 1,261 |
| Other noncurrent liabilities | 877 | 881 |
| Total liabilities | \$ 12,110 | \$ 12,217 |
| Shareholders' equity |  |  |
| Common stock, \$0.10 par value: | 37 | 37 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 1,503 | 1,496 |
| Retained earnings | 8,477 | 8,986 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (557 ) | ) (553 ) |
| Total Stryker shareholders' equity | \$ 9,460 | \$9,966 |

Noncontrolling interest
Total shareholders' equity
Total liabilities \& shareholders' equity
See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.
Dollar amounts are in millions except per share amounts or as otherwise specified. 2

## STRYKER CORPORATION 2018 Second Quarter Form 10-Q

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

|  | Six Months |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 | 2017 |
| Operating activities |  |  |
| Net earnings | \$895 | \$835 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |
| Depreciation | 150 | 127 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 212 | 183 |
| Share-based compensation | 57 | 58 |
| Recall charges | 6 | 98 |
| Sale of inventory stepped-up to fair value at acquisition | 11 | - |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | 115 | 97 |
| Inventories | (294 | ) (192) |
| Accounts payable | 65 | (12 ) |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | (190 | ) (151 ) |
| Recall-related payments | (68 | ) (124) |
| Income taxes | (47 | ) 24 |
| Other, net | 34 | (142 ) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$946 | \$801 |
| Investing activities |  |  |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired | (767 | ) (38 ) |
| Purchases of marketable securities | (145 | ) (66 ) |
| Proceeds from sales of marketable securities | 117 | 36 |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment | (278 | ) (270 ) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | \$(1,073) | ) \$(338) |
| Financing activities |  |  |
| (Payments) Proceeds on short-term borrowings, net | (7 | ) (55 ) |
| Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt | 595 | 498 |
| Payments on long-term debt | (600 | ) - |
| Dividends paid | (352 | ) (318) |
| Repurchases of common stock | (300 | ) (230) |
| Cash paid for taxes from withheld shares | (96 | ) (73 |
| Payments to purchase noncontrolling interest | (14 | ) - |
| Other financing, net | 2 | 1 |
| Net cash used in financing activities | \$(772 | ) \$(177) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | (2 | ) 47 |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents | \$(901 | ) \$333 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 2,542 | 3,316 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$1,641 | \$3,649 |
| See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements. |  |  |

Dollar amounts are in millions except per share amounts or as otherwise specified. 3

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## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

## NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

General Information
Management believes the accompanying unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements contain all adjustments, including normal recurring items, considered necessary to fairly present the financial position of Stryker Corporation and its consolidated subsidiaries (the "Company," "we," us" or "our") on June 30, 2018 and the results of operations for the six months 2018. The results of operations included in these Consolidated Financial Statements may not necessarily be indicative of our annual results. These statements should be read in conjunction with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017.
Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform with current year presentation in our Consolidated Statements of Earnings, Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows and Note 10.
New Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Adopted
We evaluate all Accounting Standards Updates (ASUs) issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) for consideration of their applicability. ASUs not included in our disclosures were assessed and determined to be either not applicable or are not expected to have a material impact on our Consolidated Financial Statements. In August 2017 the FASB issued ASU 2017-12, Derivatives and Hedging - Targeted Improvements to Accounting for Hedging Activities, which amends and simplifies hedge accounting guidance, as well as improves presentation and disclosure to align the economic effects of risk management strategies in the financial statements. The update is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within those fiscal years. Early adoption is permitted. We have performed a preliminary assessment of the impact from this update and do not expect the adoption of this standard to have a material impact on our Consolidated Financial Statements. We are continuing to evaluate the timing of adoption of this update.
In February 2016 the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, Leases, and in July 2018 issued ASU 2018-10, Codification Improvements to Topic 842, Leases. These updates require an entity to recognize assets and liabilities on the balance sheet for leases with terms greater than 12 months. We are in the process of evaluating the impact on our Consolidated Financial Statements and anticipate most of our current operating leases, as well as some service contracts, will result in the recognition of right of use assets and corresponding lease liabilities in our Consolidated Balance Sheets. We do not anticipate adoption of these updates will have a material impact on net earnings or cash flows and continue to assess the impact on our Consolidated Balance Sheets. We have established a project team to lead the review of our lease agreements to assess the impact of the new guidance and the implementation of a lease administration application. We plan to adopt these updates on January 1, 2019.
Accounting Pronouncements Recently Adopted
On January 1, 2018 we adopted ASU 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers. Refer to Note 2 for further information.
On January 1, 2018 we adopted ASU 2016-16, Income Taxes - Intra-Entity Transfers of Assets Other Than Inventory, which requires companies to account for the income tax effect of intercompany sales and transfers of assets other than inventory when the transfer occurs. Under previous guidance, we deferred the income tax effects of intercompany transfers of assets until the asset had been sold to an outside party or otherwise recognized.

We recorded a $\$ 695$ cumulative-effect adjustment to decrease the opening balance of retained earnings as of January 1, 2018.
On January 1, 2018 we adopted ASU 2017-07, Compensation - Retirement Benefits, which revises the presentation of the elements of net pension benefit costs. We have retrospectively applied the change in presentation of the non-service cost components of net periodic pension cost by reclassifying these amounts to Other income (expense), net within our Consolidated Statements of Earnings. The adoption of this update did not have a material impact on our Consolidated Financial Statements.
On January 1, 2018 we adopted ASU 2017-09, Compensation - Stock Compensation, which revises the guidance related to changes in terms or conditions of a share-based payment award. The adoption of this update did not have a material impact on our Consolidated Financial Statements.

On January 1, 2018 we adopted ASU 2018-02, Income Statements - Reporting Comprehensive Income: Reclassification of Certain Tax Effects from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income, which was issued in February 2018 and provides guidance allowing for the reclassification of stranded tax effects resulting from the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 from accumulated other comprehensive income to retained earnings. The adoption of this update did not have a material impact on our Consolidated Financial Statements.

## NOTE 2 - REVENUE RECOGNITION

On January 1, 2018 we adopted ASU 2014-09 Revenue from Contracts with Customers (ASC 606) using the modified retrospective method for contracts that were not completed as of January 1, 2018. The cumulative effect of initially applying ASC 606 was an adjustment to decrease the opening balance of retained earnings by $\$ 64$ as of January 1 , 2018.

With the adoption of ASC 606, we elected to apply certain permitted practical expedients. In evaluating the cumulative-effect adjustment to retained earnings, we adopted the standard only for contracts that were not complete as of the date of adoption. For contracts containing elements of variable consideration, we have elected to use the transaction price at the date the contract was deemed complete. For contracts that were modified prior to the adoption date, we have elected to present the aggregate effect of all contract modifications in determining the transaction price and for the allocation to the satisfied and unsatisfied performance obligations.
The impact of ASC 606 on our results of operations for the three and six months 2018 was not material and related primarily to the reclassification of certain costs previously presented as selling, general and administrative expenses to net sales.
Sales are recognized as the performance obligations to deliver products or services are satisfied and are recorded based on the amount of consideration we expect to receive in exchange for satisfying the performance obligations. In the United States most of our products and services are marketed directly to doctors, hospitals and other healthcare facilities through company-owned subsidiaries and branches. Our products are also sold in over 85 countries through company-owned sales subsidiaries and branches as well as third-party dealers and distributors.
Sales represent the amount of consideration we expect to receive from customers in exchange for transferring products and services. Net sales exclude sales, value add and other taxes we collect from customers. Other costs to obtain and fulfill contracts are expensed as incurred due to the short-term nature of most of our sales. We extend terms of payment to our customers based on commercially reasonable terms for the markets of our customers, while also considering their credit quality. A provision for estimated sales

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returns, discounts and rebates is recognized as a reduction of sales in the same period that the sales are recognized. Our estimate of the provision for sales returns has been established based on contract terms with our customers and historical business practices. Shipping and handling costs charged to customers are included in net sales.
Our sales continue to be recognized primarily when title to the product, ownership and risk of loss transfer to the customer, which can be on the date of shipment, the date of receipt by the customer or, for most Orthopaedics products, when we receive appropriate notification that the product has been used or implanted and a purchase order has been received. Products and services are primarily transferred to customers at a point in time, with some transfers of services taking place over time. In the three and six months 2018 less than $10 \%$ of our sales were recognized as services transferred over time.
We disaggregate our net sales by product line and geographic location for each of our segments as we believe it best depicts how the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of our net sales and cash flows are affected by economic factors.

|  | Three Months |  |  |  | Six Months |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |  |  |


|  | \$424 \$ 215 | \$364 \$ 171 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | \$2,385 \$ 937 | \$2,200\$ 812 |
|  | Six Months 2018 | Six Months 2017 |
|  | United International | United International |
| Orthopaedics: |  |  |
| Knees | \$605 \$ 236 | \$568 \$ 212 |
| Hips | 412255 | 407235 |
| Trauma and Extremities | 487289 | 456247 |
| Other | 13129 | 12229 |
|  | \$1,635\$ 809 | \$1,553\$ 723 |
| MedSurg: |  |  |
| Instruments | \$655 \$ 195 | \$611 \$ 175 |
| Endoscopy | 703189 | 611168 |
| Medical | 765251 | 742206 |
| Sustainability | 1231 | 127 |
|  | \$2,246\$ 636 | \$2,091\$ 550 |
| Neurotechnology and Spine: |  |  |
| Neurotechnology | \$536 \$ 312 | \$438 \$ 245 |
| Spine | 282107 | 28285 |
|  | \$818 \$ 419 | \$720 \$ 330 |
| Total | \$4,699 \$ 1,864 | \$4,364\$ 1,603 |

Orthopaedics
Orthopaedics products consist primarily of implants used in hip and knee joint replacements and trauma and extremity surgeries. Substantially all Orthopaedics sales are recognized when the product has been used or implanted and a purchase order has been received. For certain Orthopaedic products in the "other" category, we recognize sales at a point in time, as well as over time for performance obligations that may include an obligation to complete installation, provide training and ongoing services. These performance obligations are satisfied within one year.
MedSurg
MedSurg products include surgical equipment and surgical navigation systems (Instruments), endoscopic and communications systems (Endoscopy), patient handling, emergency medical equipment and intensive care disposable products (Medical), reprocessed and remanufactured medical devices (Sustainability) and other medical device products used in a variety of medical specialties. Substantially all MedSurg sales are recognized when control is transferred and a purchase order is received. For certain Endoscopy, Instruments and Medical services, we may recognize sales over time as we satisfy performance obligations that may include an obligation to complete installation, provide training and ongoing services and are generally performed within one year.
Neurotechnology and Spine
Neurotechnology and Spine products include both neurosurgical and neurovascular devices. Our spinal implant products include cervical, thoracolumbar and interbody systems used in spinal injury, deformity and degenerative therapies. Substantially all Neurotechnology and Spine sales are recognized when control is transferred and a purchase order is received.
Contract Assets and Liabilities
The nature of our products and services do not generally give rise to contract assets as we typically do not incur costs to fulfill a contract before a product or service is provided to a customer. Our costs to obtain contracts are typically in the form of sales commissions paid to employees of Stryker or third-party agents. We have elected to expense sales commissions associated with obtaining a contract as incurred as the amortization period is generally less than one year. These costs have been presented within selling, general and administrative expenses. On June 30, 2018 there were no contract assets recorded in our Consolidated Balance Sheets.
Our contract liabilities arise as a result of unearned revenue received from customers at inception of contracts for certain

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businesses or where the timing of billing for services precedes satisfaction of our performance obligations. We generally satisfy performance obligations within one year from the contract inception date. On January 1, 2018 our contract liabilities were $\$ 381$, which were reported in accrued expenses and other liabilities and other noncurrent liabilities in our Consolidated Balance Sheets, $\$ 33$ of which was recognized in sales in the three months 2018 and $\$ 158$ in the six months 2018. On June 30, 2018 our contract liabilities were $\$ 337$.
NOTE 3 - ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME (AOCI)
Three Months $2018 \begin{aligned} & \text { MarketablePension } \\ & \text { Securities Plans }\end{aligned} \begin{gathered}\text { Financial } \\ \text { Hedges Statement } \\ \text { Translation }\end{gathered}$ Total
Beginning $\quad \$(5 \quad) \$(140) \$ 43 \quad \$(408 \quad) \$(510)$
OCI (1 ) $630(57)(49)$
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Income taxes } & - & 2 & (1) & \text { - }\end{array}$
Reclassifications to:


Three Months $2017 \begin{aligned} & \text { MarketablePension } \\ & \text { Securities Plans }\end{aligned}$ Hedges Statement Total Securities Plans Translation

| Beginning | \$ | \$(136) | )\$ 18 | \$ (557 | ) \$(675) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OCI | - | (9 | )4 | 68 | 63 |
| Income taxes | - |  | (1 | ) 18 | 19 |
| Reclassifications to: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of sales | - | 1 | 3 | - | 4 |
| Income taxes | - | - | (1 | ) - |  |
| Net OCI | \$ | \$(6) | )\$ 5 | \$ 86 | \$85 |
| Ending | \$ | \$(1) | )\$ 23 | \$ (471 | ) \$(590) |


| Six Months 2018 | Marke Securi |  | ePensi Plans | ${ }^{\mathrm{on}}{ }_{\mathrm{Hedg}}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Financia } \\ \text { esStatemer } \\ \text { Translati } \end{array}$ | t Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beginning | \$ (4 | ) | \$(134 | ) \$ 28 | \$ (443 | ) \$(553) |
| OCI | (2 | ) | (4 | ) 24 | (34 | ) (16 ) |
| Income taxes | - |  | 3 | (6 | ) 12 | 9 |
| Reclassifications to: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of sales | - |  | 4 | (2 | ) - | 2 |
| Other Income | 1 |  | - | - | - | 1 |
| Income taxes | - |  | (1 | )1 | - | - |
| Net OCI | \$ (1 | ) | \$2 | \$ 17 | \$ (22 | ) \$(4) |
| Ending | \$ (5 | ) | \$ (132 | ) \$ 45 | \$ (465 | ) \$(557) |

Six Months $2017 \begin{array}{ll}\text { MarketablePension } \\ \text { Securities Plans }\end{array} \begin{array}{r}\text { Financial }\end{array}$ Total

|  | Securities Plans |  | Translation |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $\$$ | $\$(132)$ | $\$ 24$ | $\$(653$ | $\$(761)$ |
| Beginning | $\$$ | $(15$ | $)(10$ | $)$ | 153 |
| OCI | - | 3 | 3 | 29 | 128 |
| Income taxes | - |  |  |  |  |
| Reclassifications to: <br> Cost of sales | - | 3 | 8 | - | 11 |


| Income taxes | - | $(1$ | $)(2$ | $)$ | $(3)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Net OCI | $\$$ |  | $\$(10$ | $) \$(1$ | $) \$ 182$ |
| Ending | $\$$ | $\$(142) \$ 23$ | $\$(471$ | $\$ 171$ |  |
| E | $\$(590)$ |  |  |  |  |

NOTE 4 - DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS
Foreign Currency Hedges
We use operational and economic hedges, foreign currency exchange forward contracts, net investment hedges (both long-term intercompany loans payable and forward exchange contracts) and interest rate derivative instruments to manage the impact of currency exchange and interest rate fluctuations on earnings and
cash flow. We do not enter into derivative instruments for speculative purposes. We did not change our hedging strategies, accounting practices or objectives from those disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017.
June 2018 DesignatedNon-DesignatedTotal
Gross notional amount \$782 \$ 4,548 \$5,330
Maximum term in days 586
Fair value:
Other current assets \$ 12 \$ 62 74
Other noncurrent assets 2 - 2
Other current liabilities $(8))(4)(12)$
Other noncurrent liabilities (1 ) - (1 )
Total fair value \$5 \$ 58 \$63
December 2017 DesignatedNon-Designated Total
Gross notional amount \$1,104 \$ 4,767 \$5,871
Maximum term in days 548
Fair value:
Other current assets \$ 11 \$ 4 15
Other noncurrent assets $1 \quad 1$
Other current liabilities (7) (29) (36)
Other noncurrent liabilities (1 ) - (1 )
Total fair value $\quad \$ 4 \quad \$(25 \quad) \$(21)$
In the six months 2018 we terminated our net investment hedges. The amounts related to settled net investment hedges will be subsequently reclassified to interest expense when the hedged investment is either sold or substantially liquidated.
We are exposed to credit loss in the event of nonperformance by our counterparties on our outstanding derivative instruments but do not anticipate nonperformance by any of our counterparties. Should a counterparty default, our maximum exposure to loss is the asset balance of the instrument.
Net Currency Exchange Rate (Losses) Gains
Three Six
Months Months
Recorded in: $\quad 2018201720182017$
Cost of sales $\quad \$ 1 \quad \$(3) \$ 2 \quad \$(8)$
Other income (expense), net (2 )(4) (4)(4 )
Total $\quad \$(1) \$(7) \$(2) \$(12)$
On June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 pretax gains on derivatives designated as hedges recorded in AOCI that are expected to be reclassified to earnings within 12 months of the balance sheet date were $\$ 5$ and $\$ 7$. This
reclassification is primarily due to the sale of inventory that includes previously hedged purchases. There were no ineffective portions of derivatives that resulted in gains or losses in any of the periods presented.
Interest Rate Risk
In conjunction with our offering of senior unsecured notes in the six months 2018 we terminated cash flow hedges with gross notional amounts of $\$ 600$ designated as hedges of our interest rates, the impact of which will be recognized over time as a benefit within interest expense.

We also elected to terminate interest rate swaps with gross notional amounts of $\$ 500$ designated as fair value hedges of underlying fixed rate obligations representing a portion of our $\$ 600$ unsecured senior notes due in 2024. The remaining fair value is presented in long-term debt and will be reclassified to interest expense over the term of the debt.
There was no hedge ineffectiveness recorded as a result of these cash flow and fair value hedges in 2018. NOTE 5 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS
Our policies for managing risk related to foreign currency, interest rates, credit and markets and our process for determining fair value

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have not changed from those described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017.
There were no significant transfers into or out of any level in 2018.
$\left.\begin{array}{lll} & \text { June } & \text { December } \\ \text { Assets Measured at Fair Value } & 2018 & 2017 \\ \text { Cash and cash equivalents } & \$ 1,641 \$ 2,542 \\ \text { Trading marketable securities } & 129 & 121 \\ \text { Level 1 - Assets } & \$ 1,770 \$ 2,663 \\ \text { Available-for-sale marketable securities: } & & \\ \text { Corporate and asset-backed debt securities } & \$ 99 & \$ 125 \\ \text { Foreign government debt securities } & 2 & 2 \\ \text { United States agency debt securities } & 32 & 27 \\ \text { United States Treasury debt securities } & 77 & 70 \\ \text { Certificates of deposit } & 69 & 27 \\ \text { Total available-for-sale marketable securities } & \$ 279 & \$ 251 \\ \text { Foreign currency exchange forward contracts } & 76 & 15 \\ \text { Interest rate swap asset } & - & 49 \\ \text { Level 2 - Assets } & \$ 355 & \$ 315 \\ \text { Total assets measured at fair value } & \$ 2,125 \$ 2,978 \\ \text { Liabilities Measured at Fair Value } & \text { June } & \text { December } \\ \text { Deferred compensation arrangements } & 2018 & 2017 \\ \text { Level 1 - Liabilities } & \$ 129 & \$ 121 \\ \text { Foreign currency exchange forward contracts } & \$ 129 & \$ 121 \\ \text { Level 2 - Liabilities } & \$ 13 & \$ 37 \\ \text { Contingent consideration: } & & \\ \text { Beginning } & \$ 32 & \$ 86 \\ \text { Additions } & 78 & 3 \\ \text { Change in estimate } & (1 & ) 2 \\ \text { Settlements } & (4 & )(59 \\ \text { Ending } & \$ 105 & \$ 32\end{array}\right)$

Fair Value of Available for Sale Securities by Maturity
June December
20182017
Due in one year or less \$123\$107
Due after one year through three years $\$ 156$ \$ 144
On June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 the aggregate difference between the cost and fair value of available-for-sale marketable securities was nominal. Interest and marketable securities income was $\$ 27$ and $\$ 12$ in the three months and was $\$ 50$ and $\$ 23$ in the six months 2018 and 2017, which was recorded in other income (expense), net.
Our investments in available-for-sale marketable securities had a minimum credit quality rating of A2 (Moody's), A (Standard \& Poor's) and A (Fitch). We do not plan to sell the investments, and it is not more likely than not that we will be required to sell the investments before recovery of their amortized cost basis, which may be maturity. We do not consider these investments to be other-than-temporarily impaired on June 30, 2018. On June 30, 2018
substantially all our investments with unrealized losses that were not deemed to be other-than-temporarily impaired were in a continuous unrealized loss position for less than 12 months, and the losses were nominal.
Securities in a Continuous Unrealized Loss Position
Number of Investments

|  |  | Fair <br> Value |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Corporate and asset-backed | 107 | $\$ 76$ |
| Foreign government | 1 | 2 |
| United States agency | 16 | 24 |
| United States Treasury | 27 | 75 |
| Certificates of deposit | 42 | 66 |
| Total | 193 | $\$ 243$ |

## NOTE 6 - CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

We are involved in various ongoing proceedings, legal actions and claims arising in the normal course of business, including proceedings related to product, labor, intellectual property and other matters that are more fully described below. The outcomes of these matters will generally not be known for prolonged periods of time. In certain of the legal proceedings, the claimants seek damages as well as other compensatory and equitable relief that could result in the payment of significant claims and settlements and/or the imposition of injunctions or other equitable relief. For legal matters for which management had sufficient information to reasonably estimate our future obligations, a liability representing management's best estimate of the probable loss, or the minimum of the range of probable losses when a best estimate within the range is not known, is recorded. The estimates are based on consultation with legal counsel, previous settlement experience and settlement strategies. If actual outcomes are less favorable than those estimated by management, additional expense may be incurred, which could unfavorably affect future operating results.
We are self-insured for product liability claims and expenses. The ultimate cost to us with respect to product liability claims could be materially different than the amount of the current estimates and accruals and could have a material adverse effect on our financial position, results of operations and cash flows.
In June 2012 we voluntarily recalled our Rejuvenate and ABG II Modular-Neck hip stems and terminated global distribution of these hip products. Product liability lawsuits relating to this voluntary recall have been filed against us. On November 3, 2014 we announced that we had entered into a settlement agreement to compensate eligible United States patients who had revision surgery to replace their Rejuvenate and/or ABG II Modular-Neck hip stem prior to that date and in December 2016 the settlement program was extended to patients who had revision surgery prior to December 19, 2016. We continue to offer support for recall-related care and reimburse patients who are not eligible to enroll in the settlement program for testing and treatment services, including any necessary revision surgeries. In addition, some lawsuits will remain and we will continue to defend against them. Based on the information that has been received, the actuarially determined range of probable loss to resolve this matter globally is currently estimated to be approximately $\$ 2,073$ to $\$ 2,313$ ( $\$ 2,305$ to $\$ 2,545$ before $\$ 232$ of third-party insurance recoveries). We did not recognize additional charges to earnings in the six months 2018 as the low end of the range of the liability was equal to the amount of previously recorded reserves. The final outcome of this matter is dependent on many factors that are difficult to predict including the number of enrollees in the settlement program and the total awards to them, the number and costs of patients not eligible for the settlement program who seek testing and treatment services and require revision surgery and the number and actual costs to resolve the remaining lawsuits. Accordingly, the ultimate cost to resolve this entire matter globally may be materially different than the amount of the current estimate and accruals and could have a material adverse effect on our financial position, results of operations and cash flows. In 2010 we filed a lawsuit in federal court against Zimmer Biomet Holdings, Inc. (Zimmer), alleging that a Zimmer product infringed on three of our patents. In 2013 following a jury trial favorable to us, the trial judge entered a final judgment that, among other things, awarded us damages of $\$ 76$ and ordered Zimmer to pay us enhanced damages. Zimmer appealed this ruling. In December 2014 the Federal Circuit affirmed the damages awarded to us, reversed the order for enhanced damages and remanded the issue of attorney fees to the trial court. In May 2015 the trial court entered a stipulated judgment that, among other things, required Zimmer to

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pay us the base amount of damages and interest, while the issues of enhanced damages and attorney fees continue to be pursued. In June 2015 we recorded a $\$ 54$ gain, net of legal costs, which was recorded within selling, general and administrative expenses. On June 13, 2016 the United States Supreme Court vacated the decision of the Federal Circuit that reversed our judgment for enhanced damages and remanded the case to the Federal Circuit to reconsider the issue. On September 12, 2016 the Federal Circuit issued an opinion that, among other things, remanded the issue of enhanced damages to the trial court. On July 12, 2017 the trial court reaffirmed its award of enhanced damages and entered a judgment of $\$ 164$ in our favor. On July 24, 2017 Zimmer filed a notice of appeal of this decision.
NOTE 7 - ACQUISITIONS
We acquire stock in companies and various assets that continue to support our capital deployment and product development strategies. In the six months 2018 and 2017 cash paid for acquisitions, net of cash acquired, was $\$ 767$ and $\$ 38$.
In February 2018 we completed the acquisition of Entellus Medical, Inc. (Entellus) for $\$ 24.00$ per share, or an aggregate purchase price of $\$ 697$, net of cash acquired. Entellus is focused on delivering superior patient and physician experiences through products designed for the minimally invasive treatment of various ear, nose and throat (ENT) disease states. Entellus is part of the Neurotechnology business within Neurotechnology and Spine. Goodwill attributable to the acquisition of Entellus is not deductible for tax purposes.
In September 2017 we completed the acquisition of NOVADAQ Technologies Inc. (NOVADAQ) for an aggregate purchase price of $\$ 674$, net of cash acquired. NOVADAQ is a leading developer of fluorescence imaging technology that provides surgeons with visualization of blood flow in vessels and related tissue perfusion in cardiac, cardiovascular, gastrointestinal, plastic, microsurgical, and reconstructive procedures. NOVADAQ is part of the Endoscopy business within the MedSurg segment. Goodwill attributable to the acquisition of NOVADAQ is not deductible for tax purposes.
Purchase price allocations for Entellus and NOVADAQ were based on preliminary valuations. Our estimates and assumptions are subject to change within the measurement period.

Purchase Price Allocation
of Acquired Net Assets
Purchase price, net of cash acquired

20182017
Entellus NOVADAQ
\$ 697 \$ 674

Tangible assets:
Accounts receivable \$ 17 \$ 11
Inventory
1438
Other assets
Contingent consideration
$66 \quad 9$
Other liabilities
(78 ) -
Intangible assets:
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Customer relationship } & 33 & 18\end{array}$
Trade name - 1
Developed technology and patents 256133
Goodwill 481522
\$ $697 \quad \$ 674$
Weighted-average life of intangible assets 1615
Estimated Amortization
Expense
Remainder
of 2019202020212022
2018
\$198\$379\$354\$343\$333
NOTE 8 - DEBT AND CREDIT FACILITIES

In March 2018 we issued $\$ 600$ of senior unsecured notes with a coupon of $3.650 \%$ due on March 7, 2028 (the notes). Our annual interest expense arising from the issuance of the notes will be reduced by the benefit from the cash flow hedges that were terminated in conjunction with the issuance. Refer to Note 4 for further information.
In April 2018 we repaid $\$ 600$ of our senior unsecured notes with a coupon of $1.300 \%$.
Our commercial paper program allows us to have a maximum of $\$ 1,500$ in commercial paper outstanding with maturities up to 397 days from the date of issuance. On June 30, 2018 there were no amounts outstanding under our commercial paper program.
We have lines of credit issued by various financial institutions that are available to fund our day-to-day operating needs. Certain of our credit facilities require us to comply with financial and other covenants. We were in compliance with all covenants on June 30, 2018.

| Summary of Total Debt | June | December <br> 2018 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2017 |  |  |

Senior unsecured notes:
Rate Due
1.300\% April 1, $2018 \quad \$-\quad \$ 600$
1.800\% January 15, 2019499499
2.000\% March 8, 2019749748
4.375\% January 15, 2020498498
2.625\% March 15, 2021747746
3.375\% May 15, 2024583598
3.375\% November 1, 2025745745
3.500\% March 15, 2026989988
3.650\% March 7, 2028595 -
4.100\% April 1,2043 391391
4.375\% May 15, 2044395394
4.625\% March 15, 2046980980

Other 3135
Total debt \$7,202\$7,222
Less current maturities of debt
Total long-term debt $\quad \$ 5,925 \$ 6,590$
Unamortized debt issuance \$41 \$ 39
costs
Available borrowing capacity
Fair value of senior
unsecured notes
\$1,552 \$ 1,547

The fair value of the senior unsecured notes was estimated using quoted interest rates, maturities and amounts of borrowings based on quoted active market prices and yields that considered the underlying terms of the debt instruments. Substantially all our debt is classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

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## NOTE 9 - INCOME TAXES

Our effective tax rates were $27.4 \%$ and $11.8 \%$ in the three months and $23.2 \%$ and $11.4 \%$ in the six months 2018 and 2017. The increase in the effective income tax rates in the three and six months 2018 is primarily due to an additional $\$ 57$ of transition tax associated with the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the Act) of 2017 and restructuring-related activities to integrate recent acquisitions.
In December 2017 we recorded a provisional transition tax charge and a change in deferred tax accounts associated with the Act. Subsequent to the Act being signed into legislation, the Securities and Exchange Commission issued Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 118 to provide guidance that allows provisional amounts associated with the Act to be updated during a measurement period ending December 22, 2018. Our accounting for the impact of the Act is not considered complete and the final impact of the Act may differ from our estimates due to changes in interpretation of the Act, additional legislative action, or guidance issued by tax authorities or regulatory bodies.
NOTE 10 - SEGMENT INFORMATION

Orthopaedics
MedSurg
Neurotechnology and Spine
Net sales
Orthopaedics
MedSurg
Neurotechnology and Spine
Segment operating income

| Three Months |  | Six Months |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| \$1,228 | \$ 1,141 | \$2,444 | \$2,276 |
| 1,455 | 1,336 | 2,882 | 2,641 |
| 639 | 535 | 1,237 | 1,050 |
| \$3,322 | \$3,012 | \$6,563 | \$5,967 |
| \$437 | \$395 | \$866 | \$788 |
| 326 | 285 | 627 | 569 |
| 81 | 150 | 359 | 289 |
| \$944 | \$830 | \$1,852 | \$1,646 |
| 89 | )(77 | ) (187 | )(176 |
| (24 | )(9 | ) (41 | )(18 |
| (110 | )(95 | ) (212 | )(183 |
| (22 | )(45 | ) (85 | )(83 |
| (2 | )- | (3 | )- |
| (2 | )(72 | ) (6 | )(98 |
| (23 | )(30 | ) (55 | )(30 |
| \$672 | \$502 | \$1,263 | \$ 1,058 |

Items not allocated to segments:
Corporate and other (89 )(77 ) (187 )(176 )
Acquisition and integration-related charges $(24)(9 \quad)(41)(18)$
Amortization of purchased intangible assets (110 ) (95 ) (212 ) (183 )
Restructuring-related and other charges (22 ) (45 ) (85 ) (83)
European Medical Devices Regulation (2 )- (3 )-
Rejuvenate and other recall-related matters (2 ) (72 ) (6) (98)
Regulatory and legal matters
\$672 \$502 \$1,263 \$1,058
Consolidated operating income
assets by segment from information provided in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017.

Dollar amounts are in millions except per share amounts or as otherwise specified. 9

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## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS <br> ABOUT STRYKER

Stryker Corporation ("we" or "our") is one of the world's leading medical technology companies and, together with our customers, we are driven to make healthcare better. We offer innovative products and services in Orthopaedics, Medical and Surgical, and Neurotechnology and Spine that help improve patient and hospital outcomes. We segregate our operations into three reportable business segments: Orthopaedics, MedSurg, and Neurotechnology and Spine. Orthopaedics products consist primarily of implants used in hip and knee joint replacements and trauma and extremities surgeries. MedSurg products include surgical equipment and surgical navigation systems (Instruments), endoscopic and communications systems (Endoscopy), patient handling and emergency medical equipment, and intensive care disposable products (Medical), reprocessed and remanufactured medical devices (Sustainability) and other medical device products used in a variety of medical specialties. Neurotechnology and Spine products include neurosurgical, neurovascular and spinal implant devices.
Overview of the Three and Six Months
In the three months 2018 we achieved sales growth of $10.3 \%$. Excluding the impact of acquisitions and the adoption of Accounting Standards Update 2014-09, Revenue From Contracts with Customers, as well as related amendments (ASC 606), sales grew $7.9 \%$ in constant currency. We reported operating income margin
of $20.2 \%$ in the three months 2018, net earnings of $\$ 452$ and net earnings per diluted share of $\$ 1.19$. Excluding the impact of certain items, we expanded adjusted operating income margin 70 basis points to $25.7 \%$, with adjusted net earnings ${ }^{(1)}$ of $\$ 670$ and growth of $15.0 \%$ in adjusted net earnings per diluted share ${ }^{(1)}$.
In the six months 2018 we achieved sales growth of $10.0 \%$. Excluding the impact of ASC 606, sales grew $7.5 \%$ in constant currency. We reported operating income margin of $19.2 \%$ in the six months 2018, net earnings of $\$ 895$ and net earnings per diluted share of $\$ 2.35$. Excluding the impact of certain items, we expanded adjusted operating income margin 80 basis points to $25.4 \%$, with adjusted net earnings ${ }^{(1)}$ of $\$ 1,308$ and growth of $14.3 \%$ in adjusted net earnings per diluted share ${ }^{(1)}$.
Recent Developments
In March 2018 we issued $\$ 600$ of senior unsecured notes with a coupon of $3.650 \%$ due on March 7, 2028. In April 2018 we repaid $\$ 600$ of our senior unsecured notes with a coupon of $1.300 \%$. Refer to Note 8 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for further information.
In February 2018 we completed the acquisition of Entellus Medical, Inc. (Entellus) for $\$ 24.00$ per share, or an aggregate purchase price of $\$ 697$, net of cash acquired. Entellus is focused on delivering superior patient and physician experiences through products designed for the minimally invasive treatment of various ear, nose and throat (ENT) disease states. Entellus is part of the Neurotechnology business within the Neurotechnology and Spine segment. Refer to Note 7 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for further information.
${ }^{(1)}$ Refer to "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" for a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures used in this report and a reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure.
RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

|  | Three Months |  | Six Months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Percent Net Sales |  | Percentage |  |  |  | Percent Net Sales |  | Percentage |  |
|  | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | Chang |  | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | Chan |  |
| Net sales | \$3,322 | \$3,012 | 100.0 | \% 100.0 | \% 10.3 | \% | \$6,563 | \$5,967 | 100.0 | \% 100.0 | \% 10.0 | \% |
| Gross profit | 2,190 | 1,991 | 65.9 | 66.1 | 10.0 |  | 4,327 | 3,955 | 65.9 | 66.3 | 9.4 |  |
| Research, development and engineering expenses | 216 | 192 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 12.5 |  | 420 | 384 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 9.4 |  |
|  | 1,190 | 1,130 | 35.8 | 37.5 | 5.3 |  | 2,426 | 2,232 | 37.0 | 37.4 | 8.7 |  |

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Selling, general and administrative expenses

| Recall charges | 2 | 72 | 0.1 | 2.4 | (97.2 | ) | 6 | 98 | 0.1 | 1.6 | (93.9 | ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 110 | 95 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 15.8 |  | 212 | 183 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 15.8 |  |
| Other income (expense), net | (49 | )(58 | )(1.5 | (1.9 | ) (15.5 | ) | (98 | )(115 | )(1.5 | (1.9 | (14.8 | ) |
| Income taxes | 171 | 53 |  |  | 222.6 |  | 270 | 108 |  |  | 150.0 |  |
| Net earnings | \$452 | \$391 | 13.6 | \% 13.0 | \% 15.6 | \% | \$895 | \$835 | 13.6 | \% 14.0 | \%7.2 | \% |


| Net earnings per diluted share | \$1.19 | \$ 1.03 | 15.5 | \% | \$2.35 | \$2.20 | 6.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adjusted net earnings per | \$ 1.76 | \$1.53 | 15.0 | \% | \$3.44 | \$3.01 | 14.3 |

Geographic and Segment Net Sales Three Months Six Months

|  | Percentage | Percentage |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Change |  |  |$\quad$| Change |
| :--- |
| 20182017As Constant <br> Reportedurrency 20182017 | | As Constant |
| :--- |
| Reportedırrency |

Geographic:
United States
\$2,385\$2,2008.4 \%8.4 \% \$4,699\$4,3647.7 \%7.7 \% $\begin{array}{llllllll}937 & 812 & 15.4 & 11.0 & 1,864 & 1,603 & 16.3 & 9.4\end{array}$
International
$\$ 3,322 \$ 3,01210.3 \% 9.1 \quad \% \quad \$ 6,563 \$ 5,96710.0 \% 8.1 \quad \%$
Segment:
Orthopaedics
MedSurg
Neurotechnology and Spine
Total

| $\$ 1,228$ | $\$ 1,1417.6$ | $\%$ | 6.1 | $\%$ | $\$ 2,444$ | $\$ 2,2767.4$ | $\% 5.2$ | $\%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1,455 | 1,336 | 8.9 | 8.2 |  | 2,882 | 2,641 | 9.1 | 7.8 |  |
| 639 | 535 | 19.4 | 17.9 |  | 1,237 | 1,050 | 17.8 | 15.4 |  |
| $\$ 3,322$ | $\$ 3,012$ | 10.3 | $\%$ | 9.1 | $\%$ | $\$ 6,563$ | $\$ 5,967$ | $10.0 \%$ | 8.1 |

Dollar amounts are in millions except per share amounts or as otherwise specified. 10

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Supplemental Net Sales Growth Information Three Months

|  | Percentage Change |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percentage Change |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { United International } \\ & \text { States } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | United InternationalStates |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2018 | 2017 |  | Cons | stants | As | Con |  | $\text { ant }{ }_{2018}$ | 2017 | As | Cons | stan4s | As | Con | stant |
|  | 2018 | 2017 |  | ortedurr | endzepo | rtekepor |  |  |  | 2017 | Repor | ortedurr | ndkepo | orterepor | ted | ency |
| Orthopaedics: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Knees | \$422 | \$389 | 8.5 | \% 7.4 | \% 7.8 | \% 10.3\% | \% 6.4 | \% | \$841 | \$780 | 7.8 | \% 6.0 | \% 6.5 | \% 11.3\% | 4.9 | \% |
| Hips | 336 | 322 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 4.5 |  | 667 | 642 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 8.5 | 2.4 |  |
| Trauma and Extremities Other | 387 | 351 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 17.9 | 12.8 |  | 776 | 703 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 17.0 | 8.8 |  |
|  | 387 | 351 |  | 8.3 |  | 17.9 |  |  | 776 | 703 |  | 7.5 | 6.8 | 17.0 | 8.8 |  |
|  | 83 | 79 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 6.6 |  | 160 | 151 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 7.4 | - | (3.3 |  |
|  | \$1,228 | \$ 1,14 | 17.6 | \% 6.1 | \% 5.5 | \% 12.1 \% | \% 7.9 | \% | \$2,44 | 4\$2,2767 | 67.4 | \% 5.2 | \% 5.3 | \% $11.9 \%$ | 5.1 | \% |
| MedSurg: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruments | \$438 | \$392 | 11.7 | \% 10.9 | \% 11.9 | \% 11.2\% | \% 8.2 | \% | \$850 | \$786 | 8.1 | \% 6.7 | \% 7.2 | \% 11.4\% | 5.2 | \% |
| Endoscopy | 448 | 406 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 3.8 |  | 892 | 779 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 6.4 |  |
| Medical | 505 | 474 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 19.8 | 15.0 |  | 1,016 | 949 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 21.8 | 14.9 |  |
| Sustainability | 64 | 64 | - | (0.9) | ) (1.6) | ) - | 27.2 |  | 124 | 127 | (2.4) | ) (2.8) | ) (3.1) |  | 16.1 |  |
|  | \$1,455\$1,3368.9 \%8.2 \%7.8 \% 13.3\%9.3 \% \$2,882\$2,6419.1 \%7.8 \%7.4 \% $15.6 \% 9.2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Neurotechnology and
Spine:
Neurotechnology $\$ 437$ \$352 $24.1 \% 22.4$ \% 25.6 \% $22.5 \% 16.8 \% ~ \$ 847 \quad \$ 683 \quad 24.0 \% 21.3 \% 22.4 \% 27.3 \% 19.4 \%$
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllll}\text { Spine } & 202 & 183 & 10.4 & 9.2 & 2.1 & 35.7 & 31.2 & 390 & 367 & 6.3 & 4.5 & - & 25.9 & 18.4\end{array}$ \$639 \$535 19.4\% 17.9 \% $16.5 \% 25.7 \% 20.4 \% ~ \$ 1,237 \$ 1,05017.8 \% 15.4 \% 13.6 \% 27.0 \% 19.1 \%$ Total $\quad \$ 3,322 \$ 3,01210.3 \% 9.1$ \% $8.4 \% 15.4 \% 11.0 \%$ \$6,563\$5,96710.0 \% 8.1 \%7.7 \% $16.3 \% 9.4 \%$

## Consolidated Net Sales

Consolidated net sales increased $10.3 \%$ in the three months 2018 as reported and $9.1 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $1.2 \%$. Excluding the $1.9 \%$ impact of acquisitions and $0.7 \%$ impact from adoption of a new revenue recognition standard, net sales in constant currency increased by $9.0 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $1.1 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of neurotechnology, instruments, knee, trauma and extremities and medical products.
Consolidated net sales increased $10.0 \%$ in the six months 2018 as reported and $8.1 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $1.9 \%$. Excluding the $1.5 \%$ impact of acquisitions and $0.9 \%$ impact from adoption of a new revenue recognition standard, net sales in constant currency increased by $8.7 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $1.2 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of neurotechnology, trauma and extremities, knee, medical, endoscopy, instruments and medical products. Orthopaedics Net Sales
Orthopaedics net sales increased $7.6 \%$ in the three months 2018 as reported and $6.1 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $1.5 \%$. Excluding the $0.5 \%$ impact from adoption of a new revenue recognition standard, net sales in constant currency increased by $8.9 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $2.3 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of trauma and extremities and knee products.
Orthopaedics net sales increased $7.4 \%$ in the six months 2018 as reported and $5.2 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $2.2 \%$. Excluding the $0.4 \%$ impact from adoption of a new revenue recognition standard, net sales in constant currency increased by $7.9 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $2.3 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of trauma and extremities, reconstructive capital and knee products.

## MedSurg Net Sales

MedSurg net sales increased $8.9 \%$ in the three months 2018 as reported and $8.2 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $0.7 \%$. Excluding the $1.9 \%$ impact of acquisitions and $1.0 \%$ impact from adoption of a new revenue recognition standard, net sales in constant currency increased by $7.6 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $0.3 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of instruments and medical products.
MedSurg net sales increased $9.1 \%$ in the six months 2018 as reported and $7.8 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $1.3 \%$. Excluding the $1.6 \%$ impact of acquisitions and $1.4 \%$ impact from adoption of a new revenue recognition standard, net sales in constant currency increased by $7.9 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $0.3 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of medical, endoscopy and instruments products.
Neurotechnology and Spine Net Sales
Neurotechnology and Spine net sales increased $19.4 \%$ in the three months 2018 as reported and $17.9 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $1.5 \%$. Excluding the $6.1 \%$ impact of acquisitions and $0.6 \%$ impact from adoption of a new revenue recognition standard, net sales in constant currency increased by $13.3 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $0.9 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of neurotechnology products.
Neurotechnology and Spine net sales increased $17.8 \%$ in the six months 2018 as reported and $15.4 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $2.4 \%$. Excluding the $4.8 \%$ impact of acquisitions and $0.6 \%$ impact from adoption of a new revenue recognition standard, net sales in constant currency increased by $12.7 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $1.5 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of neurotechnology products.

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We adopted Accounting Standards Update 2014-09, Revenue From Contracts with Customers, as well as related amendments (ASC 606), issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board on a modified retrospective basis, effective January 1, 2018. Refer to Note 1 and Note 2 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for further information.
The following sales growth data and subsequent analysis have been presented to supplement our discussion and analysis of net sales by quantifying and excluding the impact of the adoption of ASC 606 for our businesses, which related primarily to the reclassification of certain costs previously presented as selling, general and administrative expenses to net sales.
The impact of adopting ASC 606 is expected to continue to have an impact on net sales in 2018. The impact to the 12 months 2017 if ASC 606 was adopted would have resulted in a reduction to net sales of approximately $\$ 112$ ( $\$ 28$ per quarter).

Three Months

|  | Percentage Change Excluding <br> ASC 606 Impact |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Percentage |  |
| Change |  |

Orthopaedics:

| Knees | $\$ 422$ | $\$ 389$ | 8.5 | $\%$ | 9.0 | $\%$ | 7.8 | $\%$ | 8.2 | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Orthopaedics:
Knees $\quad \$ 841 \quad \$ 780 \quad 7.8$ \%8.2 $\% ~ 6.4 \% 6.8$ \% $11.8 \% 5.2 \quad \%$
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { Hips } & 667 & 642 & 3.9 & 4.2 & 2.0 & 1.7 & 8.6 & 2.6\end{array}$

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| Trauma and Extremities | 776 | 703 | 10.4 | 11.3 |  | 8.4 | 7.9 | 17.5 | 9.2 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Other | 160 | 151 | 6.0 | 5.6 |  | 4.6 | 6.5 | 1.5 | $(3.2$ | $)$ |
|  | $\$ 2,444$ | $\$ 2,2767.4$ | $\%$ | 7.8 | $\%$ | 5.6 | $\%$ | 5.8 | $\%$ | 12.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MedSurg: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Consolidated Net Sales (Excluding ASC 606 Impact)
Consolidated net sales increased $11.0 \%$ in the three months 2018 and $9.9 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $1.1 \%$. Excluding the $2.0 \%$ impact of acquisitions net sales in constant currency increased by $9.0 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $1.1 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of neurotechnology, instruments, trauma and extremities, and knee products.

Consolidated net sales increased $10.9 \%$ in the six months 2018 and $9.0 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $1.9 \%$. Excluding the $1.5 \%$ impact of acquisitions net sales in constant currency increased by $8.7 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $1.2 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of neurotechnology, trauma and extremities, knee, medical, endoscopy, and instruments products.

Dollar amounts are in millions except per share amounts or as otherwise specified. 12

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Orthopaedics Net Sales (Excluding ASC 606 Impact)
Orthopaedics net sales increased $8.0 \%$ in the three months 2018 and $6.6 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $1.4 \%$. Net sales in constant currency increased by $8.9 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $2.3 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of trauma and extremities and knee products.
Orthopaedics net sales increased $7.8 \%$ in the six months 2018 and $5.6 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $2.2 \%$. Net sales in constant currency increased by $7.9 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $2.3 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of trauma and extremities, reconstructive capital and knee products.
MedSurg Net Sales (Excluding ASC 606 Impact)
MedSurg net sales increased $10.0 \%$ in the three months 2018 and $9.2 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $0.8 \%$. Excluding the $1.9 \%$ impact of acquisitions net sales in constant currency increased by $7.6 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $0.3 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of instruments and medical products.
MedSurg net sales increased $10.5 \%$ in the six months 2018 and $9.2 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $1.3 \%$. Excluding the $1.6 \%$ impact of acquisitions net sales in constant currency increased by $7.9 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $0.3 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of medical, endoscopy and instruments products.
Neurotechnology and Spine Net Sales (Excluding ASC 606 Impact)
Neurotechnology and Spine net sales increased $20.1 \%$ in the three months 2018 and $18.5 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $1.6 \%$. Excluding the $6.1 \%$ impact of acquisitions net sales in constant currency increased by $13.3 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $0.9 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of neurotechnology products.
Neurotechnology and Spine net sales increased $18.4 \%$ in the six months 2018 and $16.0 \%$ in constant currency, as foreign currency exchange rates positively impacted net sales by $2.4 \%$. Excluding the $4.8 \%$ impact of acquisitions net sales in constant currency increased by $12.7 \%$ from unit volume partially offset by $1.5 \%$ due to lower prices. The unit volume increase was primarily due to higher shipments of neurotechnology products.

## Gross Profit

Gross profit as a percentage of sales in the three months 2018 decreased to $65.9 \%$ from $66.1 \%$ in 2017. Excluding the impact of the items noted below, gross profit decreased to $66.1 \%$ of sales in the three months 2018 from $66.3 \%$ in 2017 primarily due to the impact of adopting ASC 606 and lower selling prices.
Gross profit as a percentage of sales in the six months 2018 decreased to $65.9 \%$ from $66.3 \%$ in 2017. Excluding the impact of the items noted below, gross profit decreased to $66.2 \%$ of sales in the six months 2018 from $66.5 \%$ in 2017 primarily due to the impact of adopting ASC 606 and lower selling prices.

|  |  |  | Perce <br> Sales | Net |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Three Months | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Reported | \$2,190\$1,991 65.9\%66.1\% |  |  |  |
| Inventory stepped-up to fair value | 5 | 1 | 0.2 |  |
| Restructuring-related and other charges | - | 6 | - | 0.2 |
| Adjusted | \$2,195 \$ 1,99866.1\%66.3\% |  |  |  |
|  | Percent Net |  |  |  |
| Six Months | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Reported | \$4,327 \$3,95565.9 \% $66.3 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Inventory stepped-up to fair value | 11 | - | 0.2 | - |
| Restructuring-related and other charges | 5 | 11 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| European Medical Devices Regulation | 1 | - | - | - |

\$4,344\$3,96666.2\% $66.5 \%$
Research, Development and Engineering Expenses
Research, development and engineering expenses increased $\$ 24$ or $12.5 \%$ to $6.5 \%$ of sales in three months 2018 from $6.4 \%$ in 2017. In the six months 2018 these expenses increased $\$ 36$ or $9.4 \%$ to $6.4 \%$ of sales, which was flat relative to 2017. Projects to develop new products, investments in new technologies and recent acquisitions contributed to the increased spending levels.
Selling, General and Administrative Expenses
Selling, general and administrative expenses increased $\$ 60$ or $5.3 \%$ in the three months 2018 and decreased as a percentage of sales to $35.8 \%$ from $37.5 \%$ in 2017. Excluding the impact of the items noted below, expenses decreased to $33.9 \%$ of sales in the three months 2018 from $35.0 \%$ in 2017, primarily due to leverage from higher sales volumes, the favorable impact from the adoption of ASC 606 and continued focus on our operating expense improvement initiatives, partially offset by the negative impact of recent acquisitions.
Selling, general and administrative expenses increased $\$ 194$ or $8.7 \%$ in the six months 2018 and decreased as a percentage of sales to $35.8 \%$ from $37.5 \%$ in 2017. Excluding the impact of the items noted below, expenses decreased to $34.5 \%$ of sales in the six months 2018 from $35.4 \%$ in 2017, primarily due to leverage from higher sales volumes, the favorable impact from the adoption of ASC 606 and continued focus on our operating expense improvement initiatives, partially offset by the negative impact of recent acquisitions.

|  |  |  | Percent Net |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | Sales |  |  |  |  |
| Three Months | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |  |  |
| Reported | $\$ 1,190$ | $\$ 1,130$ | 35.8 | $\%$ | 37.5 |  |$)$

## Recall Charges

Recall charges were $\$ 2$ and $\$ 72$ in the three months and were $\$ 6$ and $\$ 98$ in the six months 2018 and 2017. The decrease in charges were primarily due to the absence of adjustments to the liability for the Rejuvenate and ABG II Modular-Neck hip stems voluntary recalls in 2018. Refer to Note 6 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for further information.

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Amortization of Intangible Assets
Amortization of intangible assets was $\$ 110$ and $\$ 95$ in the three months and were $\$ 212$ and $\$ 183$ in the six months 2018 and 2017. The increase in 2018 was primarily due to our recent acquisitions. Refer to Note 7 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for further information.
Operating Income
Operating Income increased $\$ 170$ or $33.9 \%$ to $20.2 \%$ of net sales in the three months 2018 from $16.7 \%$ in 2017.
Excluding the impact of the items noted below, operating income increased to $25.7 \%$ of sales in the three months 2018 from $25.0 \%$ in 2017 primarily due to the benefit from higher sales volumes, favorable leverage from acquisitions and a 20 basis point favorable impact from the adoption of ASC 606, partially offset by lower selling prices.
Operating Income increased $\$ 205$ or $19.4 \%$ to $19.2 \%$ of net sales in the six months 2018 from $17.7 \%$ in 2017.
Excluding the impact of the items noted below, operating income increased to $25.4 \%$ of sales in the six months 2018 from $24.6 \%$ in 2017 primarily due to the benefit from higher sales volumes, favorable leverage from acquisitions and a 20 basis point favorable impact from the adoption of ASC 606, partially offset by lower selling prices.

Percent Net
Sales

Three Months
Reported
Inventory stepped-up to fair value
Other acquisition and integration-related
Amortization of purchased intangible assets
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Restructuring-related and other charges } & 22 & 45 & 0.6 & 1.5\end{array}$
European Medical Devices Regulation 2 - 0.1 -
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Rejuvenate and other recall-related matters } & 2 & 72 & 0.1 & 2.4\end{array}$
Regulatory and legal matters
Adjusted
$\begin{array}{llll}23 & 30 & 0.7 & 1.0\end{array}$
\$855\$75325.7\% 25.0\%
Percent Net
Sales
Six Months
Reported
Inventory stepped-up to fair value
Other acquisition and integration-related
Amortization of purchased intangible assets
Restructuring-related and other charges
European Medical Devices Regulation
Rejuvenate and other recall-related matters
Regulatory and legal matters
Adjusted
Other Income (Expense), Net
Other income (expense), net was (\$49) and (\$58) in the three months and was (\$98) and (\$115) in the six months 2018 and 2017. The decrease in 2018 was primarily due to an increase in interest income partially offset by higher interest expense.
Income Taxes
The effective tax rates were $27.4 \%$ and $11.8 \%$ in the three months and $23.2 \%$ and $11.4 \%$ in the six months 2018 and 2017. The increase in the effective income tax rates in the three and six months 2018 is primarily due to an additional $\$ 57$ of transition tax associated with the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 and restructuring-related activities to integrate recent acquisitions.
Net Earnings
Net earnings increased to $\$ 452$ or $\$ 1.19$ per diluted share in the three months 2018 from $\$ 391$ or $\$ 1.03$ per diluted share in 2017. Adjusted net earnings ${ }^{(1)}$ per diluted share increased $15.0 \%$ to $\$ 1.76$
in the three months 2018 from $\$ 1.53$ in 2017. The impact of foreign currency exchange rates on net earnings per diluted share was an increase of $\$ 0.03$ in the three months 2018 and a decrease of $\$ 0.04$ in the three months 2017. Net earnings increased to $\$ 895$ or $\$ 2.35$ per diluted share in the six months 2018 from $\$ 835$ or $\$ 2.20$ per diluted share in 2017. Adjusted net earnings ${ }^{(1)}$ per diluted share increased $14.3 \%$ to $\$ 3.44$ in the six months 2018 from $\$ 3.01$ in 2017. The impact of foreign currency exchange rates on net earnings per diluted share was an increase of $\$ 0.05$ in the six months 2018 and a decrease of $\$ 0.07$ in the six months 2017.

Percent Net
Sales
Three Months
Reported
Inventory stepped-up to fair value
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Other acquisition and integration-related } & 15 & 7 & 0.5 & 0.2\end{array}$
Amortization of purchased intangible assets
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Restructuring-related and other charges } & 17 & 41 & 0.5 & 1.4\end{array}$
European Medical Devices Regulation $1 \begin{array}{lllll}1 & - & - & -\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Rejuvenate and other recall-related matters } & 2 & 54 & 0.1 & 1.8\end{array}$
Regulatory and legal matters
Tax matters
$\begin{array}{llll}18 & 25 & 0.6 & 0.8\end{array}$
Adjusted
$74 \quad 2.2-$
\$670\$58120.2\% 19.3\%
Percent Net
Sales
Six Months
Reported
Inventory stepped-up to fair value
Other acquisition and integration-related
Amortization of purchased intangible assets
Restructuring-related and other charges
European Medical Devices Regulation
Rejuvenate and other recall-related matters
Regulatory and legal matters
Tax matters
Adjusted

| 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\$ 452$ | $\$ 391$ | $13.6 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ |  |
| 3 | - | 0.1 | - |  |
| 15 | 7 | 0.5 | 0.2 |  |
| 88 | 63 | 2.6 | 2.1 |  |
| 17 | 41 | 0.5 | 1.4 |  |
| 1 | - | - | - |  |
| 2 | 54 | 0.1 | 1.8 |  |
| 18 | 25 | 0.6 | 0.8 |  |
| 74 | - | 2.2 | - |  |
| $\$ 670 \$ 58120.2 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Percent Net |  |  |  |  |
| Sales |  |  |  |  |
| 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |  |
| $\$ 895$ | $\$ 835$ | $13.6 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ |  |
| 7 | - | 0.1 | - |  |
| 24 | 14 | 0.4 | 0.2 |  |
| 171 | 124 | 2.6 | 2.1 |  |
| 67 | 68 | 1.0 | 1.1 |  |
| 2 | - | - | - |  |
| 5 | 75 | 0.1 | 1.3 |  |
| 42 | 25 | 0.7 | 0.4 |  |
| 95 | - | 1.4 | - |  |
| $\$ 1,308$ | $\$ 1,141$ | 19.9 | $19.1 \%$ |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Non-GAAP Financial Measures
We supplement the reporting of our financial information determined under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) with certain non-GAAP financial measures, including percentage sales growth excluding the impact of the adoption of ASC 606; percentage sales growth in constant currency; percentage sales growth in constant currency and excluding the impact of the adoption of ASC 606; percentage organic sales growth; adjusted gross profit; adjusted selling, general and administrative expenses; adjusted amortization of intangible assets; adjusted operating income; adjusted effective income tax rate; adjusted net earnings; and adjusted net earnings per diluted share (Diluted EPS). We believe these non-GAAP financial measures provide meaningful information to assist investors and shareholders in understanding our financial results and assessing our prospects for future performance. Management believes percentage sales growth in constant currency and the other adjusted measures described above are important indicators of our operations because they exclude items that may not be indicative of or are unrelated to our core operating results and provide a baseline for analyzing trends in our underlying businesses. Management uses these non-GAAP financial measures for reviewing the operating results of reportable business segments and analyzing potential future business trends in connection with our budget process and bases certain management incentive compensation on these non-GAAP financial measures.

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To measure percentage sales growth in constant currency, we remove the impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates that affect the comparability and trend of sales. Percentage sales growth in constant currency is calculated by translating current and prior year results at the same foreign currency exchange rate. To measure percentage organic sales growth, we remove the impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates, acquisitions and the impact of the adoption of ASC 606, which affect the comparability and trend of sales. Percentage organic sales growth is calculated by translating current year results at prior year average foreign currency exchange rates excluding the impact of acquisitions and the adoption of ASC 606.
To measure earnings performance on a consistent and comparable basis, we exclude certain items that affect the comparability of operating results and the trend of earnings. These adjustments are irregular in timing and may not be indicative of our past and future performance. The following are examples of the types of adjustments that may be included in a period:
Acquisition and integration-related costs. Costs related to integrating recently acquired businesses and specific costs
${ }^{1 .}$ (e.g., inventory step-up and deal costs) related to the consummation of the acquisition process.
2. Amortization of purchased intangible assets. Periodic amortization expense related to purchased intangible assets. Restructuring-related and other charges. Costs associated with the termination of sales relationships in certain
3.countries, workforce reductions, elimination of product lines, weather-related asset impairments and associated costs and other restructuring-related activities.
4. European Medical Devices Regulation. Costs specific to updating our quality system, product labeling, asset write-offs and product remanufacturing to comply with the medical device
reporting regulations and other requirements of the European Union's regulation for medical devices.
${ }_{5}$ Rejuvenate and other recall-related matters. Our best estimate of the minimum end of the range of probable loss to ${ }^{5}$. resolve the Rejuvenate recall and other recall-related matters.
6egulatory and legal matters. Our best estimate of the minimum of the range of probable loss to resolve certain . regulatory matters and other legal settlements.
7. Tax matters. Charges represent the impact of accounting for certain significant and discrete tax items.

Because non-GAAP financial measures are not standardized, it may not be possible to compare these financial measures with other companies' non-GAAP financial measures having the same or similar names. These adjusted financial measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for reported sales growth, gross profit, selling, general and administrative expenses, operating income, effective income tax rate, net earnings and net earnings per diluted share, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures are an additional way of viewing aspects of our operations when viewed with our GAAP results and the reconciliations to corresponding GAAP financial measures at the end of the discussion of Results of Operations below. We strongly encourage investors and shareholders to review our financial statements and publicly-filed reports in their entirety and not to rely on any single financial measure.
The weighted-average diluted shares outstanding used in the calculation of non-GAAP net earnings per diluted share are the same as those used in the calculation of reported net earnings per diluted share for the respective period.

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures to the Most Directly Comparable GAAP Financial Measures

Three Months 2018

| Reported | \$2,190 | \$ 1, |  | \$ 110 |  | \$ 672 | \$ 452 | 27.4 | \% \$ 1.19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reported percent net sales | 65.9 | \%35.8 | \% | 3.3 | \% | 20.2 | \% 13.6 | \% |  |
| Acquisition and integration-related charges: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inventory stepped-up to fair value | 5 | - |  | - |  | 5 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.01 |
| Other acquisition and integration-related | - | (19 | ) | - |  | 19 | 15 | - | 0.04 |
| Amortization of purchased intangible asset |  | - |  | (110 | ) | 110 | 88 | 0.6 | 0.23 |


| Restructuring-related and other charges |  | (22 | ) | - |  | 22 | 17 | 0.3 |  | 0.05 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| European Medical Devices Regulation | - | - |  | - |  | 2 | 1 | - |  | 0.01 |
| Rejuvenate and other recall-related matters | - | - |  | - |  | 2 | 2 | - |  |  |
| Regulatory and legal matters | - | (23 | ) | - |  | 23 | 18 | 0.3 |  | 0.04 |
| Tax matters |  |  |  | - |  |  | 74 | (11.9 |  | 0.19 |
| Adjusted | \$2,195 | \$ 1,12 |  | \$ - |  | \$ 855 | \$ 670 | 16.8 |  | \$ 1.76 |
| Adjusted percent net sales | 66.1 | $\% 33.9$ | \% |  | \% | 25.7 | \% 20.2 | \% |  |  |
| Three Months 2017 | Gross Profit | Gener <br> Admi <br> Expen |  | Amor of Int Asset |  | Opera Incom | E Earnin | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Effecti } \\ & \text { ngs Tax R } \end{aligned}$ |  | eDiluted EPS |
| Reported | \$ 1,991 | \$ 1,130 |  | \$ 95 |  | \$ 502 | \$ 391 | 11.8 |  | \$ 1.03 |
| Reported percent net sales | 66.1 | \% 37.5 | \% | 3.2 | \% | 16.7 | \% 13.0 | \% |  |  |
| Acquisition and integration-related charges: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inventory stepped-up to fair value | 1 | - |  | - |  | 1 | - | 0.1 |  |  |
| Other acquisition and integration-related | - | (8) | ) | - |  | 8 | 7 | - |  | 0.02 |
| Amortization of purchased intangible assets | - | - |  | (95 | ) | 95 | 63 | 3.7 |  | 0.16 |
| Restructuring-related and other charges | 6 | (39 | ) | - |  | 45 | 41 | (0.6 |  | 0.11 |
| Rejuvenate and other recall-related matters | - | - |  | - |  | 72 | 54 | 1.3 |  | 0.14 |
| Regulatory and legal matters | - | (30 | ) | - |  | 30 | 25 | - |  | 0.07 |
| Adjusted | \$1,998 | \$ 1,053 |  | \$ - |  | \$ 753 | \$ 581 | 16.3 | \% | \$ 1.53 |
| Adjusted percent net sales | 66.3 | \% 35.0 | \% | - | \% | 25.0 | \% 19.3 | \% |  |  |

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## FINANCIAL CONDITION AND LIQUIDITY

Six Months 20182017

Net cash provided by operating activities $\quad \$ 946$ \$801
Net cash used in investing activities $\quad(1,073)(338)$
Net cash used in financing activities (772 )(177)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (2 )47
Change in cash and cash equivalents \$(901)\$333
Operating Activities
Cash provided by operating activities was $\$ 946$ and $\$ 801$ in the six months 2018 and 2017. The increase was primarily driven by higher cash receipts related to contracts with customers for unsatisfied performance obligations (partially attributable to ASC 606), higher net earnings and cash receipts from an interest rate hedge settlement partially offset by payments related to the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 and working capital as the net of accounts receivable, inventory and accounts payable used cash of \$114 in 2018 compared to \$107 in 2017.
Investing Activities
Cash used in investing activities was $\$ 1,073$ and $\$ 338$ in the six months 2018 and 2017. The increase in cash used was primarily due to the $\$ 697$ acquisition of Entellus.
Financing Activities

Cash used in financing activities was $\$ 772$ and $\$ 177$ in the six months 2018 and 2017. The increase in cash used was primarily driven by $\$ 455$ of higher payments on net borrowings, primarily the refinancing of the $\$ 600$ senior unsecured notes, $\$ 70$ higher
repurchases of common stock and $\$ 34$ increase in dividends paid.
Six Months 20182017
Total dividends paid to common shareholders $\quad \$ 352 \$ 318$
Total amount paid to repurchase common stock $\$ 300 \$ 230$
Shares of repurchased common stock (in millions) $1.9 \quad 1.9$
Liquidity
Cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities were \$1,920 and \$2,793 on June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017.
Current assets exceeded current liabilities by $\$ 3,367$ and $\$ 4,508$ on June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017. We
anticipate being able to support our short-term liquidity and operating needs from a variety of sources including cash from operations, commercial paper and existing credit lines. We raised funds in the capital markets in the six months 2018 and may continue to do so from time to time. We continue to have strong investment-grade short-term and long-term debt ratings that we believe should enable us to refinance our debt as needed.
Our cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities held in locations outside the United States was approximately $76 \%$ on June 30, 2018 compared to $62 \%$ on December 31, 2017. We intend to use this cash to expand operations organically and through acquisitions.
Critical Accounting Policies
There were no changes to our critical accounting policies from those disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017.
New Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Adopted
Refer to Note 1 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for information.
Guarantees and Other Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements
We do not have guarantees or other off-balance sheet financing arrangements, including variable interest entities, of a magnitude that we believe could have a material impact on our financial condition or liquidity.

## OTHER MATTERS

Legal and Regulatory Matters
We are involved in various ongoing proceedings, legal actions and claims arising in the normal course of our business, including

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proceedings related to product, labor, intellectual property and other matters. Refer to Note 6 to our Consolidated Financial Statements for further information.

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report contains statements referring to us that are not historical facts and are considered "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements, which are intended to take advantage of the "safe harbor" provisions of the Reform Act, are based on current projections about operations, industry conditions, financial condition and liquidity. Words that identify forward-looking statements include words such as "may," "could," "will," "should," "possible," "plan," "predict," "forecast," "potential," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "project," "intend," "believe," "may impact," "on track," "goal," "strategy" and words and terms of similar substance used in connection with any discussion of future operating or financial performance, an acquisition or our businesses. In addition, any statements that refer to expectations, projections or other characterizations of future events or circumstances, including any underlying assumptions, are forward-looking statements. Those statements are not guarantees and are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Therefore, actual results could differ materially and adversely from these forward-looking statements. Some important factors that could cause our actual results to differ from our expectations in any forward-looking statements include those risks discussed in Item 1A. "Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017. This Form 10-Q should be read in conjunction with our Consolidated Financial Statements and accompanying notes to our Consolidated Financial Statements in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017. ITEM 3.QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK
We consider our greatest potential area of market risk exposure to be exchange rate risk. Quantitative and qualitative disclosures about exchange rate risk are included in Item 7A "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017. There were no material changes from the information provided therein.

## ITEM 4.CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures
Our management, with the participation of the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer (the Certifying Officers), evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) or 15d-15(e) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) at June 30, 2018. Based on that evaluation, the Certifying Officers concluded the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of June 30, 2018.
Changes in Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting
There was no change to our internal control over financial reporting during the three months 2018 that materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 2.UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS
We issued 8,770 shares of our common stock in the three months 2018 as performance incentive awards to employees. These shares were not registered under the Securities Act of 1933 based on the
conclusion that the awards would not be events of sale within the meaning of Section 2(a)(3) of the Act.
In March 2015 we announced that our Board of Directors had authorized us to purchase up to $\$ 2,000$ of our common stock. The manner, timing and amount of repurchases are determined by management based on an evaluation of market conditions, stock price, and other factors and are subject to regulatory considerations. Purchases are made from time to time in the open market, in privately negotiated transactions or otherwise.
In the three months 2018 we did not repurchase any shares of our common stock. The total dollar value of shares of our common stock that could be acquired under our authorized repurchase program was $\$ 1,340$ as of June 30, 2018. ITEM 6.EXHIBITS

10(i)
Letter Agreement between Stryker Corporation and Lonny Carpenter, dated April 2. 2018 - Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Company's Form 8-K dated April 2, 2018 (Commission File No. 000-09165)
10(ii)*

Form of grant notice and terms and conditions for restricted stock units granted in 2018 under the 2011 Long-Term Incentive Plan to non-employee directors<br>31(i)* Certification of Principal Executive Officer of Stryker Corporation pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)<br>31(ii)* Certification of Principal Financial Officer of Stryker Corporation pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)<br>32(i)* Certification by Principal Executive Officer of Stryker Corporation pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350<br>32(ii)* Certification by Principal Financial Officer of Stryker Corporation pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350<br>101.INS XBRL Instance Document<br>101.SCH XBRL Schema Document<br>101.CALXBRL Calculation Linkbase Document<br>101.DEF XBRL Definition Linkbase Document<br>101.LAB XBRL Label Linkbase Document<br>101.PRE XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document<br>* Furnished with this Form 10-Q

Dollar amounts are in millions except per share amounts or as otherwise specified. 17

## STRYKER CORPORATION 2018 Second Quarter Form 10-Q

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

STRYKER CORPORATION
(Registrant)

Date: July 25, 2018 /s/ KEVIN A. LOBO
Kevin A. Lobo
Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer

Date: July 25, 2018 /s/ GLENN S. BOEHNLEIN
Glenn S. Boehnlein
Vice President, Chief Financial Officer
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