

TENNANT CO
Form 10-K/A
March 25, 2003

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K/A

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 1999

Commission file number 0-4804

TENNANT COMPANY

Incorporated in the State of Minnesota

Employer Identification Number 41-0572550

701 North Lilac Drive, P.O. Box 1452, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55440

Telephone Number 763-540-1208

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12 (b) of the Act: NONE

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12 (g) of the Act:

Common Stock, par value \$.375 per share

and

Preferred Share Purchase Rights

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject

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to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K/A or any amendment to this Form 10-K/A.

\$283,601,511.50 is aggregate market value of common stock held by non-affiliates as of March 6, 2000.

9,039,092 shares outstanding at March 6, 2000

DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

2000 Proxy Part III (Partial)

TENNANT COMPANY

1999

ANNUAL REPORT

Form 10-K/A

(Pursuant to Securities Exchange Act of 1934)

PART I

Tennant Company announced in February 2003 that due to a technical accounting interpretation brought to the Company's attention by its auditors, the Company is restating its financial statements to recognize revenues and earnings associated with the sales of its equipment to a U.S. third party lessor, that occurred between 1998 and 2002, over the lease period for operating lease transactions and, for short term rental transactions, at the time the customer converts the short term rental to an outright purchase or long term capital lease of the equipment. Previously, revenues and earnings associated with these sales were recognized at the time of shipment. The original contract between the Company and the U.S. third party lessor included retained ownership risk provisions that were determined to preclude operating lease and short-term rental transactions from meeting the criteria for sale treatment under Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 13. The effect of the correction to the timing of the revenue recognition on these transactions in the 1998-1999 consolidated financial statements includes an increase in previously reported net earnings of \$0.1 million and net earnings per share diluted of \$0.01 for the year ended December 31, 1999 and a reduction in previously reported net earnings of \$1.7 million and net earnings per share diluted of \$0.18 for the year ended December 31, 1998. The consolidated financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 1999 and 1998 and notes thereto included in this Form 10-K/A have been restated to include the effects of the correction to the timing of this revenue recognition.

On February 4, 2003, the Company amended the agreement with the third party lessor to eliminate the retained ownership risk provisions for operating leases which will result in revenue recognition for future operating lease transactions at the time of shipment. The amendment to the agreement is retroactive to the beginning of the agreement, therefore, the Company expects to recognize the remaining unrecognized revenue and earnings for past operating lease transactions in the first quarter of 2003.

This amendment to the Company's Annual Report on FORM 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1999 amends and restates those items of the FORM 10-K originally filed on March 10, 2000 (the Original Filing) which have been affected by the restatement. In order to preserve the nature and character of the disclosures set forth in such items as originally filed, no attempt has been made in this amendment to update any disclosures not impacted by the restatement. Except as required to reflect the effects of the restatement, all information contained in this amendment is stated as of the date of the Original Filing. For additional information regarding the restatement, see Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements Restated included in Item 8.

Item 1 Business

General Development of Business

Tennant Company, a Minnesota corporation incorporated in 1909, is a Minneapolis-based company that specializes in the design, manufacture, and sale of non-residential floor maintenance equipment and related products. On February 1, 1994, the Company acquired the business and assets of Castex Industries, Inc., a privately owned manufacturer of commercial floor maintenance equipment. In January 1999, the Company acquired the business and assets of Paul Andra KG, a privately owned manufacturer of commercial floor maintenance equipment in Germany.

Industry Segments, Foreign and Domestic Operations, and Export Sales

The Company, as described under General Development of Business, has one business segment. The Company sells its products domestically and internationally. Financial information on the Company's geographic segments is provided in Note 18 included in Item 8. Nearly all of the Company's foreign investment in assets reside within Australia, Canada, Japan, Spain, The Netherlands, the United Kingdom, France, and Germany. While subject to increases or decreases in value over time due to foreign exchange rate movements, these investments are considered to be of low business risk.

Principal Products, Markets, and Distribution

Products consisting mainly of motorized cleaning equipment and related products, including floor cleaning and preservation products, are sold through a direct sales organization and independent distributors in North America, primarily through a direct sales organization in Australia, France, Spain, The Netherlands, Germany, and the United Kingdom, and through independent distributors in more than 40 foreign countries. Tennant is headquartered in Minneapolis, Minnesota, and has manufacturing operations in Holland, Michigan; Uden, The Netherlands; and Waldhausen, Germany. It sells its products directly in eight countries and through distributors in 45 others. Tennant's shares have traded on the NASDAQ Market System under the symbol TANT since 1969.

Raw Materials and Purchased Components

The Company has not experienced any significant or unusual problems in the purchase of raw materials or other product components and is not disproportionately dependent upon any single source or supply. The Company has some sole-source vendors for certain components, primarily for automotive and plastic parts. A disruption in supply from such vendors may cause a short-term disruption in the Company's operations. However, the Company believes that it can find alternate sources in the event there is a disruption in supply from such vendors.

Patents and Trademarks

The Company applies for and is granted United States and foreign patents and trademarks in the ordinary course of business, no one of which is of material importance in relation to the business as a whole.

Seasonality

Although the Company's business is not seasonal in the traditional sense, revenues and earnings tend to concentrate in the fourth quarter of each year reflecting the tendency of customers to increase capital spending during such quarter, and the Company's efforts to close orders and reduce order backlogs.

Working Capital Practices

The Company's working capital practices are described in the Management's Financial Discussion and Analysis under the section Liquidity and Capital Resources on page 9.

Major Customers

The Company sells its products to a wide variety of customers, no one of which is of material importance in relation to the business as a whole.

Backlog

The Company routinely fills orders within 30 days on the average. Consequently, order backlogs are not indicative of future sales levels.

Competition

While there is no industry association or industry data, the Company believes, through its own market research, that it is a world-leading manufacturer of floor maintenance equipment. Active competition exists in most geographic areas; however, it tends to originate from different sources in each area, and the Company's market share is believed to exceed that of the leading competitor in many areas. The Company competes primarily on the basis of offering a broad line of high-quality, innovative products supported by an extensive sales/service network in major markets.

Product Research and Development

The Company regularly commits what is believed to be an above-average amount of resources to product research and development. During 1999, the Company spent \$15,385,000 on research and development activities relating to the development of new products or improvements of existing products or manufacturing processes. The Company spent \$14,224,000 in 1998 and \$13,470,000 in 1997 on research and development activities. Essentially all research and development is Company-sponsored.

Environmental Protection

Compliance with federal, state and local provisions regulating the discharge of materials into the environment, or otherwise relating to the protection of the environment, has not had, and is not expected to have, a material effect upon the Company's capital expenditures, earnings or competitive position.

Employment

The Company employed 2,241 persons in worldwide operations as of December 31, 1999.

Item 2 Properties

The Company's corporate offices are owned by the company and are located in the Minneapolis, Minnesota metropolitan area. Manufacturing facilities are located in Minnesota, Michigan, Germany and The Netherlands. Sales offices, warehouse and storage facilities are leased in various locations in North America, Europe, Japan, Singapore, and Australia. The Company's facilities are in good operating condition, suitable for their respective uses and adequate for current needs. Notes 4 and 13 of the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in Item 8 contain further information regarding the Company's property and lease commitments.

Item 3 Legal Proceedings

There are no material pending legal proceedings other than ordinary routine litigation incidental to the Company's business.

Item 4 Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders

Not applicable.

Executive Officers of the Registrant

Richard M. Adams, Vice President

Richard M. Adams (52) joined the Company in 1974. He was elected Assistant Controller in 1983 and was named Corporate Controller in 1986. Mr. Adams was named Vice President, Global Accounts in 1993 and Vice President, New Business Development in 1999. Mr. Adams is a Certified Public Accountant. Mr. Adams is a director of Tennant UK Limited, Tennant Holding B.V., Tennant Europe B.V., Tennant Import

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B.V., and Tennant Japan.

Janet M. Dolan, President and Chief Executive Officer

Janet M. Dolan (50) joined the Company in 1986. Ms. Dolan was appointed General Counsel and Secretary in 1987, Vice President in 1990, Senior Vice President in 1995, Executive Vice President in 1996, President and Chief Operating Officer and a director in 1998. Ms. Dolan was named Chief Executive Officer in 1999. She is a director of Donaldson Company, Inc.

Thomas J. Dybsky, Vice President

Thomas J. Dybsky (50) joined the Company in 1998 as Vice President of Human Resources. Mr. Dybsky is a director of Tennant N.V.

James H. Moar, Chief Operating Officer

James H. Moar (51) joined the Company in 1998 as Senior Vice President of Industrial Markets. He was named Chief Operating Officer in 1999. Mr. Moar is a director of Castex Incorporated.

Dean A. Niehus, Corporate Controller and Principal Accounting Officer

Dean A. Niehus (42) joined the Company in 1998. Mr. Niehus is a director of Tennant Company Far East Headquarters Pte Ltd.

John T. Pain, Vice President, Treasurer and Chief Financial Officer

John T. Pain (51) joined the Company in 1984 as Corporate Tax Manager. He was named Assistant Treasurer in 1986, Corporate Controller and Principal Accounting Officer in 1997, and Vice President, Treasurer, and Chief Financial Officer in 1998. Mr. Pain is a Certified Public Accountant. He is a director of Castex Incorporated, and Tennant N.V.

Keith D. Payden, Vice President

Keith D. Payden (52) joined the Company in 1981. He was named Director, Information Services in 1987, Chief Information Officer in 1992, and Vice President in 1993.

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James J. Seifert, Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary

James J. Seifert (43) joined the company in 1999 as Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary. Mr. Seifert is a director of Tennant UK Limited, Tennant Holding B.V., Tennant Europe B.V., Tennant, Import B.V., Tennant N.V., and Tennant Japan.

Thomas J. VanderBie, Senior Vice President

Thomas J. VanderBie (48) was named Senior Vice President of Tennant Company in August, 1999. Mr. VanderBie was President of Castex Incorporated, a subsidiary of Tennant Company from 1974-1999.

PART II

Item 5 Market for Registrant's Common Equity and Related Stockholder Matters

The annual meeting of Tennant Company will be held at 10:30 a.m. on Thursday, May 4, at the Company's corporate headquarters, 701 North Lilac Drive, Golden Valley, Minnesota. The Company's common stock is traded in the National Market System of NASDAQ, under the ticker symbol TANT. As of December 31, 1999, there were approximately 3,500 shareholders of record. The accompanying chart shows the quarterly price range of the Company's shares over the past five years after adjustment for the two-for-one stock split:

| | First | Second | Third | Fourth |
|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1995 | \$ 23.13-25.00 | \$ 23.00-29.00 | \$ 25.00-27.25 | \$ 22.25-27.25 |
| 1996 | \$ 21.25-25.00 | \$ 23.50-26.50 | \$ 22.00-26.00 | \$ 22.50-27.50 |
| 1997 | \$ 26.13-28.75 | \$ 26.75-33.25 | \$ 33.25-37.50 | \$ 36.00-39.63 |
| 1998 | \$ 34.75-41.13 | \$ 40.75-44.81 | \$ 37.00-44.50 | \$ 33.00-41.25 |
| 1999 | \$ 31.44-45.00 | \$ 32.00-38.50 | \$ 32.63-37.25 | \$ 32.00-35.63 |

Cash dividends on the Company's common stock have been paid for 56 consecutive years, and the Company has increased dividends in each of the last 28 years. Dividends generally are declared each quarter. Following are the record dates anticipated for 2000: June 1, 2000; September 1, 2000; December 15, 2000.

Item 6 Selected Financial Data

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| | 1999 Restated | 1998 Restated | 1997 | 1996 | 1995 |
|---|---|------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | (Dollars and shares in thousands, except per share data) | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 429,739 | 383,765 | 372,428 | 344,433 | 325,368 |
| Cost of sales | \$ 255,528 | 223,369 | 217,570 | 204,165 | 187,396 |
| Gross margin % | 40.5 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 40.7 | 42.4 |
| Selling and administrative expenses | \$ 136,076 | 125,806 | 118,770 | 108,637 | 107,790 |
| % of net sales | 31.7 | 32.8 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 33.1 |
| Profit from operations | \$ 31,464(a) | 34,590 | 36,088 | 31,631 | 30,182 |
| % of net sales | 7.3 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.3 |
| Other income and (expense) | \$ (770) | 1,732 | 1,542 | 698 | (747) |
| Income tax expense | \$ 10,939 | 12,713 | 13,425 | 11,302 | 9,773 |
| % of earnings before income taxes | 35.6 | 35.0 | 35.7 | 35.0 | 33.2 |
| Net earnings | \$ 19,755(a) | 23,609 | 24,205 | 21,027 | 19,662 |
| % of net sales | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Return on beginning shareholders equity % | 15.2 | 16.7 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 20.4 |
| Per Share Data | | | | | |
| Basic net earnings | \$ 2.17(a) | 2.49 | 2.43 | 2.09 | 1.98 |
| Diluted net earnings | \$ 2.16(a) | 2.49 | 2.41 | 2.09 | 1.98 |
| Cash dividends | \$.76 | .74 | .72 | .69 | .68 |
| Shareholders equity (ending) | \$ 14.94 | 14.20 | 13.65 | 12.86 | 11.47 |
| Year-End Financial Position | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 14,928 | 17,693 | 16,279 | 9,881 | 4,247 |
| Total current assets | \$ 166,745 | 153,069 | 143,105 | 126,481 | 123,508 |
| Property, plant, and equipment, net | \$ 67,388 | 67,302 | 65,111 | 65,384 | 63,724 |
| Total assets | \$ 261,269 | 243,000 | 233,870 | 219,180 | 215,750 |
| Current liabilities excluding current debt | \$ 65,362 | 54,044 | 53,738 | 45,724 | 44,374 |
| Current ratio excluding current debt | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Long-term liabilities excluding long-term debt | \$ 30,616 | 27,802 | 22,801 | 18,908 | 16,747 |
| Financing debt | | | | | |
| Current | \$ 14,191 | 7,969 | 2,377 | 3,864 | 17,349 |
| Long-term | \$ 16,839 | 23,635 | 20,678 | 21,824 | 23,149 |
| Total as % of total capital | 18.8 | 19.6 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 26.2 |
| Shareholders equity | \$ 134,261 | 129,550 | 134,086 | 128,860 | 114,131 |
| Cash Flow Increase (Decrease) | | | | | |
| Related to operating activities | \$ 38,320 | 42,890 | 41,892 | 44,566 | 17,834 |
| Related to investing activities | \$ (26,060) | (17,221) | (15,490) | (17,240) | (22,107) |
| Related to financing activities | \$ (14,665) | (24,290) | (20,434) | (22,024) | 6,721 |
| Other Data | | | | | |
| Interest income | \$ 1,475 | 3,771 | 4,699 | 4,259 | 4,132 |
| Interest expense | \$ 2,665 | 2,303 | 2,021 | 2,491 | 2,640 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | \$ 19,028 | 17,590 | 17,468 | 16,387 | 14,090 |
| Net expenditures for property, plant, and equipment | \$ 16,001 | 17,221 | 16,424 | 17,581 | 19,117 |
| Number of employees at year-end | 2,241 | 2,127 | 2,019 | 1,950 | 1,997 |
| Total direct compensation | \$ 111,761 | 102,821 | 95,099 | 89,210 | 86,263 |
| Profit sharing and all other employee benefits | \$ 29,559 | 27,553 | 27,337 | 22,499 | 21,887 |

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| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| Average shares outstanding | | 9,140 | 9,500 | 10,032 | 10,076 | 9,916 |
| Closing share price at year-end | \$ | 323/4 | 401/8 | 363/8 | 271/2 | 237/8 |
| Common stock price range during year | \$ | 31 ⁷ / ₁₆ - 45 | 33 - 45 ¹ / ₄ | 26 ¹ / ₈ - 39 ¹ / ₈ | 21 ¹ / ₄ - 27 ¹ / ₂ | 22 ¹ / ₄ - 29 |
| Closing price/earnings ratio(b) | | 15.2 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 13.2 | 12.1 |

(a) 1999 includes pretax restructuring charges of \$6,671 (\$4,308 net of taxes).

(b) Closing price/earnings ratio is based on closing share price and net earnings.

Item 7 Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations presented below reflects the impact of the restatements to our previously reported consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 1999 and 1998 and for the years then ended.

Tennant Company announced in February 2003 that due to a technical accounting interpretation brought to the Company's attention by its auditors, the Company is restating its financial statements to recognize revenues and earnings associated with the sales of its equipment to a U.S. third party lessor, that occurred between 1998 and 2002, over the lease period for operating lease transactions and, for short term rental transactions, at the time the customer converts the short term rental to an outright purchase or long term capital lease of the equipment. Previously, revenues and earnings associated with these sales were recognized at the time of shipment. The original contract between the Company and the U.S. third party lessor included retained ownership risk provisions that were determined to preclude operating lease and short-term rental transactions from meeting the criteria for sale treatment under Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 13. The effect of the correction to the timing of the revenue recognition on these transactions in the 1998-1999 consolidated financial statements includes an increase in previously reported net earnings of \$0.1 million and net earnings per share diluted of \$0.01 for the year ended December 31, 1999 and a reduction in previously reported net earnings of \$1.7 million and net earnings per share diluted of \$0.18 for the year ended December 31, 1998. The consolidated financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 1999 and 1998 and notes thereto included in this Form 10-K/A have been restated to include the effects of the correction to the timing of this revenue recognition.

On February 4, 2003, the Company amended the agreement with the third party lessor to eliminate the retained ownership risk provisions for operating leases which will result in revenue recognition for future operating lease transactions at the time of shipment. The amendment to the agreement is retroactive to the beginning of the agreement, therefore, the Company expects to recognize the remaining unrecognized revenue and earnings for past operating lease transactions in the first quarter of 2003.

Overview

The Company reported record sales in 1999 of \$429.7 million, up 12.0 percent from 1998 sales of \$383.8 million. Net earnings for 1999 before restructuring charges were \$24.1 million, or \$2.63 per diluted share, up 1.9 percent from \$23.6 million, or \$2.49 per diluted share in 1998. Profit from operations before restructuring charges were \$38.1 million, up 10.3 percent from \$34.6 million in 1998. Earnings before restructuring charges reflect the impact of implementing an Enterprise Resource Planning System in the Company's largest manufacturing operation. In the second and third quarters, the transition to this system decreased manufacturing efficiency and reduced earnings. Net earnings for 1999, after restructuring charges of \$6.7 million, or 47 cents per diluted share, were \$19.8 million, or \$2.16 per diluted share.

Net Sales

North American sales were \$312.1 million, up 8.2 percent, from \$288.4 million in 1998. Growth by product line was 11.2 percent in industrial equipment, 10.6 percent in commercial equipment, and a decrease of 10 percent in floor coatings. Industrial equipment growth was due primarily to unit volume growth with a substantial part of the growth coming from new outdoor products introduced over the past year and a half. Commercial equipment growth was also due to unit volume growth. Partially offsetting this increase was the loss of sales for the last four months of 1999 resulting from the sale in September of the Company's Eagle propane burnisher business. That business had annual sales of approximately \$4 million. The decline in floor coatings was due primarily to reduced unit volume.

European sales in 1999 were \$82.2 million in translated U.S. dollars, up 30.5 percent from 1998 sales of \$63.0 million. In local currency terms, sales grew 35.0 percent. The sales growth was due to the acquisition in January 1999 of Paul Andra KG, which had sales of approximately \$21.5 million in U.S. dollars. European-base business sales declined 3.9 percent in translated dollars and 0.7 percent in local currency.

Other international sales during 1999 were \$35.4 million, which was an increase of 9.6 percent over 1998 sales of \$32.3 million. In local currency terms, other international sales declined 0.5 percent. Australian sales showed the greatest strength in 1999, growing 17.8 percent in local currency.

1998 net sales of \$383.8 million increased 3.0 percent from the prior year. North American sales of \$288.4 million were up

4.6 percent on economic conditions that were strong early in the year, but weakened as the year progressed. North American sales growth by product line were: 9 percent for industrial equipment, 3 percent for commercial equipment, and a decrease of 2 percent for floor coatings. Industrial product growth was primarily due to unit volume growth and was significantly supported by the introduction of new and updated products. Among the new product introductions were two products targeted at the outdoor market. Growth in commercial equipment sales was primarily the result of price increases, and the decline in floor coatings sales was primarily due to a decline in unit volume.

1998 European sales of \$63.0 million increased 9.9 percent in U.S. dollars and were up 12 percent in local currencies. Local currency sales growth of industrial equipment was slightly stronger than commercial equipment and, in both product lines, sales growth was primarily due to unit volume increase.

Other International sales in 1998, which were \$32.3 million, decreased 17.5 percent in U.S. dollars and 11 percent in local currencies. Sales of industrial equipment declined \$8 million, primarily due to a unit volume decline in Asia. Partially offsetting this decline was an increase in commercial equipment sales of \$2 million.

Order backlog at the end of 1999 was \$8.5 million, which was a \$2.1 million increase over the \$6.4 million backlog at the end of 1998. Backlog at the end of 1998 declined \$3.3 million from \$9.7 million at the end of 1997.

Costs and Expenses

The following is a summary of operating costs and expenses, in relation to sales, by major category:

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| | 1999 Restated | 1998 Restated | 1997 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|
| Cost of sales | 59.5% | 58.2% | 58.4% |
| Sales and administrative expenses | 31.7% | 32.8% | 31.9% |
| Restructuring charges | 1.6% | | |

Cost of sales for 1998 and 1997 reflect a reclassification to conform to 1999 presentation of European service labor cost from selling and administrative expense to cost of sales. The reclassification increased cost of sales as a percentage of sales by 0.7 percentage points in 1998 and 0.6 percentage points in 1997 and reduced the Sales and Administrative expense rate by equivalent amounts.

Cost of sales as a percentage of sales increased 1.3 percentage points in 1999 compared to 1998. The increase was due substantially to a change in sales mix and a reduction in gross margin in the industrial equipment business in North America. The primary factor affecting sales mix was the acquisition of Paul Andra KG, whose gross margin, though in line with expectations, was below the average of the Company's remaining business. The reduction in gross margin in the North American industrial business was due to an increase in unfavorable manufacturing variances related primarily to the 1999 conversion to an Enterprise Resource Planning System, inventory charges, and an increase in selling price discounts. Cost of sales as a percentage of sales in 1998 declined 0.2 percentage points compared to 1997. The decline was the result of a low rate of inflation on product costs together with price increases in North America on industrial equipment, aftermarket, and floor coatings. Partially offsetting these factors was a decline in foreign currency exchange rates, which resulted in lower translated value of foreign sales of U.S. manufactured products. Future costs of sales as a percentage of sales will continue to be affected by the mix of product sales within and among geographies, exchange rate fluctuations, and competitive market conditions.

Sales and administrative expenses as a percentage of sales declined 1.1 percentage points in 1999 compared to 1998. The decline was the result of savings from restructuring activities, reduced employee incentive compensation expenses, and a reduction in spending on information technology. In addition, in 1999 the Company adopted a change in accounting treatment for software developed for internal use under Statement of Position (SOP) 98-1 issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Under SOP 98-1, the cost of developing software for internal use must be capitalized. In 1999, approximately \$1.3 million was capitalized as a result of this change in accounting. Selling and administrative expenses as a percentage of sales in 1998 increased .9 percentage points over 1997. The increase was due primarily to an increased investment in information technology spending in connection with the implementation of an enterprise resource planning system.

Other Income and Expense

In 1999, other income and expense was a net expense of \$0.8 million, which compares to other income of \$1.7 million in 1998. A substantial portion of the change was due to a decline in interest income resulting from product financing. In 1998, the Company outsourced its product financing business. The Company sold its portfolio with recourse to the outsourced vendor and accordingly under SFAS No. 125 is required to report interest income and interest expense on the remaining portfolio. The principal balance of the portfolio is declining over time as customer balances decrease thereby reducing the Company's interest income. Other factors contributing to the change in other income and expense are an increase in ESOP expense and an increase in the discretionary contribution to the Tennant Foundation in 1999. In 1998, other income was \$1.7 million, which was a \$0.2 million increase compared to the \$1.5 million of other income reported in 1997.

Restructuring Charges

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As discussed in Note 3 to the consolidated financial statements, the Company recorded restructuring charges of \$6.7 million in 1999. The restructuring included plans to eliminate approximately 110 positions and close several facilities. The Company believes the restructuring will improve its competitive position in the global floor maintenance equipment market by realizing synergies in key functions such as manufacturing, purchasing, and logistics. When fully implemented, the restructuring is expected to reduce annual operating costs approximately \$4 - \$6 million through reductions in personnel, purchased materials, freight costs, and process efficiencies.

Income Taxes

1999 effective income tax rate at 35.6 percent was 0.6 percentage points above the 35.0 percent reported for 1998 and 0.1 percentage point below 35.7 percent for 1997. Management anticipates the effective income tax rate will continue in the range of 35 to 36 percent.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

At December 31, 1999, the Company's capital structure was comprised of \$14.2 million of current debt, \$16.8 million of long-term debt, and \$134.3 million of shareholders' equity. The Company's debt-to-total capital ratio was 18.8 percent compared to 19.6 percent at December 31, 1998. The Company has available lines of credit of \$24.1 million with \$5.8 million outstanding at December 31, 1999. The Company believes that the combination of internally generated funds, present capital resources, and unused financing sources are more than sufficient to meet cash requirements for 2000.

Cash Flows

During 1999, \$38.3 million of cash was generated from operating activities compared to \$42.9 million in 1998 and \$41.9 million in 1997. The decline is largely due to a decline in net income in 1999 compared to prior years.

Capital expenditures for property, plant, and equipment net of disposals totaled \$16.0 million in 1999 compared to \$17.2 million in 1998 and \$16.4 million in 1997. Capital expenditures for 2000 are expected to be approximately \$18 to \$21 million. In 1999, the company acquired Paul Andra and affiliates, a German manufacturer of commercial cleaning equipment, for \$10.1 million.

Dividends and Share Repurchases

Cash dividends were \$0.76 per share the 28th consecutive year of increase. On October 2, 1998, the Board of Directors authorized the Company to buy 600,000 shares of common stock. At December 31, 1999, the Company had approximately 214,000 shares remaining under the repurchase authorization. In 1999, the Company repurchased approximately 283,000 shares for \$9.9 million and an average price of \$34.96 per share. The Company repurchased approximately 677,000 shares for \$27.1 million in 1998 and approximately 398,000 shares in 1997 for \$13.6 million.

Year 2000 Project Overview

The Company's Year 2000 Project proceeded on schedule. There have been no significant system or operational issues associated with the turn of the century.

Euro Conversion

On January 1, 1999, 11 of the 15 member countries of the European Union established fixed conversion rates between their existing currencies and the Euro, a new European currency, and adopted the Euro as their common legal currency (the Euro Conversion). Either the Euro or a participating country's present currency will be accepted as legal tender from January 1, 1999, to January 1, 2002, following which only the Euro will be accepted.

The Company has a significant number of customers located in European Union countries participating in the Euro Conversion. Such customers will likely have to upgrade or modify their computer systems and software to comply with Euro requirements. The amount of money the Company anticipates spending in connection with system development related to the Euro Conversion is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of operations or financial condition. The Euro Conversion may also have competitive implications for the Company's pricing and marketing strategies, which could be material in nature; however, any such impact is not known at this time.

The Company has begun to analyze which of its internal systems will need to be modified to deal with the Euro Conversion. The Company does not currently expect the cost of such modifications to have a material effect on the Company's results of operations or financial condition. There is no assurance, however, that all problems related to the Euro Conversion will be foreseen and corrected, or that no material disruptions of the Company's business will occur.

Cautionary Factors Relevant to Forward-Looking Information

Certain statements contained in this document, as well as other written and oral statements made from time to time by the Company, are considered forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act. These statements do not relate to strictly historical or current facts and provide current expectations or forecasts of future events. These include factors that affect all businesses operating in a global market, as well as matters specific to the Company and the markets it serves. Particular risks and uncertainties presently facing the Company include: the ability to implement its plan to increase worldwide manufacturing efficiencies and realize restructuring benefits; economic uncertainty throughout the world; political risks in areas where the company currently does business and where it intends to do business; inflationary pressures; increased competition in the Company's businesses from competitors that have substantial financial resources; soft markets in certain international regions including Asia, Latin America, and Europe; the continuing strength of the dollar, which reduces the translated sales from the Company's products sold in local currency outside the U.S. but manufactured in the U.S.; the ability to successfully implement the SAP enterprise resource planning system; and the Company's plan for growth. The Company cautions that forward-looking statements must be considered carefully and that actual results may differ in material ways due to risks and uncertainties both known and unknown.

The Company does not undertake to update any forward-looking statement, and investors are advised to consult any further disclosures by the Company on this matter in its filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. It is not possible to anticipate or foresee all risk factors, and investors should not consider that any list of such factors to be an exhaustive or complete list of all risks, uncertainties, or potentially inaccurate assumptions.

Item 7a Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Due to the global nature of the its operations, the Company is subject to exposures resulting from changes in foreign exchange rates. Because the Company's products are manufactured or sourced primarily from the United States, a stronger dollar generally has a negative impact on results from operations outside the United States. A weaker dollar generally has a positive affect.

It is not possible to estimate the full direct and indirect impact of foreign currency exchange rate changes; however, the direct impact on net sales and net earnings can be estimated. In 1999, the stronger U.S. dollar compared to European currencies decreased net sales by \$2.9 million and net earnings by \$0.7 million. Offsetting this loss was the positive impact of a weaker dollar compared to currencies in Japan, Australia, and Canada. The weaker dollar compared to the currencies of those countries increased translated sales by \$1.9 million and net income by \$0.8 million. During 1998, the generally stronger dollar reduced translated sales by \$3.4 million and net income by \$2.1 million.

To offset a portion of the impact of exchange rate changes on net exposed assets in Australia, Canada and Japan, the Company entered into hedging contracts, primarily forward contracts to offset short-term exchange gains and losses. The Company maintains the policy of entering into foreign currency transactions only to the extent that actual exposures exist and does not enter into transactions for speculative purposes. The potential loss in fair value of foreign currency contracts outstanding as of December 31, 1999 from a 10 percent adverse change is not material.

Item 8 Financial Statements and Supplementary Data**Consolidated Statements of Earnings**

| | Years ended December 31 | | | | | |
|--|---|---------|---------------|---------|------------|---------|
| | 1999 Restated | Percent | 1998 Restated | Percent | 1997 | Percent |
| | (Dollars in thousands, except per share data) | | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 429,739 | 100.0 | \$ 383,765 | 100.0 | \$ 372,428 | 100.0 |
| Less: | | | | | | |
| Cost of sales | 255,528 | 59.5 | 223,369 | 58.2 | 217,570 | 58.4 |
| Selling and administrative expenses | 136,076 | 31.7 | 125,806 | 32.8 | 118,770 | 31.9 |
| Restructuring charges | 6,671 | 1.5 | | | | |
| Profit from operations | 31,464 | 7.3 | 34,590 | 9.0 | 36,088 | 9.7 |
| Other income and (expense): | | | | | | |
| Net foreign currency transaction gain (loss) | (174) | | 139 | | (306) | (.1) |
| Interest income | 1,475 | .3 | 3,771 | 1.0 | 4,699 | 1.2 |
| Interest expense | (2,665) | (.6) | (2,303) | (.6) | (2,021) | (.5) |
| Miscellaneous income (expense), net | 594 | .1 | 125 | | (830) | (.2) |
| Total other income (expense) | (770) | (.2) | 1,732 | .4 | 1,542 | .4 |
| Profit before income taxes | 30,694 | 7.1 | 36,322 | 9.4 | 37,630 | 10.1 |

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| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|--------|-----|----|--------|-----|----|--------|-----|
| Income tax expense | | 10,939 | 2.5 | | 12,713 | 3.3 | | 13,425 | 3.6 |
| Net earnings | \$ | 19,755 | 4.6 | \$ | 23,609 | 6.1 | \$ | 24,205 | 6.5 |
| Basic net earnings per share | \$ | 2.17 | | \$ | 2.49 | | \$ | 2.43 | |
| Diluted net earnings per share | \$ | 2.16 | | \$ | 2.49 | | \$ | 2.41 | |
| Diluted EPS before restructuring charges | \$ | 2.63 | | \$ | 2.49 | | \$ | 2.41 | |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated Balance Sheets

| | Years ended December 31 | |
|---|---|---------------|
| | 1999 Restated (Dollars in thousands, except per share data) | 1998 Restated |
| ASSETS | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 14,928 | \$ 17,693 |
| Receivables: | | |
| Trade, less allowance for doubtful accounts (\$4,293 in 1999 and \$2,855 in 1998) | 85,200 | 71,386 |
| Installment accounts receivable, net of deferred income from sales finance charges and less allowance for doubtful accounts (\$100 in 1999 and \$101 in 1998) | 2,090 | 4,153 |
| Sundry | 2,565 | 1,696 |
| Net receivables | 89,855 | 77,235 |
| Inventories | 49,405 | 48,363 |
| Prepaid expenses | 1,694 | 878 |
| Deferred income taxes, current portion | 10,863 | 8,900 |
| Total current assets | 166,745 | 153,069 |
| Installment accounts receivable due after one year, net of deferred income from sales finance charges | 967 | 2,843 |
| Property, plant, and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation | 67,388 | 67,302 |
| Deferred income taxes, long-term portion | 7,063 | 3,696 |
| Intangible assets less accumulated amortization | 18,486 | 15,631 |
| Other assets | 620 | 459 |
| Total assets | \$ 261,269 | \$ 243,000 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Current debt | \$ 14,191 | \$ 7,969 |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses and deferred revenue | 61,131 | 52,638 |
| Income taxes payable | 4,231 | 1,406 |
| Total current liabilities | 79,553 | 62,013 |
| Long-term debt | 16,839 | 23,635 |
| Long-term employee-related benefits | 30,616 | 27,802 |
| Total liabilities | 127,008 | 113,450 |
| Shareholders equity: | | |
| Preferred stock of \$.02 par value per share authorized 1,000,000 shares none issued | | |
| Common stock of \$.375 par value per share authorized 30,000,000; 8,989,480 and 9,122,960 issued and outstanding, respectively | 3,371 | 3,421 |
| Common stock subscribed | 904 | 425 |
| Unearned restricted shares | (843) | (307) |
| Retained earnings | 143,041 | 135,014 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | (2,454) | 1,586 |

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| | | | | |
|--|----|---------|----|----------|
| Receivable from ESOP | | (9,758) | | (10,589) |
| Total shareholders' equity | | 134,261 | | 129,550 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | 261,269 | \$ | 243,000 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

| | Years ended December 31 | | |
|--|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1999 Restated | 1998 Restated | 1997 |
| | (Dollars in thousands) | | |
| <i>Cash flow related to operating activities:</i> | | | |
| Net earnings | \$ 19,755 | \$ 23,609 | \$ 24,205 |
| Adjustments to net earnings to arrive at operating cash flow: | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 19,028 | 17,590 | 17,468 |
| Provision for bad debts | 1,568 | 944 | 1,901 |
| Provision for stock plans | 1,030 | 1,357 | 1,608 |
| (Gain) loss on sale of property, net | 5 | (442) | (716) |
| Deferred tax benefits | (1,730) | (3,000) | (2,391) |
| Increase (decrease) in receivables | (9,253) | 4,077 | (6,364) |
| Increase (decrease) in inventories | 2,646 | (7,571) | (6,614) |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable, accrued expenses, deferred revenue and other long-term liabilities | 194 | 7,648 | 8,281 |
| Increase in long-term employee-related benefits | 6,585 | 1,152 | 3,339 |
| Increase (decrease) in income taxes payable | (1,163) | (3,491) | 887 |
| Decrease in other assets | 435 | 337 | 386 |
| Other, net | (780) | 680 | (98) |
| Net cash flow related to operating activities | 38,320 | 42,890 | 41,892 |
| <i>Cash flow related to investing activities:</i> | | | |
| Acquisition of property, plant, and equipment | (18,313) | (23,389) | (20,621) |
| Acquisition of Sorma, net of cash received | (10,059) | | |
| Proceeds from disposals of property, plant, and equipment | 2,312 | 6,168 | 4,197 |
| Settlement of foreign currency hedging contracts | | | 934 |
| Net cash flow related to investing activities | (26,060) | (17,221) | (15,490) |
| <i>Cash flow related to financing activities:</i> | | | |
| Net changes in short-term borrowings | 1,434(a) | 6,468 | 150 |
| Payments of long-term debt | (2,302) | (2,480) | (2,264) |
| Issuance of long-term debt | | 58 | 15 |
| Long-term proceeds from transfer of leased assets | | 3,038 | |
| Principal payment from ESOP | 660 | 599 | 546 |
| Proceeds from employee stock issues | 2,286 | 2,039 | 1,842 |
| Purchase of common shares | (9,881) | (27,071) | (13,598) |
| Dividends paid | (6,862) | (6,941) | (7,125) |
| Net cash flow related to financing activities | (14,665) | (24,290) | (20,434) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash | (360) | 35 | 430 |
| <i>Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</i> | (2,765) | 1,414 | 6,398 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 17,693 | 16,279 | 9,881 |
| <i>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</i> | \$ 14,928 | \$ 17,693 | \$ 16,279 |

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Supplemental schedule of noncash investing and financing activities:

| | | | | | |
|--|----|-----|----|-----|----|
| Collateralized borrowings incurred for operating lease equipment | \$ | 747 | \$ | 634 | \$ |
|--|----|-----|----|-----|----|

(a) Included in net changes in short-term borrowings are \$3,067, \$7,840 and \$0, respectively for 1999, 1998, and 1997 of noncash transactions related to collateralized borrowings.

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated Statements of Shareholders Equity

| | 1999 Restated | | Years ended December 31 | | 1998 Restated | | 1997 | |
|---|---------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|------------|--------|--------|
| | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount |
| (Dollars in thousands, except per share data) | | | | | | | | |
| Common stock | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 9,122,960 | \$ 3,421 | 9,699,397 | \$ 3,637 | 9,965,437 | \$ 3,737 | | |
| Issue stock for employee benefit plans and directors | 149,119 | 56 | 100,135 | 38 | 132,154 | 49 | | |
| Purchase of common shares | (282,599) | (106) | (676,572) | (254) | (398,194) | (149) | | |
| Ending balance | 8,989,480 | \$ 3,371 | 9,122,960 | \$ 3,421 | 9,699,397 | \$ 3,637 | | |
| Additional paid-in capital | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ 3,547 | | |
| Issue stock for employee benefit plans and directors | | 4,230 | | 2,817 | | 3,596 | | |
| Purchase of common shares | | (4,230) | | (2,817) | | (7,143) | | |
| Ending balance | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | |
| Common stock subscribed | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 10,605 | \$ 425 | 12,191 | \$ 444 | 21,403 | \$ 703 | | |
| Issue stock for employee benefit plans | (10,605) | (425) | (12,191) | (444) | (21,403) | (703) | | |
| Subscribed stock for employee benefit plans | 27,607 | 904 | 10,605 | 425 | 12,191 | 444 | | |
| Ending balance | 27,607 | \$ 904 | 10,605 | \$ 425 | 12,191 | \$ 444 | | |
| Unearned restricted shares | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | | \$ (307) | | \$ (789) | | \$ (440) | | |
| Restricted share activity, net | | (536) | | 482 | | (349) | | |
| Ending balance | | \$ (843) | | \$ (307) | | \$ (789) | | |
| Retained earnings | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | | 135,014 | | \$ 141,656 | | \$ 130,703 | | |
| Net earnings | | 19,755 | | 23,609 | | 24,205 | | |
| Dividends paid, \$.76, \$.74, and \$.72, respectively, per common share | | (6,862) | | (6,941) | | (7,125) | | |
| Purchase of common shares | | (5,545) | | (24,000) | | (6,306) | | |
| Tax benefit on ESOP and stock plans | | 679 | | 690 | | 179 | | |
| Ending balance | | \$ 143,041 | | \$ 135,014 | | \$ 141,656 | | |

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Accumulated other comprehensive income(a)

| | | | | | | |
|---|----|----------|----|----------|----|----------|
| Beginning balance | \$ | 1,586 | \$ | 563 | \$ | 2,877 |
| Net change for year in translation adjustment | | (4,040) | | 1,023 | | (2,769) |
| Gain on foreign currency hedges, net of income taxes of \$0, \$0, and \$(279), respectively | | | | | | 455 |
| Ending balance | \$ | (2,454) | \$ | 1,586 | \$ | 563 |
| Receivable from ESOP | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | \$ | (10,589) | \$ | (11,425) | \$ | (12,267) |
| Principal payments | | 660 | | 599 | | 546 |
| Shares allocated | | 171 | | 237 | | 296 |
| Ending balance | \$ | (9,758) | \$ | (10,589) | \$ | (11,425) |
| Total shareholders equity | \$ | 134,261 | \$ | 129,550 | \$ | 134,086 |

(a)Reconciliations of net earnings to comprehensive income are as follows:

| | | | | | | |
|--|----|---------|----|--------|----|---------|
| Net earnings | \$ | 19,755 | \$ | 23,609 | \$ | 24,205 |
| Comprehensive earnings adjustment for foreign currency, net of tax | | (4,040) | | 1,023 | | (2,314) |
| Comprehensive earnings | \$ | 15,715 | \$ | 24,632 | \$ | 21,891 |

The Company had 30,000,000 authorized shares of common stock as of December 31, 1999, 1998, and 1997.

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - RESTATED

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Other Related Data

Consolidation The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Tennant Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries, Castex, Incorporated, Tennant Holding B.V., and Tennant Import B.V. All material intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated.

Translation of non-U.S. currency Foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities have been translated to U.S. dollars generally at year-end exchange rates, while income and expense items are translated at exchange rates prevailing during the year. Gains or losses resulting from translation are included as a separate component of shareholders equity. Transaction gains or losses are included in current operations.

Use of estimates The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Inventories Inventories are valued at the lower of cost (principally on a last-in, first-out basis) or market. Inventories would have been higher than reported, as is shown below, had they been valued using the first-in, first-out method of accounting, which approximates replacement cost. The composition of inventories at December 31 is as follows:

| | 1999 Restated | 1998 Restated |
|--|----------------|---------------|
| | (In Thousands) | |
| FIFO inventories: | | |
| Finished goods | \$ 30,215 | \$ 35,096 |
| Raw materials, parts and work-in-process | 37,450 | 32,162 |
| Total FIFO inventories | 67,665 | 67,258 |
| LIFO reserve | (18,260) | (18,895) |
| LIFO inventories | \$ 49,405 | \$ 48,363 |

Property, plant, and equipment Property, plant, and equipment is carried at cost. Expenditures for improvements that add materially to the productive capacity or extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. The Company depreciates

buildings and improvements by the straight-line method over a 30-year life. Other property, plant, and equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method based on lives of 3 to 10 years.

Pension and profit sharing plans The Company has pension and profit sharing plans covering substantially all of its employees. Pension plan costs are accrued based on actuarial estimates with the pension cost funded annually.

Post-retirement benefits The Company accounts for postretirement benefits under Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 106, *Employers Accounting for Postretirement Benefits Other Than Pensions*. SFAS No. 106 requires an employer to recognize the cost of retiree health benefits over the employees' period of service.

Reclassifications Certain prior years' amounts have been reclassified to conform with the current year presentation.

Warranty The Company charges to current operations a provision, based on historical experience, for future warranty claims. Warranty terms on machines range from one to four years.

Income taxes Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized for the future tax consequences attributable to differences between the financial statement carrying amounts of existing assets and liabilities and their respective tax bases. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using enacted tax rates expected to apply to taxable income in the years in which those temporary differences are expected to be recovered or settled. The effect on deferred tax assets and liabilities of a change in tax rates is recognized in income in the period that includes the enactment date.

U.S. income taxes are not provided on undistributed earnings of international subsidiaries which are permanently reinvested. At December 31, 1999, earnings permanently reinvested in international subsidiaries not subject to a U.S. income tax provision were \$17,077,000. If ever remitted to the Company in a taxable distribution, U.S. income taxes would be substantially offset by available foreign tax credits.

Stock-based compensation The Company accounts for stock-based compensation for employees under Accounting Principles Board (APB) Opinion No. 25, *Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees*. APB No. 25 requires compensation cost to be recorded on the date of the grant only if the current market price of the underlying stock exceeds the exercise price. Accordingly, no compensation cost has been recognized for stock option plans. The Company has adopted the disclosure-only provisions of SFAS No. 123, *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation*.

Cash equivalents The Company considers all highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less, when purchased, to be cash equivalents.

Revenue recognition The Company recognizes revenue when titles passes, which is generally upon shipment. Service revenue is recognized in the period the service is performed, or ratably over the period of the related service contract. Customers may obtain financing through a U.S. third party leasing company to assist in their acquisition of the Company's equipment products. Under the terms of the Company's agreement with the U.S. third party leasing company, transactions classified as operating leases result in recognition of revenue over the lease term and, for short-term rental transactions, at the time customers convert the short-term rental to an outright purchase or long-term capital lease of the equipment. As a result, we defer the sale on these transactions and record the sales proceeds as collateralized borrowings or deferred revenue. The underlying equipment relating to operating leases is depreciated on a straight-line basis over the lease term, which does not exceed the equipment's estimated useful life.

Derivative financial instruments The Company enters into forward exchange contracts principally to hedge the eventual dollar cash flow of foreign currency denominated transactions (principally British pound, Netherlands guilder, Australian dollar, Canadian dollar, and Japanese yen). Gains or losses on forward exchange contracts to hedge foreign currency denominated anticipated sales transactions and net exposed assets are recognized in income on a current basis over the term of the contracts. The Company has elected to treat certain forward exchange contracts as an economic hedge of its net investment in Tennant Holding B.V., a Netherlands-based subsidiary. Gains or losses on such contracts, net of related tax effect, are recognized on a current basis over the term of the contract and are reported as a separate component of shareholders' equity.

Earnings per share Basic earnings per share excludes dilution and is computed by dividing the income available to common shareholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share includes conversion shares consisting of stock options and performance-related shares.

Intangible and long-lived assets The Company periodically reviews its long-lived assets for indicators of impairment in accordance with SFAS No. 121, *Accounting for the Impairment of Long-Lived Assets and for Long-Lived Assets to be Disposed of*. SFAS No. 121 requires that long-lived assets be assessed for impairment loss recognition when events or circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of the asset may not be recoverable.

New accounting pronouncements In 1999, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued SFAS No. 137, *Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities - Deferral of the Effective Date of SFAS No. 133*, which requires the Company to recognize all derivatives on the balance sheet at fair value. SFAS No. 133 is effective for all years beginning after June 15, 2000. The Company is in the process of determining what effect this pronouncement has on consolidated net earnings.

(2) Restatement

Tennant Company announced in February 2003 that due to a technical accounting interpretation brought to the Company's attention by its auditors, the Company is restating its financial statements to recognize revenues and earnings associated with the sales of its equipment to a U.S. third party lessor, that occurred between 1998 and 2002, over the lease period for operating lease transactions and, for short term rental transactions, at the time the customer converts the short term rental to an outright purchase or long term capital lease of the equipment. Previously, revenues and earnings associated with these sales were recognized at the time of shipment. The original contract between the

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Company and the U.S. third party lessor included retained ownership risk provisions that were determined to preclude operating lease and short-term rental transactions from meeting the criteria for sale treatment under Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 13. The effect of the correction to the timing of the revenue recognition on these transactions in the 1998-1999 consolidated financial statements includes an increase in previously reported net earnings of \$0.1 million and net earnings per share diluted of \$0.01 for the year ended December 31, 1999 and a reduction in previously reported net earnings of \$1.7 million and net earnings per share diluted of \$0.18 for the year ended December 31, 1998. Impacted financial statement line items were sales, cost of sales, interest expense, income tax expense, inventory, machinery and equipment, accumulated depreciation, deferred income taxes, accrued expenses, deferred revenue and debt. There was no impact on cash flows or cash and cash equivalents. The consolidated financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 1999 and 1998 and notes thereto included in this Form 10-K/A have been restated to include the effects of the correction to the timing of the revenue recognition, as follows:

| | Year Ended December 31, 1999 | | Year Ended December 31, 1998 | |
|--|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| | As Previously Reported | Restated | As Previously Reported | Restated |
| CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 429,407 | \$ 429,739 | \$ 389,388 | \$ 383,765 |
| Cost of sales | 255,398 | 255,528 | 226,233 | 223,369 |
| Interest income, net | (1,097) | (1,190) | 1,479 | 1,468 |
| Earnings before income taxes | 30,586 | 30,694 | 39,092 | 36,322 |
| Income tax expense | 10,893 | 10,939 | 13,767 | 12,713 |
| Net earnings | 19,693 | 19,755 | 25,325 | 23,609 |
| Net earnings per common share | | | | |
| - Basic | \$ 2.16 | \$ 2.17 | \$ 2.67 | \$ 2.49 |
| - Diluted | \$ 2.15 | \$ 2.16 | \$ 2.67 | \$ 2.49 |

| | December 31, 1999 | | December 31, 1998 | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | As Previously Reported | Restated | As Previously Reported | Restated |
| CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS | | | | |
| Inventories | \$ 47,753 | \$ 49,405 | \$ 46,162 | \$ 48,363 |
| Total current assets | 165,093 | 166,745 | 150,868 | 153,069 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 66,306 | 67,388 | 66,640 | 67,302 |
| Deferred income taxes - long term | 6,061 | 7,063 | 2,657 | 3,696 |
| Total assets | 257,533 | 261,269 | 239,098 | 243,000 |
| Current debt | 12,902 | 14,191 | 7,302 | 7,969 |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses and deferred revenue | 57,859 | 61,131 | 48,268 | 52,638 |
| Income taxes payable | 4,238 | 4,231 | 1,421 | 1,406 |
| Total current liabilities | 74,999 | 79,553 | 56,991 | 62,013 |
| Long-term debt | 16,003 | 16,839 | 23,038 | 23,635 |
| Total liabilities | 121,618 | 127,008 | 107,831 | 113,450 |
| Retained earnings | 144,694 | 143,041 | 136,730 | 135,014 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 135,915 | 134,261 | 131,267 | 129,550 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | 257,533 | 261,269 | 239,098 | 243,000 |

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| | December 31, 1999 | | December 31, 1998 | |
|---|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | As Previously Reported | Restated | As Previously Reported | Restated |
| CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS | | | | |
| Net earnings | \$ 19,693 | \$ 19,755 | \$ 25,325 | \$ 23,609 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 18,667 | 19,028 | 17,550 | 17,590 |
| Deferred tax benefits | (1,767) | (1,730) | (1,961) | (3,000) |
| Increase (decrease) in inventories | 2,096 | 2,646 | (5,369) | (7,571) |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable, accrued expenses, deferred revenue and other long-term liabilities | 1,292 | 194 | 3,278 | 7,648 |
| Increase (decrease) in income taxes payable | (1,171) | (1,163) | (3,476) | (3,491) |
| Other, net | (860) | (780) | 118 | 680 |

(3) Restructuring Charges

The company recorded pre-tax charges totaling \$6,671,000 during 1999, \$3,078,000 and \$3,593,000 in the third and fourth quarters, respectively. The charges pertained to management initiatives to restructure the main manufacturing organizations in North America and Europe. These changes will make those organizations more efficient and productive and reduce global infrastructure in our management and support of related inventories. These actions include closing several warehouses in North America and closing or reducing activities performed in several of the European sales and service facilities. Severance and early retirements also contributed to the charge. The result will be approximately 110 fewer positions in Europe and North America combined. The company is in the process of implementing the major strategic actions associated with this restructuring program, which is expected to be completed by the end of calendar 2000. Cash and noncash applications against the initial charges are as follows:

| | Severance, Early Retirement and Related Costs | Noncancelable Contractual Obligations and Other (In Thousands) | Total |
|-------------------------------|---|--|----------|
| Initial charges | \$ 4,593 | \$ 2,078 | \$ 6,671 |
| Utilization: | | | |
| Cash | (1,648) | | (1,648) |
| Noncash | | (234) | (234) |
| 1999 year-end reserve balance | \$ 2,945 | \$ 1,844 | \$ 4,789 |

The above liabilities are included in Accounts payable, accrued expenses and deferred revenue.

(4) Investments as Lessor

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Through first quarter 1998, the Company leased floor maintenance equipment to customers under sales-type and operating leases. Noncancelable terms for sales-type leases ranged from six months to five years, and terms for operating leases range from one month to five years. All leases provide for minimum lease payments and require the lessees to pay executory costs. In 1998, the Company sold the portfolio to a third party with recourse and accordingly under SFAS 125 is required to report lease payments outstanding as an asset. Minimum future lease payments to be received during the years ended December 31 are as follows:

| | Sales-Type Leases | Operating Leases |
|-------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | (In Thousands) | |
| 2000 | \$ 2,334 | \$ 209 |
| 2001 | 759 | 34 |
| 2002 | 270 | 8 |
| 2003 | 11 | |
| 2004 | | |
| Total | \$ 3,374 | \$ 251 |

(5) Property, Plant, and Equipment and Related Accumulated Depreciation

Property, plant, and equipment and related accumulated depreciation at December 31 consist of the following:

| | 1999 Restated | 1998 Restated |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | (In Thousands) | |
| Land | \$ 3,633 | \$ 3,627 |
| Buildings and improvements | 28,392 | 28,212 |
| Machinery and equipment | 143,238 | 132,640 |
| Construction in progress | 1,913 | 5,738 |
| Total property, plant, and equipment | 177,176 | 170,217 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | (109,788) | (102,915) |
| Net property, plant, and equipment | \$ 67,388 | \$ 67,302 |

Buildings and improvements include office, warehouse, or manufacturing facilities in suburban Minneapolis, Minnesota; Holland, Michigan; London, England; Salsburg, Austria; and Uden, The Netherlands.

(6) Intangible Assets

At the end of 1999 and 1998, the gross and net amounts of intangible assets were:

| | 1999 | 1998 |
|--|----------------|------|
| | (In Thousands) | |

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| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|---------|----|---------|
| Goodwill gross | \$ | 24,048 | \$ | 20,117 |
| Less accumulated amortization | | (5,710) | | (4,567) |
| Good will net | \$ | 18,338 | \$ | 15,550 |
| Other intangibles gross | \$ | 1,510 | \$ | 1,457 |
| Less accumulated amortization | | (1,362) | | (1,377) |
| Other intangibles net | \$ | 148 | \$ | 80 |
| Total intangible assets gross | \$ | 25,558 | \$ | 21,574 |
| Less accumulated amortization | | (7,072) | | (5,944) |
| Total intangible assets net | \$ | 18,486 | \$ | 15,630 |

Goodwill represents the excess of cost over net assets of businesses acquired. Intangible assets also includes purchased technology and patents. Goodwill and other intangible assets are amortized using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives ranging from 5 to 30 years.

(7) Short-Term Borrowings

At the end of 1999 and 1998, current debt consisted of the following:

| | 1999 Restated | 1998 Restated |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | (In Thousands) | |
| ST bank borrowings | \$ 5,838 | \$ 47 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 5,000 | 2,453 |
| Collateralized borrowings and employee relocation mortgages | 2,064 | 4,802 |
| Collateralized borrowings related to lease sales activity | 1,289 | 667 |
| Total | \$ 14,191 | \$ 7,969 |

The weighted-average interest rates on the above short-term bank borrowings at December 31, 1999 and 1998, were 6.4% and 4.3%, respectively. This interest rate represents the weighted-average rate for the respective period and is calculated using the actual interest costs, exclusive of commitment fees, and month-end average outstanding debt.

Collateralized borrowings related to lease sales activity primarily represent deferred sales proceeds on certain leasing transactions with our U.S. third party leasing company.

The Company has available lines of credit with banks in the amount of \$24,093,000 which includes a \$15,000,000 line of credit requiring the Company to pay .2% per year commitment fee on the line of credit. This fee is recorded by the Company as interest expense.

(8) Accounts Payable, Accrued Expenses and Deferred Revenue

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Accounts payable, accrued expenses and deferred revenue at December 31 consist of the following:

| | 1999 Restated | | 1998 Restated |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|
| | (In Thousands) | | |
| Trade accounts payable | \$ 17,964 | \$ | 15,719 |
| Employee profit sharing | 4,103 | | 4,165 |
| Wages, bonuses, and commissions | 17,280 | | 17,511 |
| Taxes, other than income taxes | 3,748 | | 3,622 |
| Restructuring reserve | 4,789 | | |
| Deferred revenue | 3,272 | | 4,370 |
| Other | 9,975 | | 7,251 |
| Total | \$ 61,131 | \$ | 52,638 |

(9) Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Company's short-term financial instruments are valued at their carrying amounts in the consolidated balance sheets, which are reasonable estimates of their fair value due to the short maturity of the instruments. The Company's foreign currency forward exchange contracts are valued at fair market value, which is the amount the Company would receive or pay to terminate the contracts at the reporting date. The fair market value of the Company's long-term debt approximates cost, based on the borrowing rates currently available to the Company for bank loans with similar terms and remaining maturities.

(10) Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt at December 31 consists of the following:

| | 1999 Restated | | 1998 Restated |
|--|------------------|-----------|------------------|
| | (In Thousands) | | |
| Note at 8.09%, due in 2000 | \$ | \$ | 5,000 |
| Collateralized borrowing at 9.6%, due in 2000 | | | 2,132 |
| Notes at 8.56%, due in 2001 | 5,000 | | 5,000 |
| Collateralized borrowing at 9.6%, due in 2001 | 728 | | 679 |
| Collateralized borrowing at 9.6%, due in 2002 | 264 | | 219 |
| Note at 7.21%, due in 2003 | 5,000 | | 5,000 |
| Collateralized borrowing at 9.6%, due in 2003 | 11 | | 8 |
| Note at 7.84%, due in 2005 | 5,000 | | 5,000 |
| Collateralized borrowing related to lease sales activity | 836 | | 597 |
| Total | \$ 16,839 | \$ | 23,635 |

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The notes were issued in 1994 and 1995 under an agreement the Company has with Prudential Insurance Company of America. The aggregate principal payments of long-term debt for the next five years and beyond are as follows:

| | (In Thousands) | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------|
| 2001 | \$ | 5,728 |
| 2002 | | 264 |
| 2003 | | 5,011 |
| 2004 | | |
| 2005 and beyond | | 5,000 |
| Total | \$ | 16,003 |

Collateralized borrowings related to lease sales activity primarily represent deferred sales proceeds on certain leasing transactions with our U.S. third party leasing company.

During 1999, 1998, and 1997, the Company paid total long-term and short-term interest costs of \$2,589,000, \$2,280,000, and \$2,019,000, respectively.

(11) Pensions and Post-retirement Benefits

The Company has a Defined Benefit Pension Plan (available to most U.S. employees). Plan benefits are based on the employee's years of service and compensation during the highest five consecutive years of service of the final ten years of employment. The Company's policy has been to fund this plan to the maximum allowed by ERISA rules. Contributions are intended to provide benefits attributed to service to date, and for service-related benefits expected to be earned in the future. Retirement benefits for eligible employees in foreign locations are funded principally through either annuity or government programs.

The Company also provides certain health care benefits for substantially all of its U.S. retired employees. Eligibility for those benefits is based upon a combination of years of service with the Company and age upon retirement from the Company.

| | Pension Benefits | | Postretirement Medical Benefits | | | | | |
|---|------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|----|--------|----|--------|
| | 1999 | 1998 | 1999 | 1998 | | | | |
| | (In Thousands) | | | | | | | |
| <i>Change in benefit obligation:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Benefit obligation at beginning of year | \$ | 23,316 | \$ | 19,865 | \$ | 12,103 | \$ | 11,380 |
| Service cost | | 2,375 | | 1,851 | | 399 | | 365 |

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| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Interest cost | 1,609 | 1,326 | 784 | 731 |
| Amendments | 766 | | | |
| Actuarial loss/(gain) | (968) | 503 | (1,126) | 13 |
| Benefits paid | (316) | (229) | (360) | (386) |
| Benefit obligation at end of year | \$ 26,782 | \$ 23,316 | \$ 11,800 | \$ 12,103 |

Change in plan assets:

| | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year | \$ 36,053 | \$ 23,872 | \$ | \$ |
| Actual return on plan assets | 19,198 | 12,408 | | |
| Employer contribution | 2 | 2 | 360 | 386 |
| Benefits paid | (316) | (229) | (360) | (386) |
| Fair value of plan assets at end of year | \$ 54,937 | \$ 36,053 | \$ | \$ |

| | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Funded status | \$ 28,155 | \$ 12,737 | \$ (11,800) | \$ (12,103) |
| Unrecognized actuarial loss/(gain) | (37,356) | (19,892) | (429) | 696 |
| Unrecognized transition obligation/(asset) | (450) | (496) | | |
| Unrecognized prior service cost | 257 | 346 | | |
| Net amount recognized | \$ (9,394) | \$ (7,305) | \$ (12,229) | \$ (11,407) |

Amounts recognized in the statement of financial position consist of:

| | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Accrued benefit liability | \$ (9,530) | \$ (7,377) | \$ (12,229) | \$ (11,407) |
| Intangible asset | 99 | 72 | | |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | 37 | | | |
| Net amount recognized | \$ (9,394) | \$ (7,305) | \$ (12,229) | \$ (11,407) |

Weighted-average assumptions as of December 31:

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Discount rate | 7.50% | 6.50% | 7.50% | 6.50% |
| Expected return on plan assets | 10.50% | 9.50% | | |
| Rate of compensation increase | 6.00% | 5.00% | | |

For purposes of determining the 1999 postretirement medical net periodic benefit cost, the weighted-average assumed annual rate of future increase in the per capita cost of covered health care benefits was 8.0% for 1999, declining gradually to 5.0% in 2024 and after. For purposes of determining the December 31, 1999, accumulated postretirement benefit obligation, the weighted-average assumed annual rate of future increases in the per capita cost of covered health care benefits was 9.0% for 2000, declining gradually to 6.0% in 2020 and after.

Components of net periodic benefit cost:

| | Pension Benefits | | Postretirement Medical Benefits | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|----------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | 1999 | 1998 | 1999 | 1998 |
| | (In Thousands) | | | |
| Service cost | \$ 2,375 | \$ 1,852 | \$ 399 | \$ 365 |
| Interest cost | 1,609 | 1,326 | 784 | 731 |
| Expected return on plan assets | (2,338) | (1,898) | | |
| Amortization of prior service cost | 89 | 33 | | |

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| | | | | |
|---|----------|--------|----------|----------|
| Amortization of transition obligation/(asset) | (46) | (46) | | |
| Recognized actuarial loss | (365) | (271) | | |
| Net periodic benefit cost | 1,324 | 996 | 1,183 | 1,096 |
| Restructuring charge | 767 | | | |
| Total benefit cost | \$ 2,091 | \$ 996 | \$ 1,183 | \$ 1,096 |

The projected benefit obligation, accumulated benefit obligation, and fair value of plan assets for the pension plan with accumulated benefit obligations in excess of plan assets were \$1,786,000, \$1,358,000, and \$0, respectively, as of December 31, 1999, and \$1,466,000, \$983,000, and \$0, respectively, as of December 31, 1998.

The health care trend rate assumption does not have a large impact on the plan's liabilities since the Company's liabilities are largely fixed dollar amounts in future years. To illustrate, a one-percentage-point change in assumed health care trend rates would have the following effects:

| | 1-Percentage- Point Increase | 1-Percentage- Point Decrease |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | (In Thousands) | |
| Effect on total of service and interest cost components | \$ 34 | \$ (40) |
| Effect on postretirement benefit obligation | \$ 333 | \$ (343) |

(12) Common and Preferred Stock and Additional Paid-in Capital

The Company is authorized to issue an aggregate of 31,000,000 shares; 30,000,000 were designated as Common Stock, having a par value of \$.375 per share, and 1,000,000 were designated as Preferred Stock, having a par value of \$.02 per share. The Board of Directors is authorized to establish one or more series of Preferred Stock, setting forth the designation of each such series, and fixing the relative rights and preferences of each such series.

On November 19, 1996, the Board of Directors approved a Shareholder Rights Plan allowing a dividend of one preferred share purchase Right for each outstanding Common Share of the par value of \$.375 per share of the Company. Each Right entitles the registered holder to purchase from the Company one one-hundredth of a Series A Junior Participating Preferred Share of the par value of \$.02 per share of the Company at a price of \$100 per one one-hundredth of a Preferred Share, subject to adjustment. The Rights are not exercisable or transferable apart from the common stock until the earlier of: (i) the close of business on the fifteenth day following a public announcement that a person or group of affiliated or associated persons has become an Acquiring Person (i.e., has become, subject to certain exceptions, the beneficial owner of 20% or more of the outstanding Common Shares), or (ii) the close of business on the fifteenth day following the commencement or public announcement of a tender offer or exchange offer the consummation of which would result in a person or group of affiliated or associated persons becoming, subject to certain exceptions, the beneficial owner of 20% or more of the outstanding Common Shares (or such later date as may be determined by the Board of Directors of the Company prior to a person or group of affiliated or associated persons becoming an Acquiring Person). At no time do the Rights have any voting power. The Rights may be redeemed by the Company for \$.01 per right at any time prior to (and, in certain circumstances, within twenty days after) a person or group acquiring 20% or more of the common stock. The 20% thresholds do not apply to stock ownership by or on behalf of employee benefit plans. Under certain circumstances, the Board of Directors may exchange the Rights for the Company's common stock or reduce the 20% thresholds to not less than 10%. The Rights will expire on December 23, 2006, unless extended or earlier redeemed or exchanged by the Company.

(13) Costs and Expenses

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Engineering, research and development, maintenance and repairs, warranty, and bad debt expenses were charged to operations for the three years ended December 31, 1999, as follows:

| | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (In Thousands) | | |
| Engineering, research and development | \$ 15,385 | \$ 14,224 | \$ 13,470 |
| Maintenance and repairs | \$ 5,899 | \$ 6,071 | \$ 5,856 |
| Warranty | \$ 6,478 | \$ 5,959 | \$ 4,981 |
| Bad debts | \$ 1,568 | \$ 944 | \$ 1,901 |

(14) Commitments

The Company leases office and warehouse facilities, vehicles and office equipment under operating lease agreements which include both monthly and longer-term arrangements. Leases with initial terms of one year or more expire at various dates through 2006 and generally provide for extension options. Rentals under the leasing agreements (exclusive of real estate taxes, insurance, and other expenses payable under the leases) amounted to \$4,065,000, \$2,863,000, and \$3,273,000, in 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively. The aggregate lease commitments with an initial term of one year or more at December 31, 1999, were \$10,674,000 with minimum rentals for the periods as follows:

| | (In Thousands) |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 2000 | \$ 3,337 |
| 2001 | 2,750 |
| 2002 | 2,115 |
| 2003 | 1,517 |
| 2004 | 797 |
| 2005 and beyond | 158 |
| Total | \$ 10,674 |

(15) Income Taxes

In 1999, 1998, and 1997 the Company recognized tax benefits of \$679,000, \$690,000, and \$179,000, respectively, relating to the Company's ESOP and stock plans and miscellaneous charges (credits) of \$0, \$0, and \$279,000, respectively, by direct allocations to shareholders' equity. Income tax expense (benefit) for the three years ended December 31, 1999, is as follows:

| | Current | Deferred | Total |
|---------------|----------------|----------|-------|
| | (In Thousands) | | |
| 1999 Restated | | | |

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| | | | | | | |
|---------|----|--------|----|---------|----|--------|
| Federal | \$ | 11,065 | \$ | (1,574) | \$ | 9,491 |
| Foreign | | 21 | | 477 | | 498 |
| State | | 1,299 | | (349) | | 950 |
| | \$ | 12,385 | \$ | (1,446) | \$ | 10,939 |

1998 Restated

| | | | | | | |
|---------|----|--------|----|---------|----|--------|
| Federal | \$ | 10,328 | \$ | (2,458) | \$ | 7,870 |
| Foreign | | 3,998 | | (127) | | 3,871 |
| State | | 1,402 | | (430) | | 972 |
| | \$ | 15,728 | \$ | (3,015) | \$ | 12,713 |

1997

| | | | | | | |
|---------|----|--------|----|---------|----|--------|
| Federal | \$ | 10,868 | \$ | (1,702) | \$ | 9,166 |
| Foreign | | 3,135 | | (35) | | 3,100 |
| State | | 1,458 | | (299) | | 1,159 |
| | \$ | 15,461 | \$ | (2,036) | \$ | 13,425 |

Income tax expense differed from the amounts computed by applying the U.S. federal income tax rate of 35%, as a result of the following:

| | 1999 Restated | 1998 Restated (In Thousands) | 1997 |
|---|------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Tax at statutory rate | \$ 10,743 | \$ 12,721 | \$ 13,171 |
| Increases (decreases) in taxes from: | | | |
| State and local taxes, net of federal benefit | 617 | 631 | 754 |
| Effect of foreign taxes | 93 | 308 | 314 |
| Research and development credit | | | (239) |
| Effect of foreign sales corporation | (628) | (708) | (668) |
| Other, net | 114 | (239) | 93 |
| Income tax expense | \$ 10,939 | \$ 12,713 | \$ 13,425 |

The tax effects of temporary differences that give rise to significant portions of the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities at December 31, 1999 and 1998, are presented below:

| | 1999 Restated | 1998 Restated |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| | (In Thousands) | |
| <i>Deferred tax assets:</i> | | |
| Inventories, principally due to additional costs inventoried for tax purposes pursuant to the Tax Reform Act of 1986 and changes in inventory reserves | \$ 1,827 | \$ 1,171 |
| Employee wages and benefits, principally due to accruals for financial reporting purposes | 16,125 | 14,250 |
| Warranty reserves accrued for financial reporting purposes | 1,000 | 918 |
| Accounts receivable, principally due to allowance for doubtful accounts and tax accounting method for equipment rentals | 1,854 | 1,222 |

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| | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Deferred loss, hedge of forward foreign exchange contracts and options | 41 | 31 |
| Other | 1,452 | 1,081 |
| Total deferred tax assets | \$ 22,299 | \$ 18,673 |
| <i>Deferred tax liabilities:</i> | | |
| Property, plant, and equipment, principally due to differences in depreciation and related gains | \$ 3,397 | \$ 5,296 |
| Goodwill | 976 | 781 |
| Total deferred tax liabilities | \$ 4,373 | \$ 6,077 |
| Net deferred tax assets | \$ 17,926 | \$ 12,596 |

The Company has determined that a valuation allowance for the deferred tax assets is not required since it is likely that they will be realized through future reversals of existing taxable temporary differences and future taxable income.

Income taxes paid were \$12,944,000, \$18,513,000, and \$14,839,000, in 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively.

(16) Foreign Currency Contracts

In 1997, the Company entered into several guilder forward exchange contracts for the purpose of hedging the net investment in Tennant Holding B.V., a Netherlands-based subsidiary. As of December 31, 1999, there were no outstanding guilder contracts. In 1999, 1998, and 1997, the Company recognized gains (losses), net of related tax effect, as a separate component of shareholders' equity of \$0, \$0, and \$455,000, respectively.

The Company entered into yen forward exchange contracts to hedge anticipated sales transactions. Gains and losses on these contracts are recognized in income on a current basis over the term of the contracts. As of December 31, 1999, there were no outstanding yen forward contracts. In 1999, 1998, and 1997, the Company recognized gains (losses) of \$0, \$(22,000), and \$0, respectively.

The Company also entered into forward exchange contracts to hedge net exposed assets in Australia, Canada, and Japan. As of December 31, 1999, the Company had three outstanding contracts totaling \$5,195,000. These contracts will mature in 2000 and bear rates of .6458 U.S. dollars per Australian dollar, 1.4510 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar, and 101.20 Japanese yen per U.S. dollar. In 1999, 1998, and 1997, the Company recognized gains (losses) of \$(217,000), \$(91,000), and \$715,000, respectively.

(17) Stock Plans, Bonuses, and Profit Sharing

The Company has six plans under which stock-based compensation grants are provided annually. The 1992 Stock Incentive Plan (1992 Plan), 1995 Stock Incentive Plan (1995 Plan), 1998 Management Incentive Plan (1998 Plan), and 1999 Stock Incentive Plan (1999 Plan) provide for stock-based compensation grants to executives and key employees of the Company. The 1993 Directors Restricted Plan (1993 Plan) provides for the annual retainer in the form of restricted shares to the non-employee Directors of the Company. The 1997 Director's Option Plan (1997 Plan) provides for stock option grants to non-employee Directors of the Company. The maximum number of shares that can be awarded under the respective plans is 500,000, 500,000, 100,000, 500,000, 50,000 and 150,000, respectively. The grant size under all plans is determined by the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors.

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Restricted shares are granted annually and typically have a two- or three-year restriction period from the effective date of the grant. During the restricted period, the restricted shares may not be sold or transferred, but the shares entitle the participants to dividend and voting rights. In 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively, 37,000, 12,000, and 28,000, restricted shares were granted. The weighted-average fair value of stock on the grant date was \$36.97, \$37.85, and \$31.35 per share in 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively.

Under the 1992 Plan and the 1995 Plan, performance-related shares were granted annually and are payable if the Company achieves certain financial performance goals over each four-year period following the grants. In 1997, 34,000 performance shares were granted. The weighted-average fair value of stock on the grant date was \$26.75 per share.

Under the 1998 Plan, performance-related compensation grants were made and are payable in cash or shares. The awards earned are based on achievement of certain financial performance goals in 1999 and payout is over a three-year period following the award year. In 1999 and 1998, respectively, \$1,501,000 and \$1,154,000 in grants were made.

Under the 1995 Plan, the 1997 Plan, and the 1999 Plan, 10-year fixed stock options are granted annually at a price equal to the stock's fair market value on the date of the grant. Options are exercisable on a cumulative basis at a rate of 25% per year. A summary of the status of the Company's stock option transactions during 1999, 1998 and 1997 is shown below:

| | Shares | Weighted-Average Exercise Price |
|----------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| 1999 | | |
| Outstanding at beginning of year | 452,600 | \$ 31.50 |
| Granted | 238,900 | 34.96 |
| Exercised | (81,700) | 24.55 |
| Forfeited | (15,100) | 34.30 |
| Outstanding at end of year | 594,700 | \$ 33.78 |
| Exercisable at year-end | 310,200 | \$ 33.13 |
| 1998 | | |
| Outstanding at beginning of year | 320,000 | \$ 25.95 |
| Granted | 208,300 | 37.63 |
| Exercised | (73,200) | 24.74 |
| Forfeited | (2,500) | 29.35 |
| Outstanding at end of year | 452,600 | \$ 31.50 |
| Exercisable at year-end | 116,100 | \$ 31.96 |
| 1997 | | |
| Outstanding at beginning of year | 183,800 | \$ 23.24 |
| Granted | 207,800 | 27.61 |
| Exercised | (66,400) | 23.64 |
| Forfeited | (5,200) | 25.46 |
| Outstanding at end of year | 320,000 | \$ 25.95 |

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| | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|----|-------|
| Exercisable at year-end | 54,200 | \$ | 27.50 |
|-------------------------|--------|----|-------|

The weighted-average fair value of each option granted was \$11.62, \$8.35, and \$6.11 in 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively. At December 31, 1999, outstanding options had exercise prices between \$22.00 and \$43.50 per share and a weighted-average contractual life of 7.7 years.

The Company has adopted the disclosure-only provision of SFAS No. 123, Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation. In accordance with SFAS No. 123, the fair value of options at the date of grant is estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The following weighted-average assumptions were used for the 1999, 1998, and 1997 grants, respectively: dividend yield of 2.2%, 2.0% and 2.6%; expected volatility of 39%, 19%, and 19%; risk-free interest rates of 5.2%, 5.5%, and 6.2%; and expected life of option of five years. In 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively, expenses of \$2,523,000, \$5,557,000, and \$6,192,000, were charged to operations for restricted and performance-related awards. Had stock-based compensation cost, determined consistent with the provisions of SFAS No. 123, been charged to the Company's net earnings, net earnings per share would have been reduced to the pro forma amounts indicated below. (dollars in thousands, except per share amounts):

| | 1999 Restated | 1998 Restated | 1997 |
|--|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| Net earnings as reported | \$ 19,755 | \$ 23,609 | \$ 24,205 |
| Net earnings pro forma | \$ 18,235 | \$ 22,795 | \$ 23,798 |
| Diluted net earnings per share as reported | \$ 2.16 | \$ 2.49 | \$ 2.41 |
| Diluted net earnings per share pro forma | \$ 2.00 | \$ 2.40 | \$ 2.37 |

The effects of applying SFAS No. 123 in this pro forma disclosure are not indicative of future amounts, because additional awards in future years are anticipated.

The Company also has a matching contribution program available to all employees who make 401(k) contributions. Under this program, the Company makes matching contributions up to a maximum of 4% of an employee's earnings. Employee contributions invested in Company common stock are matched at the rate of 35%, and contributions not invested in Company common stock are matched at the rate of 15%. Expenses related to matching contributions were \$842,000, \$828,000, and \$689,000, in 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively.

During 1990, the Company established a leveraged Employee Stock Ownership Plan (ESOP) by amending its Profit Sharing Plan to add ESOP features. The ESOP covers substantially all domestic employees following completion of one year of service. The shares required for the Company's matching contribution program, as well as the Company's Profit Sharing Plan, are provided principally by the Company's ESOP, supplemented as needed by newly issued shares. The Company makes annual contributions to the ESOP equal to the ESOP's debt service less dividends received by the ESOP. All dividends received by the ESOP are used to pay debt service. The ESOP shares initially were pledged as collateral for its debt. As the debt is repaid, shares are released from collateral and allocated to employees who made 401(k) contributions that year, as well as to profit sharing participants, based on the proportion of debt service paid in the year. The Company accounts for the ESOP in accordance with EITF Issue 89-8, Expense Recognition for Employee Stock Ownership Plans. Accordingly, the shares pledged as collateral are reported as unearned ESOP shares in the consolidated balance sheets. As shares are released from collateral, the Company reports compensation expense equal to the cost of the shares to ESOP. ESOP shares are considered outstanding in EPS computations, and dividends on allocated and unallocated shares are recorded as a reduction of retained earnings.

The Company's cash contribution to the ESOP during 1999, 1998, and 1997 was \$1,225,000, \$1,241,000, and \$1,263,000, respectively. Accrued expenses in excess of benefits provided to employees through the ESOP, which were charged to miscellaneous expense, were \$468,000, (\$292,000), and \$138,000, in 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively. Interest earned and received on the Company loan to the ESOP was

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\$1,372,000, \$1,437,000, and \$1,496,000, in 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively. Dividends on the Company shares held by the ESOP used for debt service were \$799,000, \$797,000, and \$787,000, in 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively. At December 31, 1999, the ESOP indebtedness to the Company, which bears an interest rate of 10.05% and is due December 31, 2009, was \$13,492,000.

The ESOP shares as of December 31 were as follows:

| | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Allocated shares | 430,923 | 378,166 | 329,324 |
| Shares released for allocation | 37,988 | 41,052 | 40,241 |
| Unreleased shares | 500,155 | 549,848 | 599,501 |
| Total ESOP shares | 969,066 | 969,066 | 969,066 |

For the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998, and 1997, the Company charged to operations \$10,396,000, \$13,657,000, and \$13,591,000, respectively, for expense of all stock, bonus, and profit sharing plans.

(18) Earnings Per Share

Basic and diluted earnings per share for the three years ended December 31, 1999, are as follows: (In Thousands, except per share amounts)

| | Income (Numerator) | Shares (Denominator) | Per-Share Amount |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>For the Year Ended 1999 Restated</i> | | | |
| Basic earnings per share | \$ 19,755 | 9,097 | \$ 2.17 |
| Effect of dilutive securities: | | | |
| Fixed stock options | | 35 | |
| Performance-related shares | | 8 | |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$ 19,755 | 9,140 | \$ 2.16 |
| <i>For the Year Ended 1998 Restated</i> | | | |
| Basic earnings per share | \$ 23,609 | 9,471 | \$ 2.49 |
| Effect of dilutive securities: | | | |
| Fixed stock options | | 29 | |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$ 23,609 | 9,500 | \$ 2.49 |
| <i>For the Year Ended 1997</i> | | | |
| Basic earnings per share | \$ 24,205 | 9,954 | \$ 2.43 |
| Effect of dilutive securities: | | | |
| Fixed stock options | | 35 | |
| Performance-related shares | | 43 | |

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| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----|--------|--------|----|------|
| Diluted earnings per share | \$ | 24,205 | 10,032 | \$ | 2.41 |
|----------------------------|----|--------|--------|----|------|

(19) Segment Reporting

The Company operates in one industry segment which consists of the design, manufacture, and sale of products and services used in the maintenance of nonresidential floors.

Financial data by geographic area is before interest expense and elimination of intercompany transactions. North America sales include sales in the United States, Canada and Mexico. Sales in Canada and Mexico comprise less than 10% of consolidated sales and are interrelated with the Company's U.S. operations. Product transfers from North America are generally made at prices that recognize return on investment objectives for both the Manufacturing and selling units. Corporate items include general corporate expense and miscellaneous items such as net ESOP income and foundation contribution expense. Corporate assets consist primarily of Company cash and cash equivalents.

| | 1999 Restated | 1998 Restated | 1997 |
|--|----------------|---------------|------------|
| | (In Thousands) | | |
| Net sales | | | |
| North America | | | |
| Customer sales | \$ 312,078 | \$ 288,369 | \$ 275,834 |
| Transfers to Europe and other international areas | 58,965 | 51,163 | 51,231 |
| Total North America | \$ 371,043 | \$ 339,532 | \$ 327,065 |
| Europe customer sales | 82,234 | 63,048 | 57,387 |
| Other international customer sales | 35,427 | 32,348 | 39,207 |
| Eliminations | (58,965) | (51,163) | (51,231) |
| Total | \$ 429,739 | \$ 383,765 | \$ 372,428 |
| Profit before income taxes | | | |
| North America | \$ 30,371 | \$ 27,302 | \$ 34,029 |
| Europe | 518 | 6,603 | 5,168 |
| Other international | 2,989 | 5,155 | 1,687 |
| Corporate items, interest income, interest expense, and eliminations | (3,184) | (2,738) | (3,254) |
| Total | \$ 30,694 | \$ 36,322 | \$ 37,630 |
| Total assets | | | |
| Identifiable assets | | | |
| North America | \$ 181,118 | \$ 176,650 | \$ 176,284 |
| Europe | 51,107 | 41,100 | 37,842 |
| Other international | 14,116 | 11,428 | 7,898 |
| Corporate assets and eliminations | 14,928 | 13,822 | 11,846 |
| Total | \$ 261,269 | \$ 243,000 | \$ 233,870 |

1999 As
Originally
Reported

1998 As
Originally
Reported

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(In Thousands)

| Net sales | | | |
|---|----|----------|------------|
| North America | | | |
| Customer sales | \$ | 311,746 | \$ 293,992 |
| Transfers to Europe and other international areas | | 58,965 | 51,163 |
| Total North America | \$ | 370,711 | \$ 345,155 |
| Europe customer sales | | 82,234 | 63,048 |
| Other international customer sales | | 35,427 | 32,348 |
| Eliminations | | (58,965) | (51,163) |
| Total | \$ | 429,407 | \$ 389,388 |

| Profit before income taxes | | | |
|--|----|---------|-----------|
| North America | \$ | 30,170 | \$ 30,061 |
| Europe | | 518 | 6,603 |
| Other international | | 2,989 | 5,155 |
| Corporate items, interest income, interest expense, and eliminations | | (3,091) | (2,727) |
| Total | \$ | 30,586 | \$ 39,092 |

| Total assets | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|---------|------------|
| Identifiable assets | | | |
| North America | \$ | 177,382 | \$ 172,748 |
| Europe | | 51,107 | 41,100 |
| Other international | | 14,116 | 11,428 |
| Corporate assets and eliminations | | 14,928 | 13,822 |
| Total | \$ | 257,533 | \$ 239,098 |

(20) Acquisition

On January 4, 1999, the Company acquired the shares and holdings in associated businesses of Paul Andra KG, a privately owned manufacturer of commercial floor maintenance equipment in Germany, for an aggregate consideration of \$10,059,000. Paul Andra KG products are principally under the Sorma brand name, including single disk machines, wet/dry vacuum cleaners and vacuumized scrubbers. Sales for 1999 and 1998 of the acquired business were approximately \$21.5 million and \$27.0 million, respectively. The \$21.5 million represents eleven months as European entities are consolidated based on a November 30 year-end.

The purchase price was allocated to the acquired assets and assumed obligations based on their fair market values. The purchase price and related acquisition costs exceeded fair market values by approximately \$4.5 million. This amount has been recorded as goodwill and is being amortized on a straight-line basis over 20 years. The transaction has been accounted for using the purchase method of accounting, and as such, the Company's 1999 results of operations include Paul Andra KG businesses results since the acquisition date. This acquisition did not have a material impact on operations.

(21) Consolidated Quarterly Data* (Unaudited)

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(In Thousands, except per share amounts)

| Quarter | 1999 Restated | Net Sales 1998 Restated | % change | 1999 Restated | Gross Profit 1998 Restated | % change |
|---------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| First | \$ 99,687 | \$ 88,277 | 13 | \$ 40,594 | \$ 37,044 | 10 |
| Second | \$ 107,436 | \$ 97,821 | 10 | \$ 43,456 | \$ 41,327 | 5 |
| Third | \$ 104,302 | \$ 94,369 | 11 | \$ 41,288 | \$ 39,847 | 4 |
| Fourth | \$ 118,314 | \$ 103,298 | 15 | \$ 48,873 | \$ 44,822 | 9 |
| Year | \$ 429,739 | \$ 383,765 | 12 | \$ 174,211 | \$ 163,040 | 7 |

| Quarter | 1999 Restated | Net Earnings 1998 Restated | % change | 1999 Restated | Diluted Earnings Per Share 1998 Restated | % change |
|---------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------|--|-------------|
| First | \$ 4,893 | \$ 5,099 | (4) | \$.53 | \$.54 | |
| Second | \$ 6,265 | \$ 6,268 | (0) | \$.69 | \$.66 | |
| Third | \$ 3,132** | \$ 5,809 | (46) | \$.34 | \$.61 | |
| Fourth | \$ 5,465** | \$ 6,433 | (15) | \$.60 | \$.68 | |
| Year | \$ 19,755 | \$ 23,609 | (16) | \$ 2.16 | \$ 2.49 | |

* Regular quarterly dividends aggregated \$.76 per share in 1999 (\$.19 per share for all quarters) and \$.74 per share in 1998 (\$.18 per share for the first two quarters and \$.19 per share for the last two quarters).

** Includes restructuring charges of \$2,027 after tax in the third quarter and \$2,281 after tax in the fourth quarter.

MANAGEMENT'S REPORT

The Company's management is responsible for the integrity and accuracy of the financial statements. Management believes that the financial statements for the three years ended December 31, 1999, have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles appropriate in the circumstances. In preparing the financial statements, management makes informed judgments and estimates where necessary to reflect the expected effects of events and transactions that have not been completed.

In meeting its responsibility for the reliability of the financial statements, management relies on a system of internal accounting control. This system is designed to provide reasonable assurance that assets are safeguarded and transactions are executed in accordance with management's authorization and recorded properly to permit the preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The design of this system recognizes that errors or irregularities may occur and that estimates and judgments are required to assess

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the relative cost and expected benefits of the controls. Management believes that the Company's accounting controls provide reasonable assurance that errors or irregularities that could be material to the financial statements are prevented or would be detected within a timely period.

The Audit Committee of the Board of Directors, which is comprised solely of Directors who are not employees of the Company, is responsible for monitoring the Company's accounting and reporting practices. The Audit Committee meets periodically with management and the independent auditors to discuss internal accounting control, auditing, and financial reporting matters.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders

Tennant Company:

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Tennant Company and subsidiaries as of December 31, 1999 and 1998, and the related consolidated statements of earnings, cash flows, and shareholders' equity for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 1999. These consolidated financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Tennant Company and subsidiaries as of December 31, 1999 and 1998, and the results of their operations and their cash flows for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 1999, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

As discussed in Note 2 to the accompanying consolidated financial statements, the accompanying consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 1999 and 1998, and the related consolidated statements of earnings, shareholders' equity, and cash flows for the years then ended have been restated.

/s/ KPMG LLP

Minneapolis, Minnesota

February 7, 2000, except as to note 2,

which is as of March 25, 2003

Item 9 Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure

Not applicable.

PART III

Part III is included in the Tennant Company 2000 Proxy (to the extent specific pages are referred to on the Cross Reference Sheet) and is incorporated in this Form 10-K/A Annual Report by reference, except Item 13 Certain Relationships and Related Transactions, of which there were none, and Item 10 Directors and Executive Officers of the Registrant as it relates to executive officers. Identification of executive officers is included in Part I of this Form 10-K/A Annual Report.

PART IV

Item 14 Exhibits, Financial Statement Schedule, and Reports on Form 8-K.

A. The following documents are filed as a part of this report:

1. Financial Statement Schedules

Schedule II Valuation and Qualifying Accounts

(Dollars in Thousands)

| | Balance at beginning of Year | Additions charged to costs and expenses | Deductions from reserves(1) | Balance at end of year |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | | | | |
| Year ended December 31, 1999 | 2,956 | 1,568 | 131 | 4,393 |

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| | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Year ended December 31, 1998 | 3,302 | 944 | 1,290 | 2,956 |
| Year ended December 31, 1997 | 2,506 | 1,901 | 1,105 | 3,302 |

(1) Accounts determined to be uncollectible and charged against reserve, net of collections on accounts previously charged against reserves.

| | Balance at beginning of Year | Additions charged to costs and expenses | Deductions from reserves | Balance at end of year |
|---|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Warranty reserves | | | | |
| Year ended December 31, 1999 | 2,903 | 5,439 | 5,120 | 3,222 |
| Year ended December 31, 1998 | 2,915 | 5,062 | 5,074 | 2,903 |
| Year ended December 31, 1997 | 2,419 | 4,359 | 3,863 | 2,915 |
| Reserve for inventory obsolescence | | | | |
| Year ended December 31, 1999 | 2,815 | 1,313 | 1,945 | 2,183 |
| Year ended December 31, 1998 | 1,197 | 2,502 | 884 | 2,815 |
| Year ended December 31, 1997 | 2,437 | 1,027 | 2,267 | 1,197 |

All other schedules are omitted as the required information is inapplicable or because the required information is presented in the Consolidated Financial Statements in the Tennant Company 1999 Annual Report to Shareholders.

2. Exhibits

| Item # | Description | Method of Filing |
|--------|---|---|
| 3i | Articles of Incorporation | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Company's Registration Statement No. 33-62003, Form S-8, dated August 22, 1995. |
| 3ii | By-Laws | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3ii to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1998. |
| 10.1 | Tennant Company 1988 Stock Incentive Plan | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit b.1 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1992. |
| 10.2 | Tennant Company 1992 Stock Incentive Plan | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.4 to the Company's Registration Statement No. 33-59054, Form S-8 dated March 2, 1993. |
| 10.3 | Tennant Company Restricted Stock Plan for Nonemployee Directors | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.5 to the Company's Registration Statement No. 33-59054, Form S-8, dated March 2, 1993. |
| 10.4 | Tennant Company 1995 Stock Incentive Plan | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.4 to the Company's Registration Statement No. 33-62003, Form S-8, dated August 22, 1995. |
| 10.5 | Tennant Company Restricted Stock Plan for Nonemployee Directors as amended and restated effective January 1, 1995 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Company's 1995 Second Quarter 10-Q filing dated August 8, 1995. |

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| | | |
|-------|--|---|
| 10.6 | Tennant Company Excess Benefit Plan, as amended and restated effective January 1, 1994 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1994. |
| 10.7 | Management Agreement with Steven K. Weeks dated November 19, 1996 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.7 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1996. |
| 10.8 | Management Agreement with Tom Vander Bie dated November 19, 1996 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.8 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1996. |
| 10.9 | Management Agreement with Richard M. Adams dated December 10, 1993 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.6 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1993. |
| 10.10 | Management Agreement with Janet M. Dolan dated June 21, 1989 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit b.5 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1992. |
| 10.11 | 1993 Amendment to Management Agreement with Janet M. Dolan dated December 10, 1993 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.11 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1993. |
| 10.12 | Management Agreement with Roger L. Hale dated March 10, 1987 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit b.8 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1992. |
| 10.13 | Amendment to Management Agreement with Roger L. Hale dated June 21, 1989 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit b.9 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1992. |
| 10.14 | 1993 Amendment to Management Agreement with Roger L. Hale dated December 10, 1993 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.14 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1993. |
| 10.15 | Management Agreement with Douglas R. Hoelscher dated March 10, 1987 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit b.10 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1992. |
| 10.16 | Amendment to Management Agreement with Douglas R. Hoelscher dated June 21, 1989 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit b.11 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1992. |
| 10.17 | 1993 Amendment to Management Agreement with Douglas R. Hoelscher dated December 10, 1993 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.18 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1993. |
| 10.18 | Management Agreement with Keith D. Payden dated December 10, 1993 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.19 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1993. |
| 10.19 | Management Agreement with William R. Strang dated December 10, 1993 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.23 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1993. |
| 10.20 | Asset Purchase Agreement dated January 27, 1994, between Tennant Company, Castex Industries, Inc., Wayne Investment Corp. and Wayne A. Streuer | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K dated February 15, 1994. |
| 10.21 | Management Agreement with James H. Moar dated July 13, 1998 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.27 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1998. |
| 10.22 | Management Agreement with Thomas J. Dybsky dated September 28, 1998 | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.28 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1998. |
| 10.23 | Tennant Company Non-Employee Director Stock Option Plan | Incorporated by reference to the Company's Registration Statement No. 333-28641, Form S-8 dated June 6, 1997. |
| 10.24 | Tennant Company 1998 Management Incentive Plan | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.30 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1998. |
| 10.25 | Management Agreement with John T. Pain dated October 1, 1998. | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10iii.1 to the Company's 10-Q Quarterly Report dated September 30, 1999. |
| 10.26 | Management Agreement with Janet Dolan dated April 5, 1999. | Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10iii.2 to the Company's 10-Q Quarterly Report dated |

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| | | |
|-------|---|--|
| 10.27 | Management Agreement with James J. Seifert dated July 12, 1999. | September 30, 1999. Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10iii.3 to the Company's 10-Q Quarterly Report dated September 30, 1999. |
| 10.28 | Tennant Company 1999 Stock Incentive Plan. | Incorporated by reference to the Company's Registration Statement No. 333-80589 Form S-8 dated June 14, 1999. |
| 10.29 | Castex Incorporated Employees Retirement Plan | Incorporated by reference to the Company's Registration Statement No. 333-51531 Form S-8 dated May 1, 1998. |
| 10.30 | Tennant Company Profit Sharing Plan | Incorporated by reference to the Company's Registration Statement No. 2-86844 Form S-8 dated September 29, 1983. |
| 10.31 | Tennant Company Profit Sharing Plan Amendment No. 1 | Incorporated by reference to the Company's Registration Statement No. 2-86844 Form S-8 dated January 27, 1986. |
| 10.32 | Tennant Company Profit Sharing Plan Amendment No. 2 | Incorporated by reference to the Company's Registration Statement No. 2-86844 Form S-8 dated October 6, 1987. |
| 21.1 | Subsidiaries of the Registrant Tennant Company has the following subsidiaries: Tennant Holding B.V. is a wholly owned subsidiary organized under the laws of the Netherlands in 1991. A legal reorganization occurred in 1991 whereby Tennant N.V. became a participating interest of Tennant Holding B.V. Tennant N.V. had previously been a wholly owned subsidiary organized under the laws of the Netherlands in 1970. Tennant Maintenance Systems, Limited, was a wholly owned subsidiary, organized under the laws of the United Kingdom until October 29, 1992, at which time Tennant Holding B.V. acquired 100% of its stock from Tennant Company. The name was formally changed to Tennant UK Limited on or about October 16, 1996. Castex Incorporated, is a wholly owned subsidiary organized under the laws of the state of Michigan. The results of these operations have been consolidated into the financial statements, as indicated therein. | |
| 23.1 | Independent Auditors Report and Consent | Filed herewith electronically. |
| 99.1 | Certifications | Filed herewith electronically. |

B. Reports on Form 8-K

A Form 8-K was filed on December 9, 1999, reporting an amendment to the Shareholder Rights Plan dated November 19, 1996.

CROSS REFERENCE

| Form 10-K/A | Referenced | Location |
|--|------------|--------------|
| Part III, Item 10 Directors and Executive Officers of the Registrant | 2000 Proxy | Pages 4 to 7 |

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| | | |
|--|------------|---------------|
| Part III, Item 11 Executive Compensation | 2000 Proxy | Pages 8 to 15 |
| Part III, Item 12 Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management | 2000 Proxy | Pages 2 and 3 |

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

TENNANT COMPANY

By /s/ Janet M. Dolan
Janet M. Dolan
President, CEO and
Board of Directors

Date March 25, 2003

By /s/ Anthony T. Brausen

Anthony T. Brausen
Vice President, Chief Financial
Officer and Treasurer

Date March 25, 2003

By /s/ Gregory M. Siedschlag

Gregory M. Siedschlag
Corporate Controller and
Principal Accounting Officer

Date March 25, 2003

By /s/ James T. Hale
James T. Hale
Board of Directors

Date March 25, 2003

By /s/ Pamela K. Knous

Pamela K. Knous
Board of Directors

Date March 25, 2003

By /s/ William I. Miller

William I. Miller
Board of Directors

Date March 25, 2003

By /s/ Edwin L. Russell

Edwin L. Russell
Board of Directors

Date March 25, 2003

By /s/ Stephen G. Shank

Stephen G. Shank
Board of Directors

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Date March 25, 2003

By /s/ Frank L. Sims

Frank L. Sims
Board of Directors

Date March 25, 2003

CERTIFICATIONS

I, Janet M. Dolan, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this annual report on Form 10-K/A of Tennant Company;
2. Based on my knowledge, this annual report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this annual report; and
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this annual report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this annual report.

Date: /s/ March 25, 2003

/s/ Janet M. Dolan
Janet M. Dolan
President and Chief Executive Officer

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I, Anthony T. Brausen, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this annual report on Form 10-K/A of Tennant Company;
2. Based on my knowledge, this annual report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this annual report; and
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this annual report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this annual report.

Date: /s/ March 25, 2003

/s/ Anthony T. Brausen
Anthony T. Brausen
Vice President, Chief Financial Officer
Treasurer