

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP
Form 10-Q
October 15, 2013

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended August 31, 2013

OR

☐ TRANSITION REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____.

Commission file number: 0-4957

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

73-0750007
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

10302 East 55th Place, Tulsa, Oklahoma
(Address of principal executive offices)

74146-6515
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code (918) 622-4522

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 229.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes ☒ No ☐

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of “large accelerated filer”, “accelerated filer”, and “smaller reporting company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated
filer ☐

Accelerated filer ☐

Non-accelerated
filer ☐

Smaller reporting
company ☒

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes ☐ No ☒

As of October 10, 2013, there were 3,970,216 shares of Educational Development Corporation Common Stock, \$0.20 par value outstanding.

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION	
Item 1. <u>Financial Statements</u>	3
Item 2. <u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	11
Item 3. <u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	17
Item 4. <u>Controls and Procedures</u>	17
PART II. OTHER INFORMATION	
Item 1. <u>Legal Proceedings</u>	18
Item 1A. <u>Risk Factors</u>	18
Item 2. <u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	18
Item 3. <u>Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	18
Item 4. <u>Mine Safety Disclosures</u>	18
Item 5. <u>Other Information</u>	18
Item 6. <u>Exhibits</u>	19
<u>Signatures</u>	20

Table of Contents

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEETS

ASSETS	August 31, 2013 (Unaudited)	February 28, 2013
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 279,000	\$ 469,100
Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts and sales returns \$571,900 (August 31 and February 28)	3,755,200	3,419,100
Inventories—Net	9,888,000	9,724,700
Prepaid expenses and other assets	207,400	438,800
Income tax receivable	158,300	229,300
Deferred income taxes	380,800	381,400
Total current assets	14,668,700	14,662,400
INVENTORIES—Net	517,700	559,000
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT—Net	1,902,700	1,915,500
INVESTMENT IN NONMARKETABLE EQUITY SECURITIES	430,300	430,300
OTHER ASSETS	256,700	256,700
DEFERRED INCOME TAXES	69,400	76,900
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 17,845,500	\$ 17,900,800
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable	\$ 2,540,400	\$ 1,862,100
Line of credit, current portion	1,250,000	1,250,000
Accrued salaries and commissions	419,700	439,300
Dividends payable	318,900	317,900
Other current liabilities	349,200	579,700
Total current liabilities	4,878,200	4,449,000
COMMITMENTS		
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY:		
Common stock, \$0.20 par value; Authorized 8,000,000 shares; Issued 6,041,040 (August 31 and February 28) shares; Outstanding 3,970,216 (August 31) and 3,960,812 (February 28) shares	1,208,200	1,208,200
Capital in excess of par value	8,548,000	8,548,000
Retained earnings	14,681,000	15,194,700
	24,437,200	24,950,900

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Less treasury stock, at cost	(11,469,900)	(11,499,100)
Total shareholders' equity	12,967,300	13,451,800
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$ 17,845,500	\$ 17,900,800

See notes to condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS (UNAUDITED)

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
GROSS SALES	\$9,513,000	\$9,388,100	\$18,442,200	\$18,992,000
Less discounts and allowances	(3,990,700)	(4,097,300)	(7,122,500)	(7,325,800)
Transportation revenue	192,800	173,600	385,900	392,800
NET REVENUES	5,715,100	5,464,400	11,705,600	12,059,000
COST OF SALES	2,661,000	2,440,200	5,137,200	4,916,100
Gross margin	3,054,100	3,024,200	6,568,400	7,142,900
OPERATING EXPENSES:				
Operating and selling	1,601,700	1,504,500	3,337,500	3,105,700
Sales commissions	866,200	810,000	2,025,800	2,176,500
General and administrative	501,800	489,100	1,020,500	1,080,700
Total operating expenses	2,969,700	2,803,600	6,383,800	6,362,900
OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)	1,800	(1,400)	6,400	1,100
EARNINGS BEFORE INCOME TAXES	86,200	219,200	191,000	781,100
INCOME TAXES	29,800	81,000	68,000	292,700
NET EARNINGS	\$56,400	\$138,200	\$123,000	\$488,400
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE:				
Basic	\$0.01	\$0.04	\$0.03	\$0.12
Diluted	\$0.01	\$0.04	\$0.03	\$0.12
DIVIDENDS PER SHARE	\$0.08	\$0.12	\$0.16	\$0.24
WEIGHTED AVERAGE NUMBER OF COMMON AND EQUIVALENT SHARES OUTSTANDING:				
Basic	3,968,930	3,924,514	3,968,223	3,921,397
Diluted	3,968,930	3,924,514	3,968,223	3,921,397

See notes to condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2013

	Common Stock (par value \$0.20 per share)				Treasury Stock		
	Number of Shares Issued	Amount	Capital in Excess of Par Value	Retained Earnings	Number of Shares	Amount	Shareholders' Equity
BALANCE—March 1, 2013	6,041,040	\$ 1,208,200	\$ 8,548,000	\$ 15,194,700	2,080,228	\$ (11,499,100)	\$ 13,451,800
Purchases of treasury stock	-	-	-	-	16,898	(57,600)	(57,600)
Sales of treasury stock	-	-	-	-	(26,302)	86,800	86,800
Dividends declared (\$0.08/share)	-	-	-	(318,900)	-	-	(318,900)
Dividends paid (\$0.08/share)	-	-	-	(317,800)	-	-	(317,800)
Net earnings	-	-	-	123,000	-	-	123,000
BALANCE—August 31, 2013	6,041,040	\$ 1,208,200	\$ 8,548,000	\$ 14,681,000	2,070,824	\$ (11,469,900)	\$ 12,967,300

See notes to condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31,

	2013	2012
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	\$460,100	\$171,700
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Investment in nonmarketable equity securities	-	(129,400)
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(43,700)	(16,500)
Net cash used in investing activities	(43,700)	(145,900)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Cash paid to acquire treasury stock	(57,600)	(49,100)
Cash received from sales of treasury stock	86,800	110,800
Borrowings under revolving credit agreement	900,000	725,000
Payments under revolving credit agreement	(900,000)	(200,000)
Dividends paid	(635,700)	(939,600)
Net cash used in financing activities	(606,500)	(352,900)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(190,100)	(327,100)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS—BEGINNING OF PERIOD	469,100	760,100
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS—END OF PERIOD	\$279,000	\$433,000
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION:		
Cash paid for interest	\$20,400	\$7,200
Cash paid for income taxes	\$-	\$344,100

See notes to condensed financial statements.

Table of Contents

NOTES TO CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

Note 1 – The information shown with respect to the three and six months ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, which is unaudited, includes all adjustments which in the opinion of Management are considered to be necessary for a fair presentation of earnings for such periods. The adjustments reflected in the financial statements represent normal recurring adjustments. The results of operations for the three and six months ended August 31, 2013 and 2012 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected at year end due to seasonality of the product sales.

These financial statements and notes are prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Ex-change Commission for interim reporting and should be read in conjunction with the Financial Statements and accompanying notes contained in our Annual Report to Shareholders for the Fiscal Year ended February 28, 2013.

Note 2 – Effective June 30, 2013, we signed a Fifteenth Amendment to the Credit and Security Agreement with Arvest Bank (the Bank) which provides a \$2,500,000 line of credit through June 30, 2014. Interest is payable monthly at the greater of (a) prime-floating rate minus 0.75% or (b) 4.00%. At August 31, 2013, the rate in effect was 4.00%. Borrowings are collateralized by substantially all the assets of the Company.

We had \$1,250,000 in borrowings outstanding on the above revolving credit agreement at August 31, 2013 and February 28, 2013. Available credit under the revolving credit agreement was \$1,250,000 at August 31, 2013. This agreement also contains a provision for our use of the Bank's letters of credit. The Bank agrees to issue, or obtain issuance of, commercial or stand-by letters of credit provided that no letters of credit will have an expiry date later than June 30, 2014 and that the sum of the line of credit plus the letters of credit would not exceed the borrowing base in effect at the time. The agreement contains provisions that require us to maintain specified financial ratios, restrict transactions with related parties, prohibit mergers or consolidation, disallow additional debt, and limit the amount of compensation, salaries, investments, capital expenditures and leasing transactions. We intend to renew the bank agreement or obtain other financing upon maturity. For the quarter ended August 31, 2013, we had no letters of credit outstanding.

Note 3 – Inventories consist of the following:

	2013	
	August 31,	February 28,
Current:		
Book inventory	\$ 9,913,000	\$ 9,749,700
Inventory valuation allowance	(25,000)	(25,000)
Inventories net–current	\$ 9,888,000	\$ 9,724,700
Non-current:		
Book inventory	\$ 866,000	\$ 934,000
Inventory valuation allowance	(348,300)	(375,000)
Inventories net–non-current	\$ 517,700	\$ 559,000

We occasionally purchase book inventory in quantities in excess of what will be sold within the normal operating cycle due to minimum order requirements of our primary supplier. These amounts are included in non-current inventory.

Significant portions of our inventory purchases are concentrated with an England-based publishing company. Purchases from this company were approximately \$2.7 million and \$2.6 million for the three months ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. Total inventory purchases from all suppliers were approximately \$3.3 million and \$3.6 million for the three months ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

For the six-month period ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively, purchases from this company were approximately \$4.1 million and \$5.1 million. Total inventory purchases from all suppliers were approximately \$5.5 million and \$6.4 million for the six-month period ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

Table of Contents

Note 4 – Basic earnings per share (“EPS”) is computed by dividing net earnings by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is based on the combined weighted average number of common shares outstanding and dilutive potential common shares issuable which include, where appropriate, the assumed exercise of options. In computing diluted EPS we have utilized the treasury stock method.

The computation of weighted average common and common equivalent shares used in the calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share (“EPS”) is shown below.

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
Net earnings applicable to common shareholders	\$56,400	\$138,200	\$123,000	\$488,400
Shares:				
Weighted average shares outstanding - basic	3,968,930	3,924,514	3,968,223	3,921,397
Assumed exercise of options	-	-	-	-
Weighted average shares outstanding - diluted	3,968,930	3,924,514	3,968,223	3,921,397
Basic Earnings Per Share	\$0.01	\$0.04	\$0.03	\$0.12
Diluted Earnings Per Share	\$0.01	\$0.04	\$0.03	\$0.12
Stock options not considered above because they were antidilutive	11,000	16,000	11,000	16,000

In April 2008, our Board of Directors authorized us to purchase up to 500,000 additional shares of our common stock under a plan initiated in 1998. This plan has no expiration date. During the current quarter of fiscal year 2014, we purchased 16,243 shares of common stock. The maximum number of shares that can be repurchased in the future is 331,105.

Note 5 – We account for stock-based compensation whereby share-based payment transactions with employees, such as stock options and restricted stock, are measured at estimated fair value at date of grant and recognized as compensation expense over the vesting period. No such transactions occurred in the three and six-month periods ended August 31, 2013.

Note 6 – Freight costs and handling costs incurred are included in operating and selling expenses and were \$540,900 and \$468,400 for the three months ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. These costs were \$1,146,500 and \$1,069,600 for the six-month period ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

Note 7 – We have two reportable segments: Publishing and Usborne Books and More (“UBAM”). These reportable segments are business units that offer different methods of distribution to different types of customers. They are managed separately based on the fundamental differences in their operations. The Publishing Division markets its products to retail accounts, which include book, school supply, toy and gift stores and museums, through commissioned sales representatives, trade and specialty wholesalers and an internal telesales group. The UBAM Division markets its product line through a network of independent sales consultants through a combination of direct sales, home shows, book fairs and the Internet.

The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those of the rest of the Company. We evaluate segment performance based on earnings before income taxes of the segments, which is defined as segment net sales reduced by cost of sales and direct expenses. Corporate expenses, depreciation, interest expense and income taxes are not allocated to the segments, but are listed in the “other” row. Corporate expenses include the executive department, accounting department, information services department, general office management and building facilities management. Our assets and liabilities are not allocated on a segment basis.

Table of Contents

Information by industry segment for the three and six-month periods ended August 31, 2013 and 2012 follows:

NET REVENUES

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
Publishing	\$ 3,197,400	\$ 3,130,100	\$ 5,564,400	\$ 5,436,900
UBAM	2,517,700	2,334,300	6,141,200	6,622,100
Other	-	-	-	-
Total	\$ 5,715,100	\$ 5,464,400	\$ 11,705,600	\$ 12,059,000

EARNINGS BEFORE INCOME TAXES

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
Publishing	\$ 998,500	\$ 1,014,400	\$ 1,700,000	\$ 1,789,400
UBAM	117,700	182,300	603,300	1,087,700
Other	(1,030,000)	(977,500)	(2,112,300)	(2,096,000)
Total	\$ 86,200	\$ 219,200	\$ 191,000	\$ 781,100

Note 8 - The Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") periodically issues new accounting standards in a continuing effort to improve standards of financial accounting and reporting. We have reviewed the recently issued pronouncements and concluded that the recently issued accounting standards are not currently applicable to us.

Note 9 - At February 28, 2013, we had a receivable in the amount of \$364,300 due from a customer who has filed for protection from its creditors under Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978 ("Act"), as it had been unable to secure further financing to satisfy the claims of its creditors. During the quarter ended August 31, 2013, we received a payment towards this receivable in the amount of \$44,800 representing 12% of the allowed amount of our general unsecured claim. As of August 31, 2013, this receivable balance is \$319,500 and is fully reserved.

Note 10 - During fiscal year 2012, we signed a Stock Purchase Agreement to acquire an 11% position with Demibooks, Inc. for an initial investment of \$250,000. We have accounted for this investment using the cost method, as reflected on the balance sheet under 'investment in nonmarketable equity securities'. Demibooks provides a publishing platform, Composer, which is a code-free way for publishers and self-published authors and illustrators to create interactive books for the iPad on the device itself. We utilize the Composer platform to create proprietary interactive products. The Stock Purchase Agreement allowed for an additional \$250,000 investment, of which we invested an additional \$180,300 during fiscal year 2013, resulting in a total position of 15.6%. Our investment in Demibooks is subject to a high degree of risk because such securities are illiquid and the value of such securities could decline causing us to write-down or write-off the value of our investment, which would result in a negative impact to our earnings.

Note 11 - The valuation hierarchy included in U.S. GAAP considers the transparency of inputs used to value assets and liabilities as of the measurement date. The less transparent or observable the inputs used to value assets and liabilities, the lower the classification of the assets and liabilities in the valuation hierarchy. A financial instrument's classification within the valuation hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to its fair value measurement. The three levels of the valuation hierarchy and the classification of our financial assets and liabilities within the hierarchy are as follows:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. If an asset or liability has a specified term, a Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

Table of Contents

We do not report any assets or liabilities at fair value in the financial statements. However, the estimated fair value of our line of credit is estimated by management to approximate the carrying value of \$1,250,000 at August 31, 2013 and February 28, 2013. Management's estimates are based on the obligations' characteristics, including floating interest rate, maturity, and collateral. Such valuation inputs are considered a Level 2 measurement in the fair value valuation hierarchy.

It was not practicable to estimate the fair value of an investment representing 15.6% of the issued common stock of an untraded company; that investment is carried at its original cost of \$430,300 at August 31, 2013 and February 28, 2013.

There were no transfers among Level 1, Level 2 or Level 3 assets during the periods ended August 31, 2013 and February 28, 2013.

Note 12 – On September 20, 2013, we paid the previously declared \$0.08 dividend per share to shareholders of record as of September 13, 2013.

Table of Contents

Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Factors Affecting Forward Looking Statements

MD&A contains statements that are forward-looking and include numerous risks which you should carefully consider. Additional risks and uncertainties can also materially and adversely affect our business. You should read the following discussion in connection with our financial statements, including the notes to those statements, included in this document. Our fiscal years end on February 28.

Overview

We operate two separate divisions, Publishing and Usborne Books and More ("UBAM"), to sell the Usborne and Kane Miller lines of children's books. These two divisions each have their own customer base. The Publishing Division markets its products on a wholesale basis to various retail accounts. The UBAM Division markets its products to individual consumers as well as school and public libraries. We have implemented electronic publishing capabilities to enhance our existing products.

The following table shows statements of earnings data as a percentage of net revenues.

Earnings as a Percent of Net Revenues

	Three Months Ended August 31,				Six Months Ended August 31,			
	2013		2012		2013		2012	
Net revenues	100.0	%	100.0	%	100.0	%	100.0	%
Cost of sales	46.5	%	44.7	%	43.9	%	40.8	%
Gross margin	53.5	%	55.3	%	56.1	%	59.2	%
Operating expenses:								
Operating and selling	28.0	%	27.5	%	28.5	%	25.7	%
Sales commissions	15.2	%	14.8	%	17.3	%	18.0	%
General and administrative	8.8	%	9.0	%	8.7	%	9.0	%
Total operating expenses	52.0	%	51.3	%	54.5	%	52.7	%
Other income (expense)	0.0	%	0.0	%	0.0	%	0.0	%
Earnings before income taxes	1.5	%	4.0	%	1.6	%	6.5	%
Income taxes	0.5	%	1.5	%	0.6	%	2.4	%
Net earnings	1.0	%	2.5	%	1.0	%	4.1	%

Operating Results for the Three Months Ended August 31, 2013

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We earned income before income taxes of \$86,200 for the three months ended August 31, 2013 compared with \$219,200 for the three months ended August 31, 2012.

Revenues

	For the Three Months Ended August 31,			
	2013	2012	\$ Change	% Change
Gross sales	\$9,513,000	\$9,388,100	\$124,900	1.3
Less discounts and allowances	(3,990,700)	(4,097,300)	106,600	(2.6)
Transportation revenue	192,800	173,600	19,200	11.1
Net revenues	\$5,715,100	\$5,464,400	\$250,700	4.6

Table of Contents

The UBAM Division's gross sales decreased \$29,900 during the three-month period ending August 31, 2013 when compared with the same quarterly period a year ago. This decrease resulted from decreases of 16% in direct sales and 1% in school and library sales, offset by increases of 32% in internet sales, 21% in fundraiser sales, and 8% in home party sales.

The decrease in direct sales is attributed to a 5% decrease in the average order size and a 12% decrease in the total number of orders. The increase in internet sales is attributed to a 23% increase in the total number of orders and a 9% increase in order size. The increase in fundraiser sales is attributed to a 19% increase in the total number of orders and a 2% increase in average order size. The increase in home party sales is attributed to a 10% increase in the total number of orders, offset by a 1% decrease in average order size.

The Publishing Division's gross sales increased \$154,800 during the three-month period ending August 31, 2013 when compared with the same quarterly period a year ago. We attribute this to a 43% increase in sales to smaller retail stores and an 18% increase in inside sales, offset by a 9% decrease in sales to major national accounts.

The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were \$520,800 and \$715,900 for the quarterly periods ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The UBAM Division is a multi-level selling organization that markets its products through independent sales representatives ("consultants"). Sales are made to individual purchasers and school and public libraries. Gross sales in the UBAM Division are based on the retail sales prices of the products. As a part of the UBAM Division's varied marketing programs, discounts relevant to the particular program are offered. The discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division will vary from year-to-year depending on the marketing programs in place during any given period. The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were 18.2% and 24.8% of UBAM's gross sales for the quarterly periods ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances are a much larger percentage of gross sales than discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division due to the different customer markets that each division targets. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were \$3,469,900 and \$3,381,400 for the quarterly periods ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The Publishing Division sells to retail book chains, regional and local bookstores, toy and gift stores, school supply stores and museums. To be competitive with other wholesale book distributors, the Publishing Division sells at discounts between 48% and 55% of the retail sales prices of the products, based upon the quantity of books ordered and the dollar amount of the order. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were 52.1% and 52.0% of Publishing's gross sales for the respective quarterly periods ended August 31, 2013 and August 31, 2012.

Expenses

	For Three Months Ended May				
	31,				
	2013	2012	\$ Change	% Change	
Cost of sales	\$ 2,476,200	\$ 2,475,900	\$ 300	0.0	
Operating and selling	1,735,800	1,601,200	134,600	8.4	
Sales commissions	1,159,600	1,366,500	(206,900)	(15.1)	
General and administrative	518,700	591,600	(72,900)	(12.3)	
Total	\$ 5,890,300	\$ 6,035,200	\$ (144,900)	(2.4)	

Cost of sales increased 9.0% for the three months ended August 31, 2013 when compared with the three months ended August 31, 2012. Cost of sales as a percentage of gross sales were 28.0% and 26.0%, respectively, for each of the three month periods ended August 31, 2013 and August 31, 2012. Cost of sales is the inventory cost of the product sold, which includes the cost of the product itself and inbound freight charges. Purchasing and receiving costs, inspection costs, warehousing costs, and other costs of our distribution network are included in operating and selling

expenses, not in cost of sales. These costs totaled \$280,800 in the quarter ended August 31, 2013 and \$236,400 in the quarter ended August 31, 2012.

In addition to costs associated with our distribution network (noted above), operating and selling costs include expenses of the Publishing Division, the UBAM Division and the order entry and customer service functions. Operating and selling expenses as a percentage of gross sales were 16.8% for the quarter ended August 31, 2013 and 16.0% for the quarter ended August 31, 2012.

Table of Contents

Sales commissions in the Publishing Division increased 8.0% to \$89,200 for the three months ended August 31, 2013. Publishing Division sales commissions are paid on net sales and were 2.8% of net sales for the quarter ended August 31, 2013 and 2.6% for the quarter ended August 31, 2012. Sales commissions in the Publishing Division fluctuate depending upon the amount of sales made to our “house accounts,” which are the Publishing Division’s largest customers and do not have any commission expense associated with them, and sales made by our outside sales representatives.

Sales commissions in the UBAM Division increased 6.8% to \$777,000 for the three months ended August 31, 2013, primarily due to the increase in net sales for the same period. UBAM Division sales commissions were 27.2% of gross sales for the three months ended August 31, 2013 and 25.2% of gross sales for the three months ended August 31, 2012. The fluctuation in the percentages of commission expense to gross sales is the result of the type of sale. Home shows, book fairs, school and library sales, and direct sales have different commission rates. Also contributing to the fluctuations in the percentages is the payment of overrides and bonuses, both dependent on consultants’ monthly sales and downline sales.

Our effective tax rate was 34.6% and 37.0% for the quarterly periods ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. These rates are higher than the federal statutory rate due to state income taxes, partially offset by the Federal Indian Employment Credit.

Operating Results for the Six-month period Ended August 31, 2013

We earned income before income taxes of \$191,000 for the six months ended August 31, 2013 compared with \$781,100 for the six-month period ended August 31, 2012.

Revenues

	For the Six Months Ended			
	August 31,			
	2013	2012	\$ Change	% Change
Gross sales	\$18,442,200	\$18,992,000	\$(549,800)	(2.9)
Less discounts and allowances	(7,122,500)	(7,325,800)	203,300	(2.8)
Transportation revenue	385,900	392,800	(6,900)	(1.8)
Net revenues	\$11,705,600	\$12,059,000	\$(353,400)	(2.9)

The UBAM Division’s gross sales decreased \$923,700 during the six-month period ending August 31, 2013 when compared with the same six-month period a year ago. This decrease resulted from decreases of 35% in fundraiser sales, 25% in direct sales, 10% in school and library sales, and 5% in home party sales, offset by an 11% increase in internet sales.

The decrease in fundraiser sales is attributed to a 27% decrease in the total number of orders and a 10% decrease in average order size. The decrease in direct sales is attributed to a 15% decrease in the total number of orders and an 11% decrease in the average order size. The decrease in school and library sales is attributed to a 13% decrease in the total number of orders, offset by a 3% increase in average order size. The decrease in home party sales is attributed to a 4% decrease in the total number of orders and a 1% decrease in average order size. The increase in internet sales is attributed to a 9% increase in the total number of orders and 3% increase in average order size.

The Publishing Division’s gross sales increased \$373,900 during the six-month period ending August 31, 2013 when compared with the same six-month period a year ago. We attribute this to a 40% increase in sales to smaller retail stores and a 17% increase in inside sales, offset by a 23% decrease in sales to major national accounts.

The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were \$1,061,000 and \$1,512,100 for the six-month periods ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The UBAM Division is a multi-level selling organization that markets its products through independent sales representatives ("consultants"). Sales are made to individual purchasers and school and public libraries. Gross sales in the UBAM Division are based on the retail sales prices of the products. As a part of the UBAM Division's varied marketing programs, discounts relevant to the particular program are offered. The discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division will vary from year-to-year depending on the marketing programs in place during any given period. The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were 15.5% and 19.5% of UBAM's gross sales for the six-month periods ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

Table of Contents

The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances are a much larger percentage of gross sales than discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division due to the different customer markets that each division targets. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were \$6,061,500 and \$5,813,700 for the six-month periods ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The Publishing Division sells to retail book chains, regional and local bookstores, toy and gift stores, school supply stores and museums. To be competitive with other wholesale book distributors, the Publishing Division sells at discounts between 48% and 55% of the retail sales prices of the products, based upon the quantity of books ordered and the dollar amount of the order. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were 52.2% and 51.8% of Publishing's gross sales for the respective six-month periods ended August 31, 2013 and August 31, 2012.

Expenses

	For the Six Months Ended August 31,		\$ Change	% Change
	2013	2012		
Cost of sales	\$5,137,200	\$4,916,100	\$221,100	4.5
Operating and selling	3,337,500	3,105,700	231,800	7.5
Sales commissions	2,025,800	2,176,500	(150,700)	(6.9)
General and administrative	1,020,500	1,080,700	(60,200)	(5.6)
Total	\$11,521,000	\$11,279,000	\$242,000	2.1

Cost of sales increased 4.5% for the six-month period ended August 31, 2013 when compared with the six months ended August 31, 2012. Cost of sales as a percentage of gross sales were 27.9% and 25.9%, respectively, for each of the six-month periods ended August 31, 2013 and August 31, 2012. Cost of sales is the inventory cost of the product sold, which includes the cost of the product itself and inbound freight charges. Purchasing and receiving costs, inspection costs, warehousing costs, and other costs of our distribution network are included in operating and selling expenses, not in cost of sales. These costs totaled \$571,000 in the six-month period ended August 31, 2013 and \$486,500 in the six-month period ended August 31, 2012.

In addition to costs associated with our distribution network (noted above), operating and selling costs include expenses of the Publishing Division, the UBAM Division and the order entry and customer service functions. Operating and selling expenses as a percentage of gross sales were 18.1% for the six-month period ended August 31, 2013 and 16.4% for the six-month period ended August 31, 2012.

Sales commissions in the Publishing Division increased 7.9% to \$161,600 for the six months ended August 31, 2013. Publishing Division sales commissions are paid on net sales and were 2.9% of net sales for the six-month period ended August 31, 2013 and 2.8% for the six-month period ended August 31, 2012. Sales commissions in the Publishing Division fluctuate depending upon the amount of sales made to our "house accounts," which are the Publishing Division's largest customers and do not have any commission expense associated with them, and sales made by our outside sales representatives.

Sales commissions in the UBAM Division decreased 8.0% to \$1,864,200 for the six-month period ended August 31, 2013, primarily due to the decrease in net sales for the same period. UBAM Division sales commissions were 27.3% of gross sales for the six months ended August 31, 2013 and 26.1% of gross sales for the six months ended August 31, 2012. The fluctuation in the percentages of commission expense to gross sales is the result of the type of sale. Home shows, book fairs, school and library sales and direct sales have different commission rates. Also contributing to the fluctuations in the percentages is the payment of overrides and bonuses, both dependent on consultants' monthly sales and downline sales.

Our effective tax rate was 35.6% and 37.5% for the six-month periods ended August 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. These rates are higher than the federal statutory rate due to state income taxes, partially offset by the Federal Indian Employment Credit.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our primary source of cash is typically operating cash flow. Typically, our primary uses of cash are to pay dividends, repurchase outstanding shares of stock, and purchase property and equipment. We utilize our bank credit facility to meet our short-term cash needs when necessary.

Table of Contents

Our Board of Directors has adopted a stock repurchase plan in which we may purchase up to a total of 3,000,000 shares as market conditions warrant. Management believes the stock is undervalued and when stock becomes available at an attractive price, we will utilize free cash flow to repurchase shares. Management believes this enhances the value to the remaining stockholders and that these repurchases will have no adverse effect on our short-term and long-term liquidity. We repurchased 16,898 shares at a cost of \$57,600 during the six-month period ended August 31, 2013.

We have a history of profitability and positive cash flow. We can sustain planned operating levels with minimal capital requirements. Consequently, cash generated from operations is used to liquidate any existing debt, pay capital distributions through dividends or repurchase shares outstanding.

For the six-month period ended August 31, 2013, we experienced a positive cash flow from operating activities of \$460,100. Cash flow from operating activities resulted primarily from net income after taxes of \$123,000, an increase in certain current liabilities of \$428,200, a decrease in certain prepaid expenses and other current assets of \$231,400, a decrease in deferred income taxes of \$8,100 and a decrease in income taxes receivable of \$71,000. These were offset by an increase in accounts receivable of \$336,100 and an increase in inventory of \$122,000.

We believe that in fiscal year 2014 we will experience a positive cash flow and that this positive cash flow along with the bank credit facility will be adequate to meet our liquidity requirements for the foreseeable future.

Cash used in investing activities was \$43,700 for the six-month period ended August 31, 2013. This was for capital expenditures to replace our stock-picking forklift, upgrade our computer equipment, office facilities and warehouse lighting. We estimate that total cash used in investing activities for fiscal year 2014 will be less than \$250,000. This would consist of software and hardware enhancements to our existing data processing equipment and property improvements.

For the six-month period ended August 31, 2013, cash used in financing activities was \$606,500, resulting from payments under our revolving credit agreement of \$900,000, dividend payments of \$635,700 and the purchase of \$57,600 of treasury stock, offset by borrowings under our revolving credit agreement of \$900,000 and the sale of \$86,800 of treasury stock.

As of August 31, 2013 we did not have any commitments in excess of one year.

Bank Credit Agreement

Effective June 30, 2013 we signed a Fifteenth Amendment to the Credit and Security Agreement with Arvest Bank (the Bank) which provides a \$2,500,000 line of credit through June 30, 2014. Interest is payable monthly at the greater of (a) prime-floating rate minus 0.75% or (b) 4.00%. At August 31, 2013, the rate in effect was 4.00%. Borrowings are collateralized by substantially all the assets of the Company.

We had \$1,250,000 in borrowings outstanding on the above revolving credit agreement at August 31, 2013 and February 28, 2013. Available credit under the revolving credit agreement was \$1,250,000 at August 31, 2013.

This agreement also contains a provision for our use of the Bank's letters of credit. The Bank agrees to issue, or obtain issuance of commercial or stand-by letters of credit provided that no letters of credit will have an expiry date later than June 30, 2014 and that the sum of the line of credit plus the letters of credit would not exceed the borrowing base in effect at the time. The agreement contains provisions that require us to maintain specified financial ratios, restrict transactions with related parties, prohibit mergers or consolidation, disallow additional debt, and limit the amount of compensation, salaries, investments, capital expenditures and leasing transactions. We intend to renew the bank

agreement or obtain other financing upon maturity.

Table of Contents

Critical Accounting Policies

Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses, and related disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. On an on-going basis, we evaluate our estimates, including those related to our valuation of inventory, allowance for uncollectible accounts receivable, allowance for sales returns, long-lived assets and deferred income taxes. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources.

Actual results may materially differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. Historically, however, actual results have not differed materially from those determined using required estimates. Our significant accounting policies are described in the notes accompanying the financial statements included elsewhere in this report. However, we consider the following accounting policies to be more significantly dependent on the use of estimates and assumptions.

Revenue Recognition

Sales are recognized and recorded when products are shipped. Products are shipped FOB shipping point. The UBAM Division's sales are paid at the time the product is shipped. These sales accounted for 52.5% of net revenues for the six-month period ended August 31, 2013 and 54.9% for the six-month period ended August 31, 2012. The provisions of the Accounting Standards Codification 605 "Revenue Recognition" (ASC 605) have been applied, and as a result, a reserve is provided for estimated future sales returns.

Estimated allowances for sales returns are recorded as sales are recognized and recorded. Management uses a moving average calculation to estimate the allowance for sales returns. We are not responsible for product damaged in transit. Damaged returns are primarily from the retail stores. The damages occur in the stores, not in shipping to the stores. It is industry practice to accept returns from wholesale customers. Transportation revenue, the amount billed to the customer for shipping the product, is recorded when products are shipped. Management has estimated and included a reserve for sales returns of \$100,000 as of August 31, 2013 and February 28, 2013.

Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

We maintain an allowance for estimated losses resulting from the inability of our customers to make required payments. An estimate of uncollectable amounts is made by management based upon historical bad debts, current customer receivable balances, age of customer receivable balances, the customer's financial condition and current economic trends. If the actual uncollected amounts significantly exceed the estimated allowance, then our operating results would be significantly adversely affected. Management has estimated and included an allowance for doubtful accounts of \$471,900 as of August 31, 2013 and February 28, 2013.

Inventory

Management continually estimates and calculates the amount of non-current inventory. Non-current inventory arises due to occasionally purchasing book inventory in quantities in excess of what will be sold within the normal operating cycle due to minimum order requirements of our primary supplier. Non-current inventory was estimated by management using the current year turnover ratio by title. All inventory in excess of 2 ½ years of anticipated sales was classified as non-current inventory. Non-current inventory balances, before valuation allowance, were \$866,000

at August 31, 2013 and \$934,000 at February 28, 2013.

Inventories are presented net of a valuation allowance. Management has estimated and included a valuation allowance for both current and non-current inventory. This allowance is based on management's identification of slow moving inventory on hand. Management has estimated a valuation allowance for both current and non-current inventory of \$373,300 and \$400,000 as of August 31, 2013 and February 28, 2013, respectively.

Table of Contents

Stock-Based Compensation

We account for stock-based compensation whereby share-based payment transactions with employees, such as stock options and restricted stock, are measured at estimated fair value at date of grant and recognized as compensation expense over the vesting period.

Item 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Not applicable.

Item 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

An evaluation was performed of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) as of August 31, 2013. This evaluation was conducted under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and our Controller/Corporate Secretary (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer).

Based on that evaluation, these officers concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e).

Table of Contents

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Not Applicable.

Item 1A. RISK FACTORS

Not required by smaller reporting company.

Item 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

The following table shows repurchases of our Common Stock during the quarter ended August 31, 2013:

ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

Period	Total # of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share	Total # of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plan (1)	Maximum # of Shares that May be Repurchased under the Plan (2) (3)
June 1 - 30, 2013	15,679	\$3.41	15,679	331,669
July 1 - 31, 2013	564	\$3.19	564	331,105
August 1 - 31, 2013	0	N/A	0	331,105
Total	16,243	\$3.40	16,243	

(1) All of the shares of common stock set forth in this column were purchased pursuant to a publicly announced plan as described in footnote 2 below.

(2) In April 2008 the Board of Directors authorized us to purchase up to an additional 500,000 shares of our common stock under a repurchase plan. Pursuant to the plan, we may purchase a total of 331,105 additional shares of our common stock until 3,000,000 shares have been repurchased.

(3) There is no expiration date for the repurchase plan.

Item 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

Not Applicable.

Item 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

None.

Item 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None.

18

Table of Contents

Item 6. EXHIBITS

- 31.1 Certification of the Chief Executive Officer of Educational Development Corporation pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 furnished herewith.
- 31.2 Certification of Controller and Corporate Secretary (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer) of Educational Development Corporation pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 furnished herewith.
- 32.1 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

101.INS XBRL Instance Document

101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document

101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document

101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document

101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document

101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
(Registrant)

Date: October 15, 2013

By: /s/ Randall W. White
Randall W. White
President

Table of Contents

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